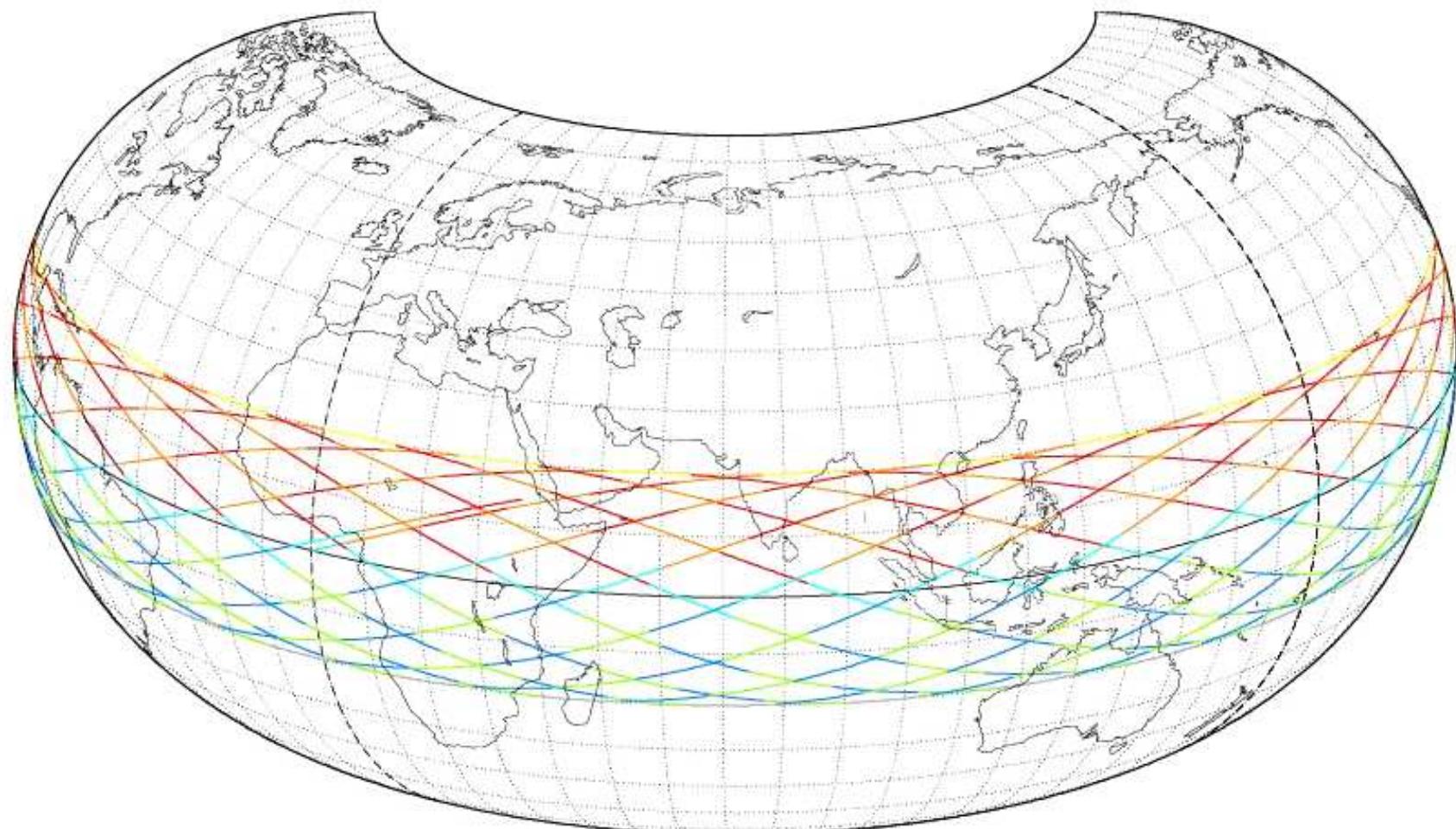


मेघ – Tropiques





The MT Orbit and its Angular Sampling

Michel Capderou
(LMD / IPSL Paris)

-
- Megha-Tropiques (MT) is a LEO satellite, with circular orbit.

Semi-major axis $a = 7243.679$ km
→ altitude $h = 866$ km

Its originality is its ***inclination***:
 $i = 20$ degrees

-
- Views of the MT orbit
(Terrestrial referential frame)
 - Views of the ground track

Megha-Tropiques

Orbit - ref.: Earth

Recurrence = [14; -1; 7] 97

>>> Time span shown: 1440.0 min = 1.00 day

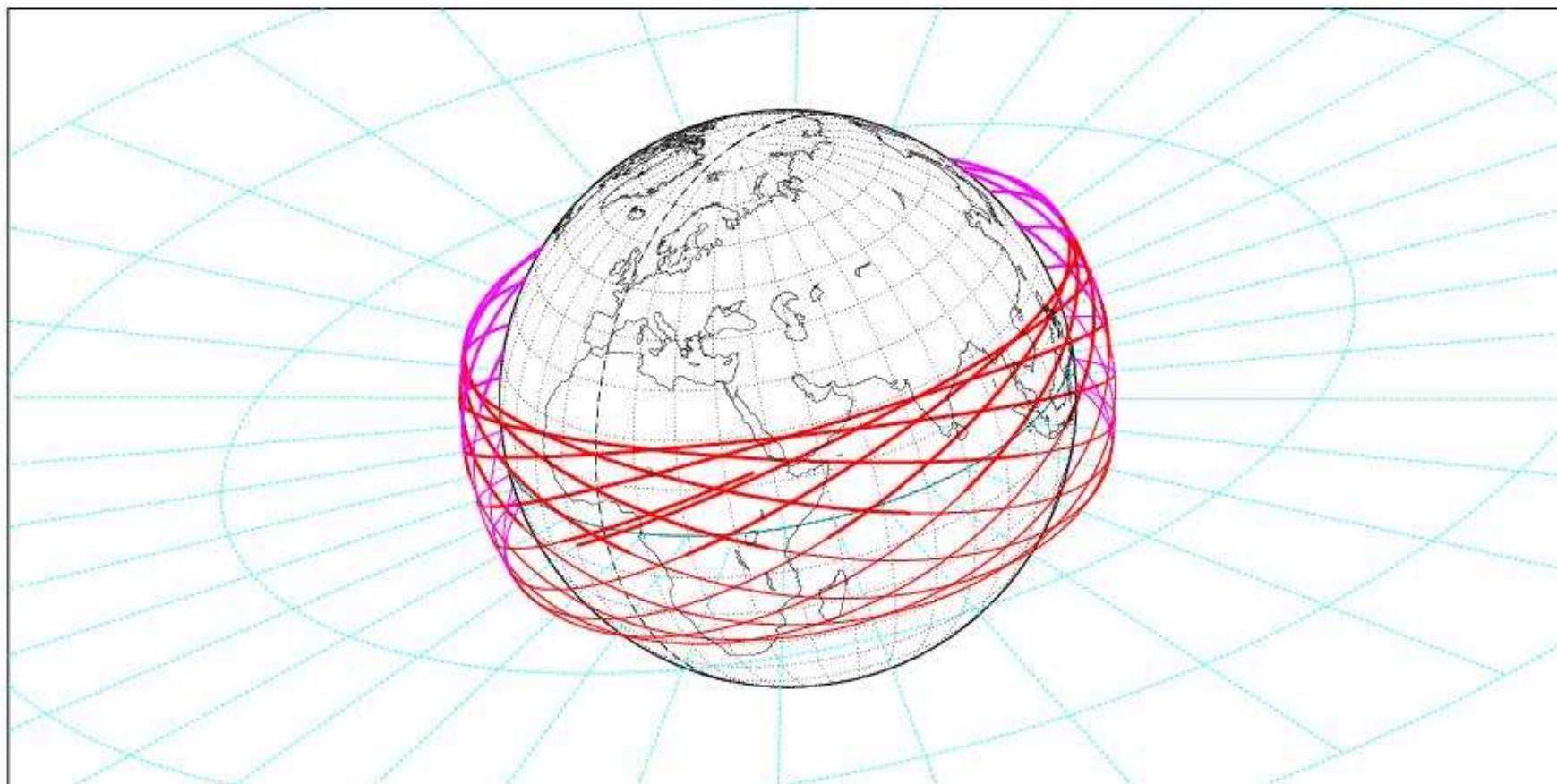
Altitude = 865.6 km

a = 7243.700 km

Inclination = 20.00 °

Period = 101.93 min * rev/day = 14.13

Equat. orbital shift = 2892.0 km (26.0 °)



Projection: Orthographic

Property: none

T.:Azimuthal ⊕ Graticule: 10°

Map centre: 26.0 ° N; 46.0 ° E

Aspect: Oblique

[-78.0 / +64.0 / +44.0] Gr.Mod.: GRIM5-C1

Asc. node: 0.00 °

Iξιων
MC ★ LMD
Ατλας

Magna-Tropiques

Orbit - ref.: Earth

Recurrence = [14; -1; 7] 97

>>> Time span shown: 2880.0 min = 2.00 days

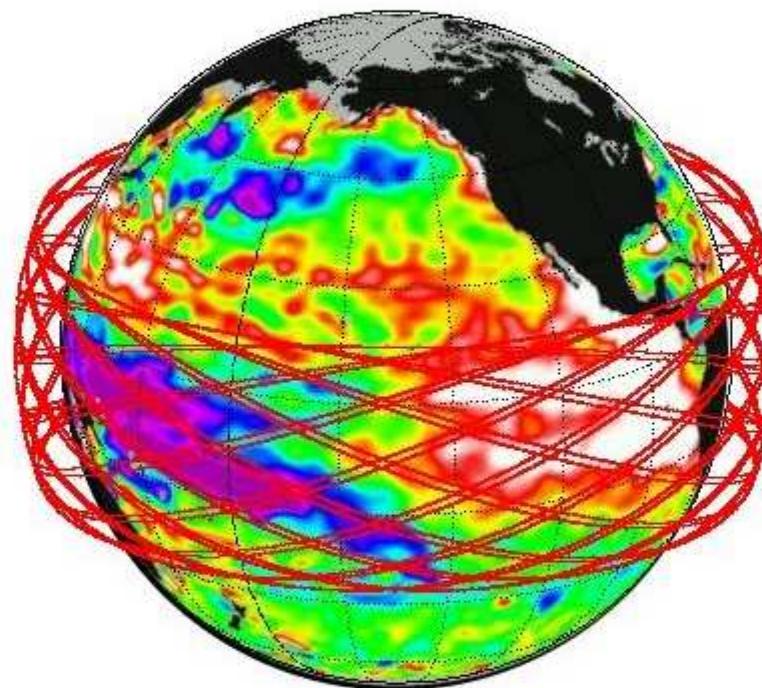
Altitude = 865.6 km

a = 7243.700 km

Inclination = 20.00 °

Period = 101.93 min * rev/day = 14.13

Equat. orbital shift = 2892.0 km (26.0 °)



Projection: Orthographic

Property: none

T.:Azimuthal ⊕ Graticule: 20°

Map centre: 20.0 ° N; 150.0 ° W

Aspect: Oblique

[-90.0 / +70.0 / -120.0] Gr.Mod.: GEM-T2

Asc. node: 0.00 °

Iξιων

MC ★ LMD

Ατλας

Megha-Tropiques

Orbit - ref.: Earth

Recurrence = [14; -1; 7] 97

>>> Time span shown: 7.00 days

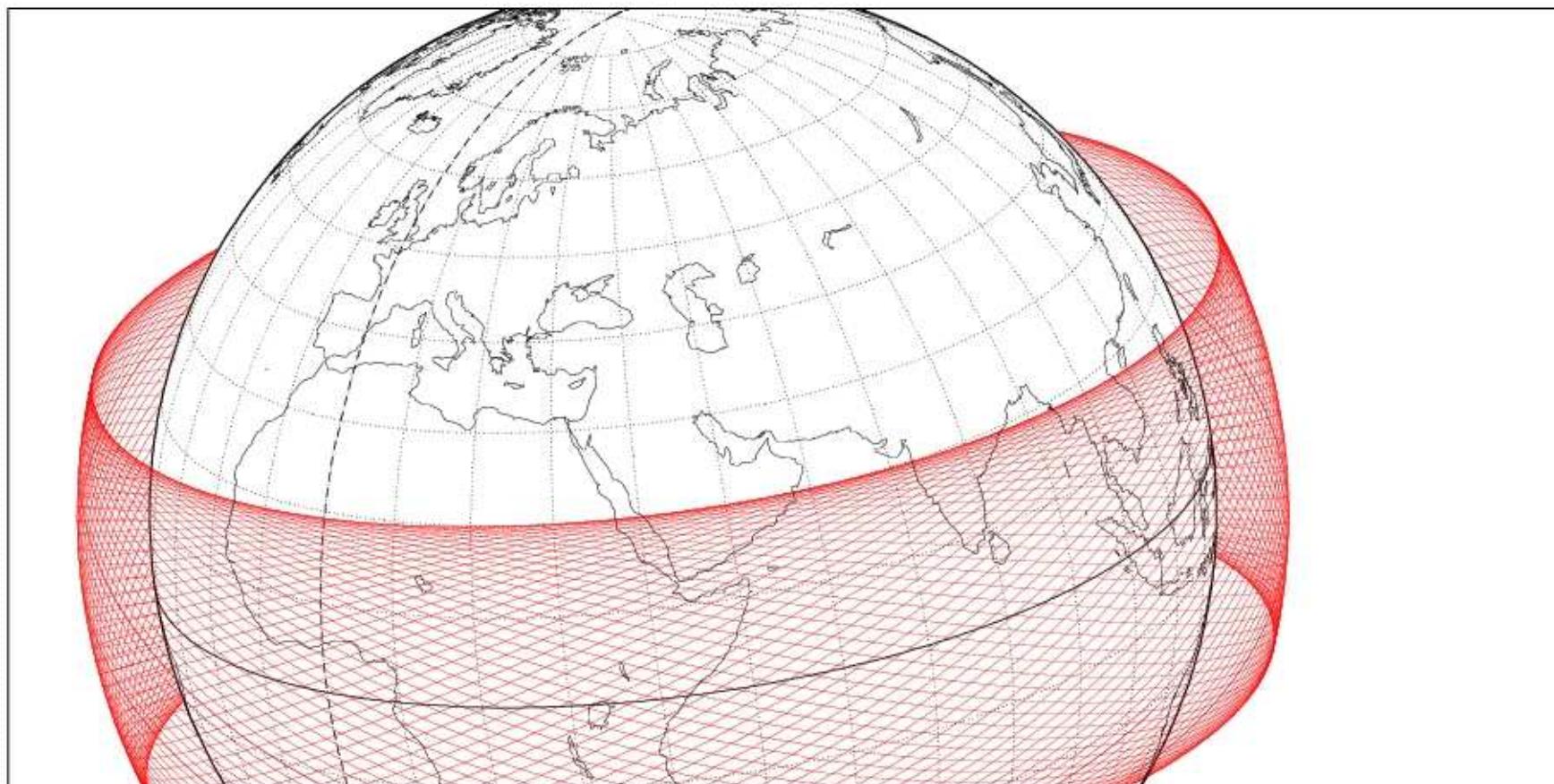
Altitude = 865.5 km

a = 7243.677 km

Inclination = 20.00 °

Period = 101.93 min * rev/day = 14.13

Equat. orbital shift = 2892.0 km (26.0 °)



Projection: Orthographic

Property: none

⊕ T.:Azimuthal - Graticule: 10 °

PC: 20.0 ° N; 45.0 ° E / ZC: 30.0 ° N; 60.0 ° E

Aspect: Oblique

{4.2} [-90.0/ +70.0/ +45.0] [+8] EIGEN-C3

Asc. node: -180.00 ° [00:00 LMT]

Iξιων
MC ★ LMD
Ατλας

-
- ***Recurrent*** cycle: 7 days
 - 97 revolutions in the cycle (6.87 d)
 - Grid interval: 3.711° or 413 km

Megha-Tropiques

Orbit - Ground track

Recurrence = [14; -1; 7] 97

>>> Time span shown: 1440.0 min = 1.00 day

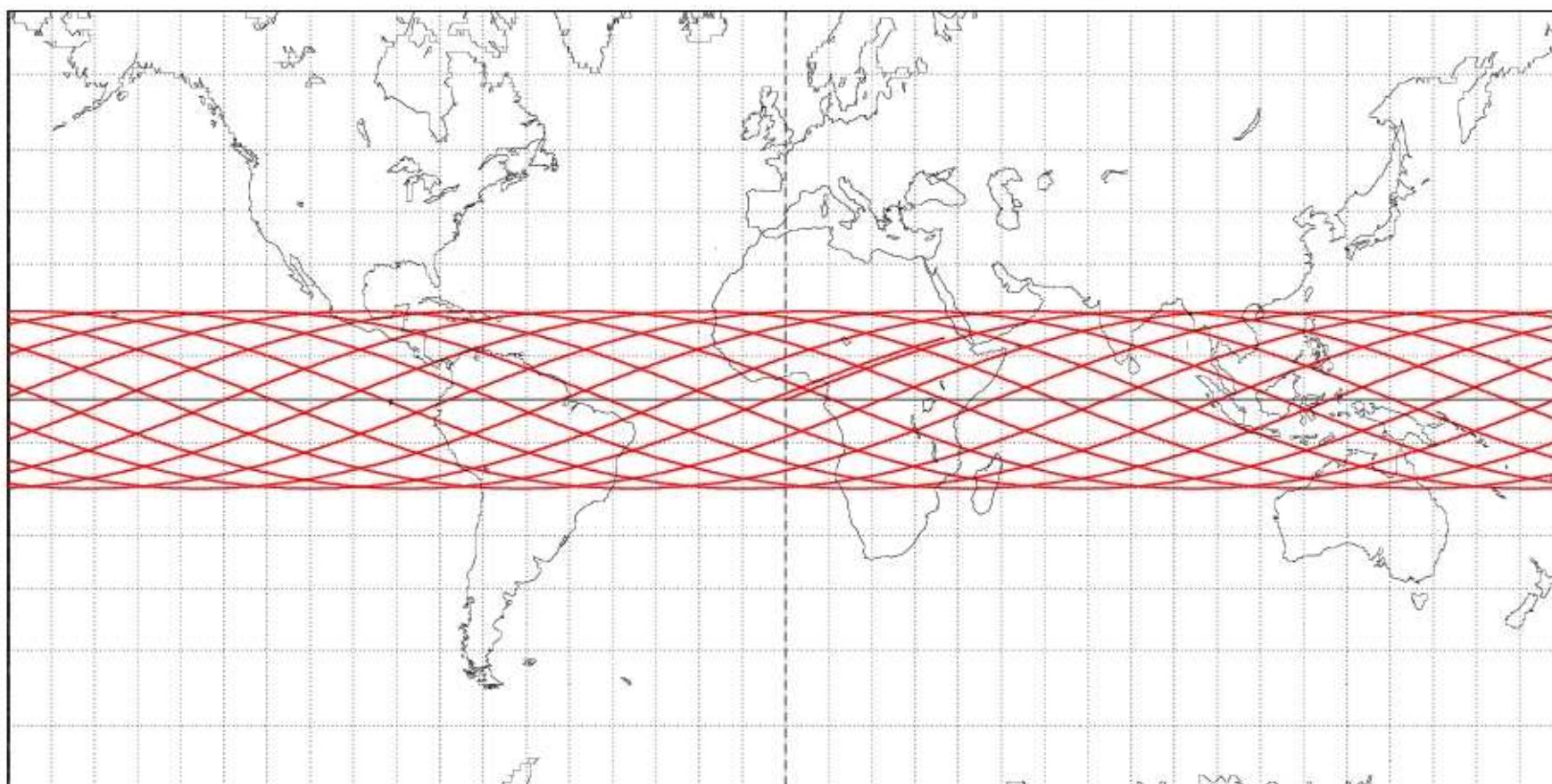
Altitude = 865.5 km

a = 7243.678 km

Inclination = 20.00 °

Period = 101.93 min * rev/day = 14.13

Equat. orbital shift = 2892.0 km (26.0 °)



Projection: Mercator

Property: Conformal

⊕ T.:Cylindrical - Graticule: 10° {4.2} [+0.0/ +0.0/ +0.0] [-] EGM96

Project. centre: 0.0 ° ; 0.0 °

Aspect: Direct

Asc. node: 0.00 °

App. inclin. = 21.52 °

Iξιων

MC ★ LMD

Ατλας

Megha-Tropiques

Orbit - Ground track

Recurrence = [14; -1; 7] 97

>>> Time span shown: 5760.0 min = 4.00 days

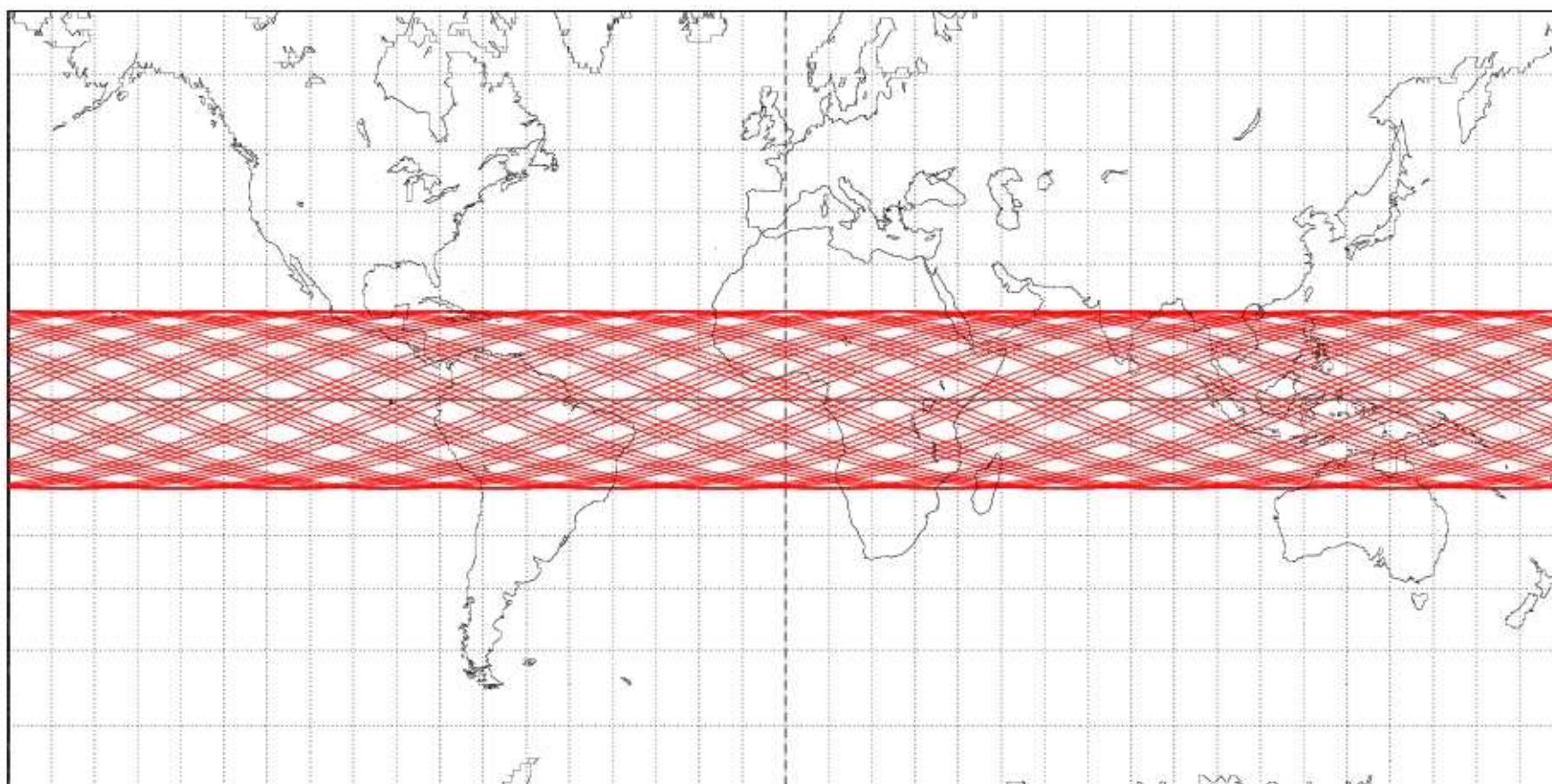
Altitude = 865.5 km

a = 7243.678 km

Inclination = 20.00 °

Period = 101.93 min * rev/day = 14.13

Equat. orbital shift = 2892.0 km (26.0 °)



Projection: Mercator

Property: Conformal

⊕ T.:Cylindrical - Graticule: 10° {4.2} [+0.0/ +0.0/ +0.0] [-] EGM96

Project. centre: 0.0 ° ; 0.0 °

Aspect: Direct

Asc. node: 0.00 °

App. inclin. = 21.52 °

Iξιων

MC ★ LMD

Ατλας

Megha-Tropiques

Orbit - Ground track

Recurrence = [14; -1; 7] 97

>>> Time span shown: 7.00 days

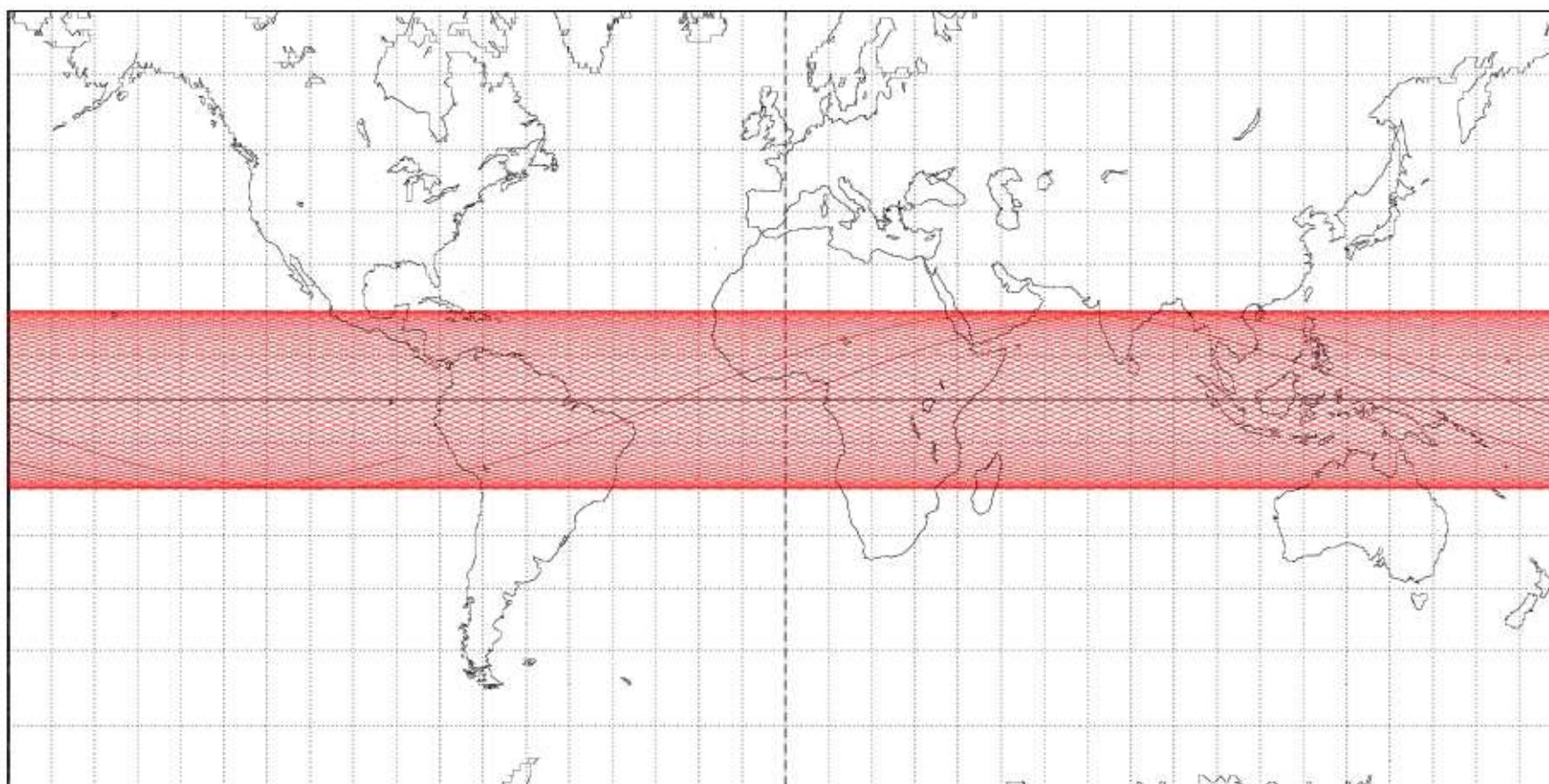
Altitude = 865.5 km

a = 7243.678 km

Inclination = 20.00 °

Period = 101.93 min * rev/day = 14.13

Equat. orbital shift = 2892.0 km (26.0 °)



Projection: Mercator

Property: Conformal

⊕ T.:Cylindrical - Graticule: 10° {4.2} [+0.0/ +0.0/ +0.0] [-] EGM96

Project. centre: 0.0 ° ; 0.0 °

Aspect: Direct

Asc. node: 0.00 °

App. inclin. = 21.52 °

Iξιων

MC ★ LMD

Ατλας

Ground track with ***LMT***
(notation of the Local Solar Mean Time)

Megha-Tropiques

Orbit - Ground track

Recurrence = [14; -1; 7] 97

>>> Time span shown: 1440.0 min = 1.00 day

Altitude = 865.5 km

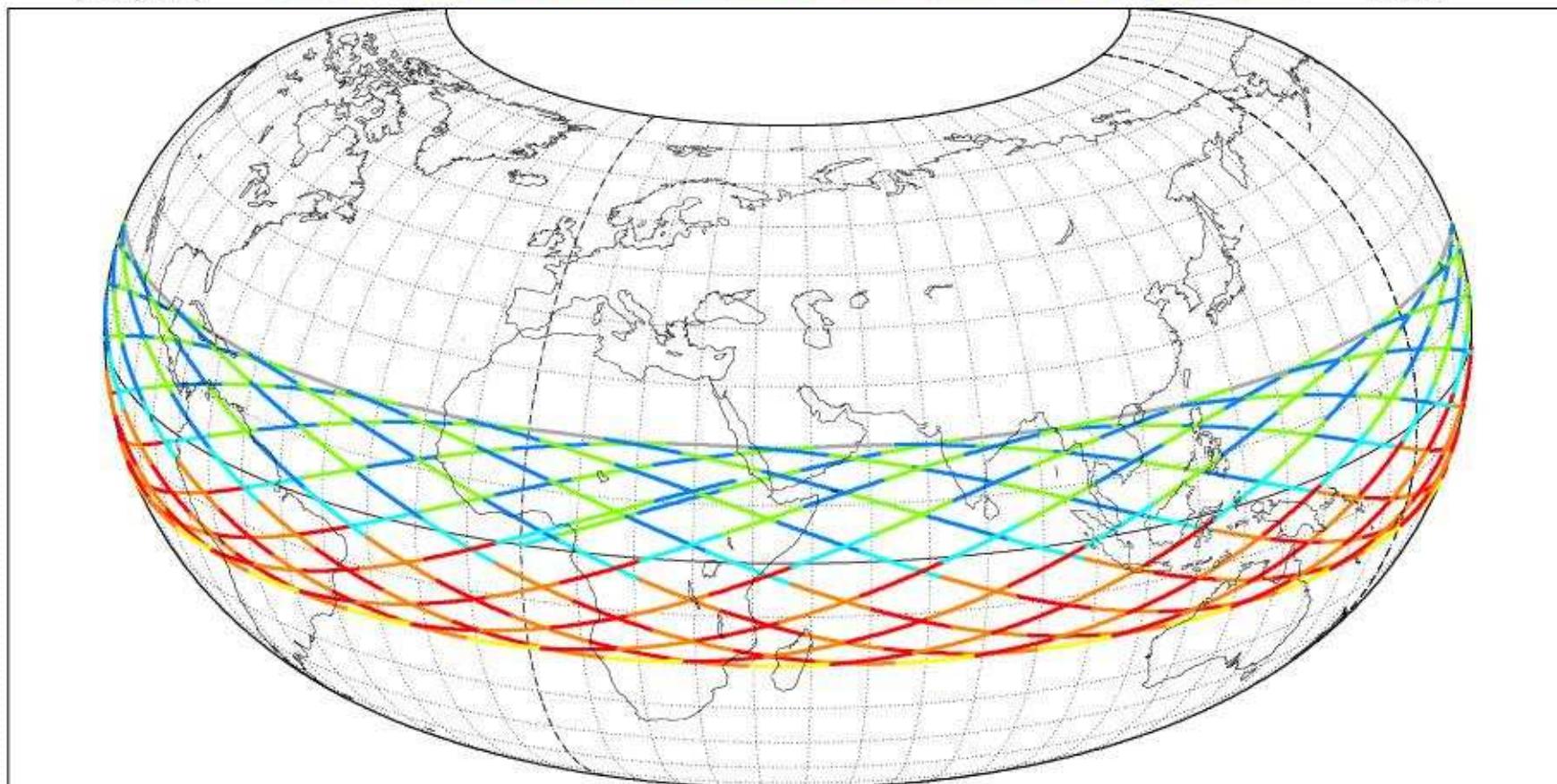
a = 7243.678 km

Inclination = 20.00 °

Period = 101.93 min * rev/day = 14.13

Equat. orbital shift = 2892.0 km (26.0 °)

LMT (local) 00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 hours



Projection: Raisz Armadillo

Property: none

⊕ T.: (various) - Graticule: 10°

M.C.: 0.0 ° ; 46.0 °E / 28.1 °N; 46.0 °E

Aspect: Direct

{4.2} [+90.0/ +0.0/-136.0] [] GEM-T2

Asc. node: 0.00 ° [18:00 LMT]

App. inclin. = 21.52 °

Iξιων

MC ★ LMD

Ατλας

Megha-Tropiques

Orbit - Ground track

Recurrence = [14; -1; 7] 97

>>> Time span shown: 1440.0 min = 1.00 day

Altitude = 865.5 km

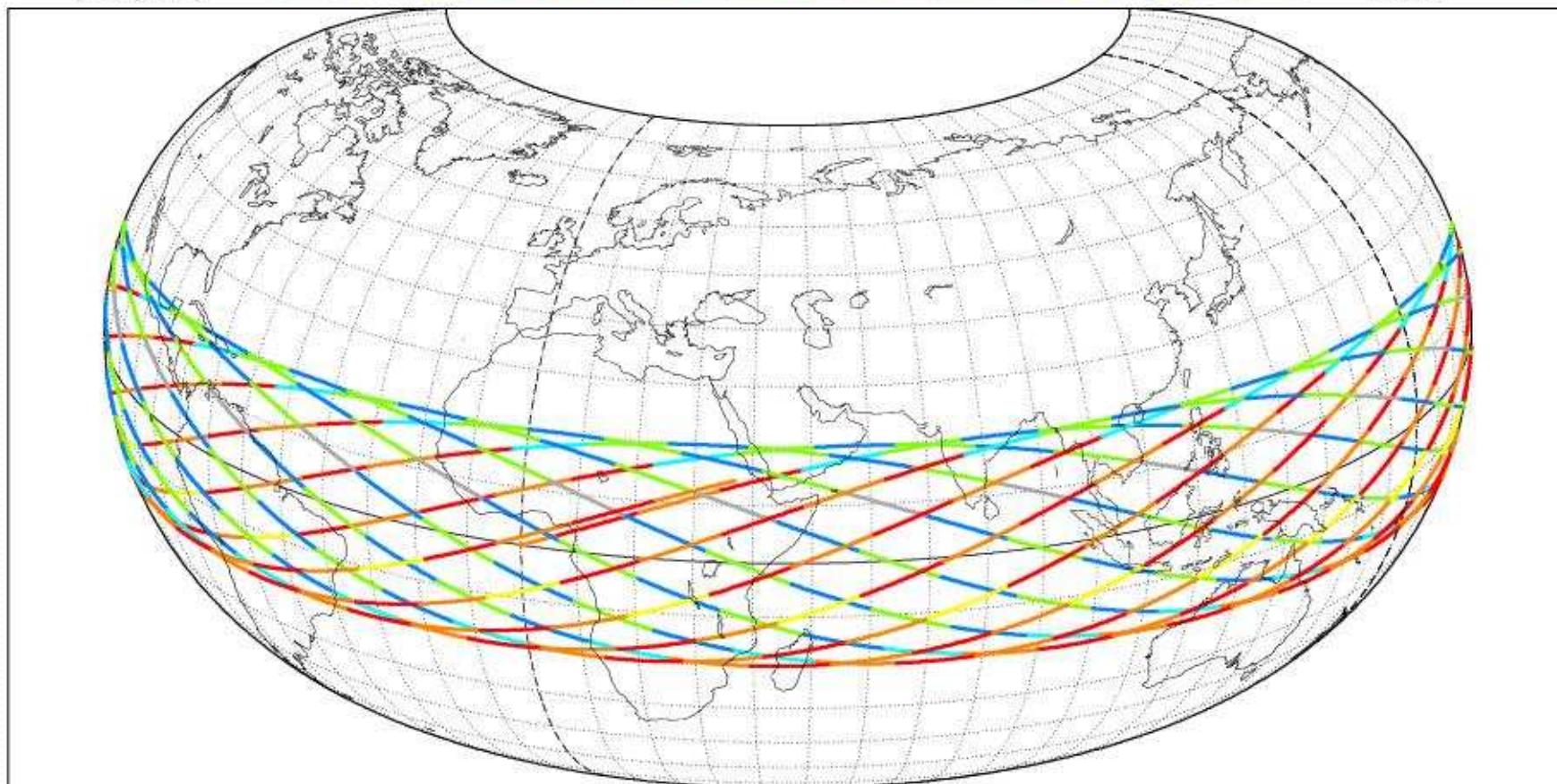
a = 7243.678 km

Inclination = 20.00 °

Period = 101.93 min * rev/day = 14.13

Equat. orbital shift = 2892.0 km (26.0 °)

LMT (local) 00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 hours



Projection: Raisz Armadillo

Property: none

⊕ T.: (various) - Graticule: 10°

M.C.: 0.0 ° ; 46.0 °E / 28.1 °N; 46.0 °E

Aspect: Direct

{4.2} [+90.0/ +0.0/-136.0] [] GEM-T2

Asc. node: 0.00 ° [14:00 LMT]

App. inclin. = 21.52 °

Iξιων

MC ★ LMD

Ατλας

Megha-Tropiques

Orbit - Ground track

Recurrence = [14; -1; 7] 97

>>> Time span shown: 1440.0 min = 1.00 day

Altitude = 865.5 km

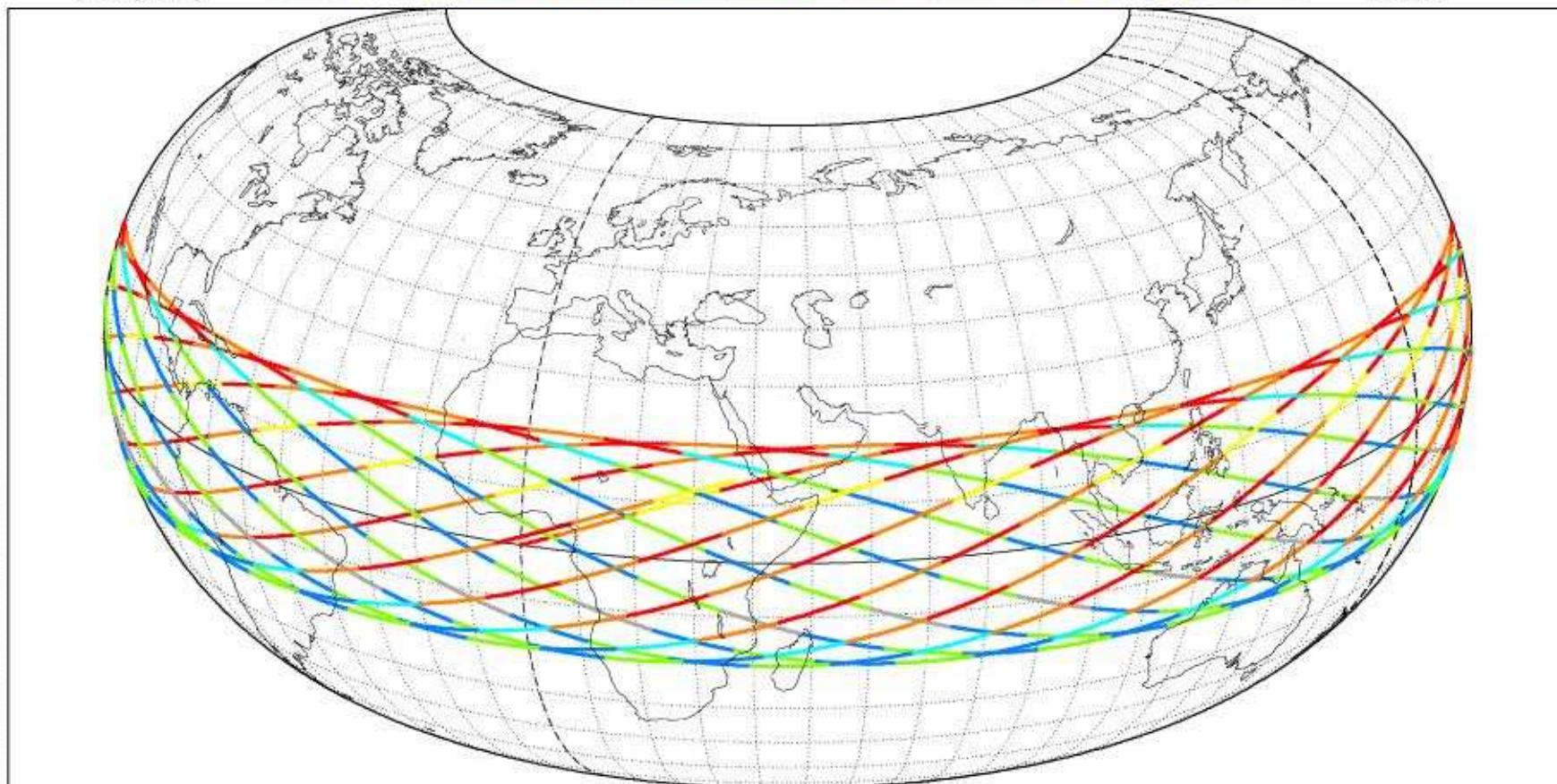
a = 7243.678 km

Inclination = 20.00 °

Period = 101.93 min * rev/day = 14.13

Equat. orbital shift = 2892.0 km (26.0 °)

LMT (local) 00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 hours



Projection: Raisz Armadillo

M.C.: 0.0 ° ; 46.0 °E / 28.1 °N; 46.0 °E

Asc. node: 0.00 ° [10:00 LMT]

Property: none

Aspect: Direct

App. inclin. = 21.52 °

⊕ T.: (various) - Graticule: 10°

{4.2} [+90.0/ +0.0/-136.0] [] GEM-T2

Iξιων

MC ★ LMD

Ατλας

Megha-Tropiques

Orbit - Ground track

Recurrence = [14; -1; 7] 97

>>> Time span shown: 1440.0 min = 1.00 day

Altitude = 865.5 km

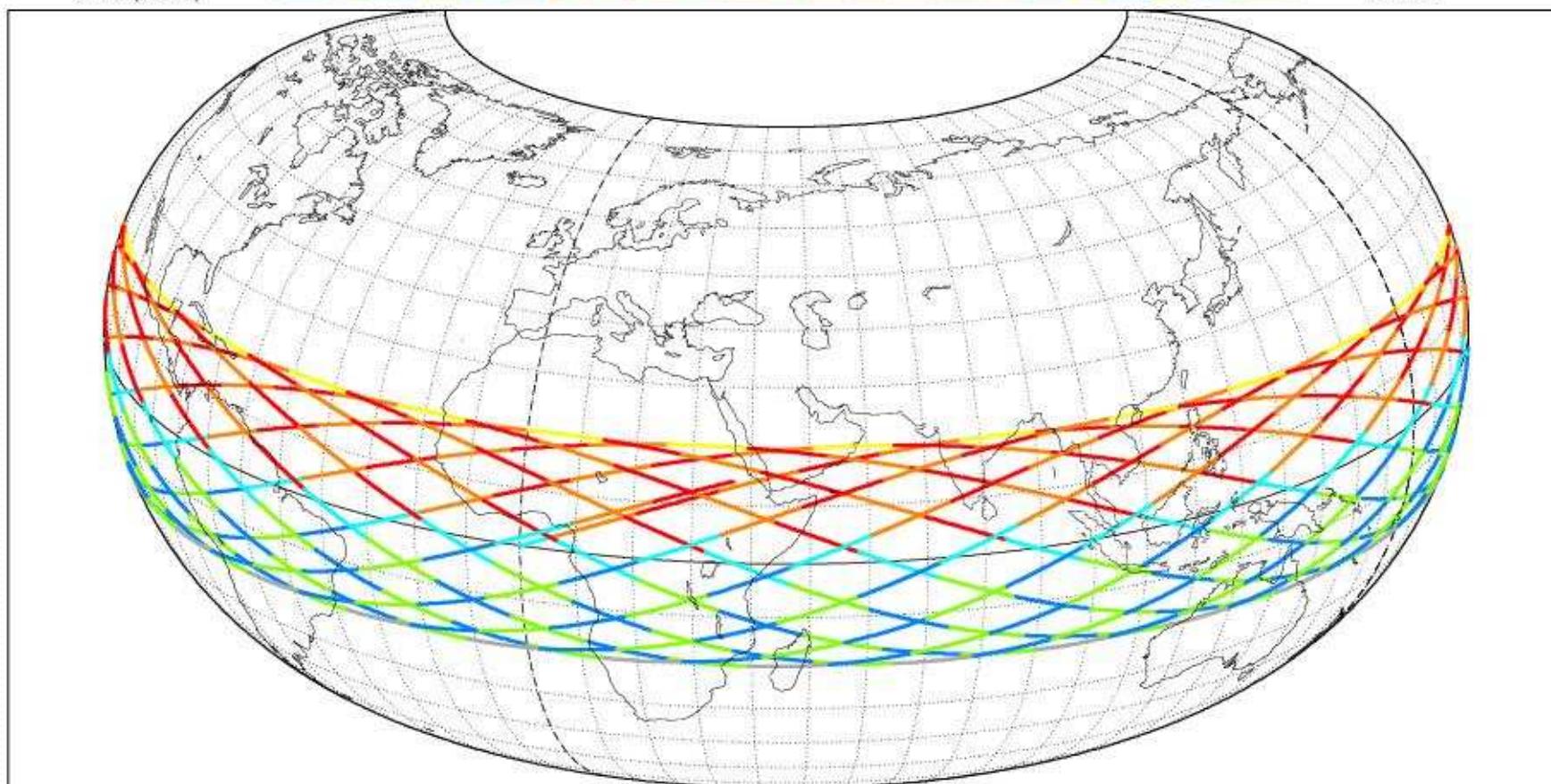
a = 7243.678 km

Inclination = 20.00 °

Period = 101.93 min * rev/day = 14.13

Equat. orbital shift = 2892.0 km (26.0 °)

LMT (local) 00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 hours



Projection: Raisz Armadillo

Property: none

⊕ T.: (various) - Graticule: 10°

M.C.: 0.0 ° ; 46.0 °E / 28.1 °N; 46.0 °E

Aspect: Direct

{4.2} [+90.0/ +0.0/-136.0] [] GEM-T2

Asc. node: 0.00 ° [06:00 LMT]

App. inclin. = 21.52 °

Iξιων

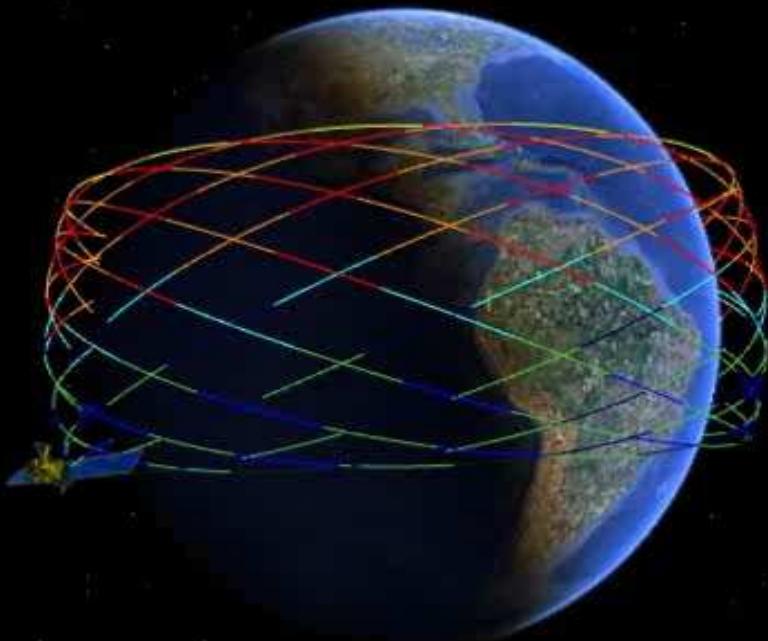
MC ★ LMD

Ατλας

IXION

TSM
(local)

00
01
02
03
04
05
06
07
08
09
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17



Data: SIO, NOAA, U.S. Navy, NIMA, GEBCO

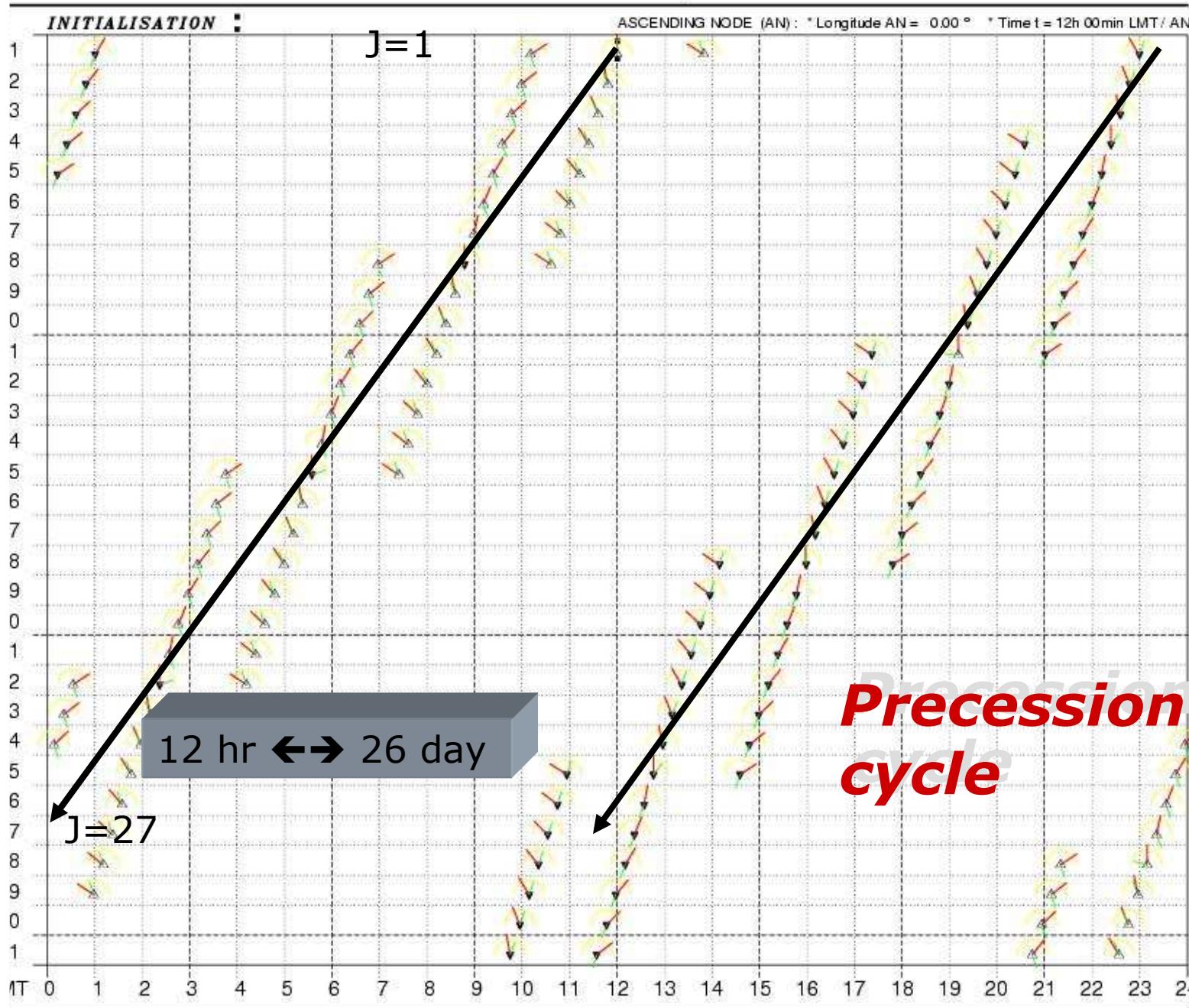
Google

-
- **Precession cycle :**
the time interval needed for
the hour angle of ascending node
to vary by 24 hr.
 - For Megha-Tropiques,
the precession cycle is short : **51 days**
(or 28 minutes each day)

Recurrence cycle = 7 days [14; -1; 7] 97

Precession cycle= 51 days (Cs= -51.3)

Megha-Trop. / ScaRaB



0 °

MONTHLY TABLE

-
- Other particular point,
resulting of the 20-degree inclination:
for the latitudes between
10° and 25° (North and South),
the ***temporal sampling*** is represented
 - by a « pack » of overpasses
 - followed by a « lack » (without overpass)

Recurrence cycle = 7 days [14; -1; 7] 97

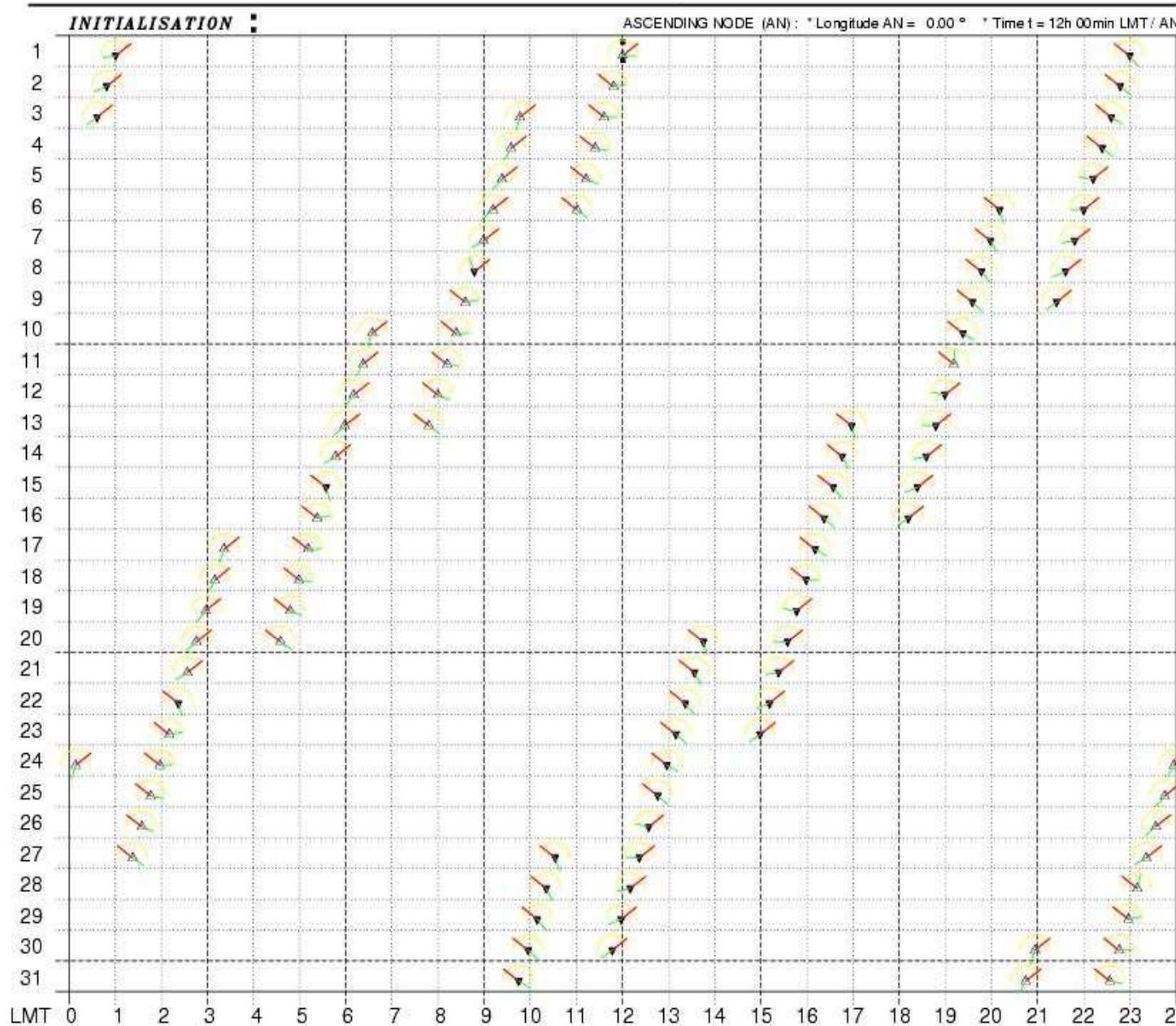
Precession cycle= 51 days (Cs= -51.3)

...

Megha-Trop. / MADRAS

0 °

MONTHLY TABLE



OVERPASSES (n = 100)
OF SATELLITES [GEM-T2]
FOR POINT P
- Latitude : 0.0 °
- Longitude : 0.0 °
For P: UTC = LMT + 00h 00m

APERTURE / FW : 130.0 °

(1) P-S DIRECTION
(2) ▲ ASC ▼ DES
Right-handed system
- Zenith angle: (1)
constant.
- Azimuth (in the
local horizontal plane) (2)
with respect to the North.

ORBIT a = 7243.700 km
Altitude = 865.6 km
Inclination = 20.00 °
Equatorial shift= 2892.0 km
Period = 101.93 min
Mean mot. = 14.13 rev/day

CONICAL SCANNING

Half-swath:
- equivalent (angle)= 42.3 °
- equiv.(ground) 841.0 km
CONICAL zen. angle = 53.1 °
Max. attained latit. = 27.6 °

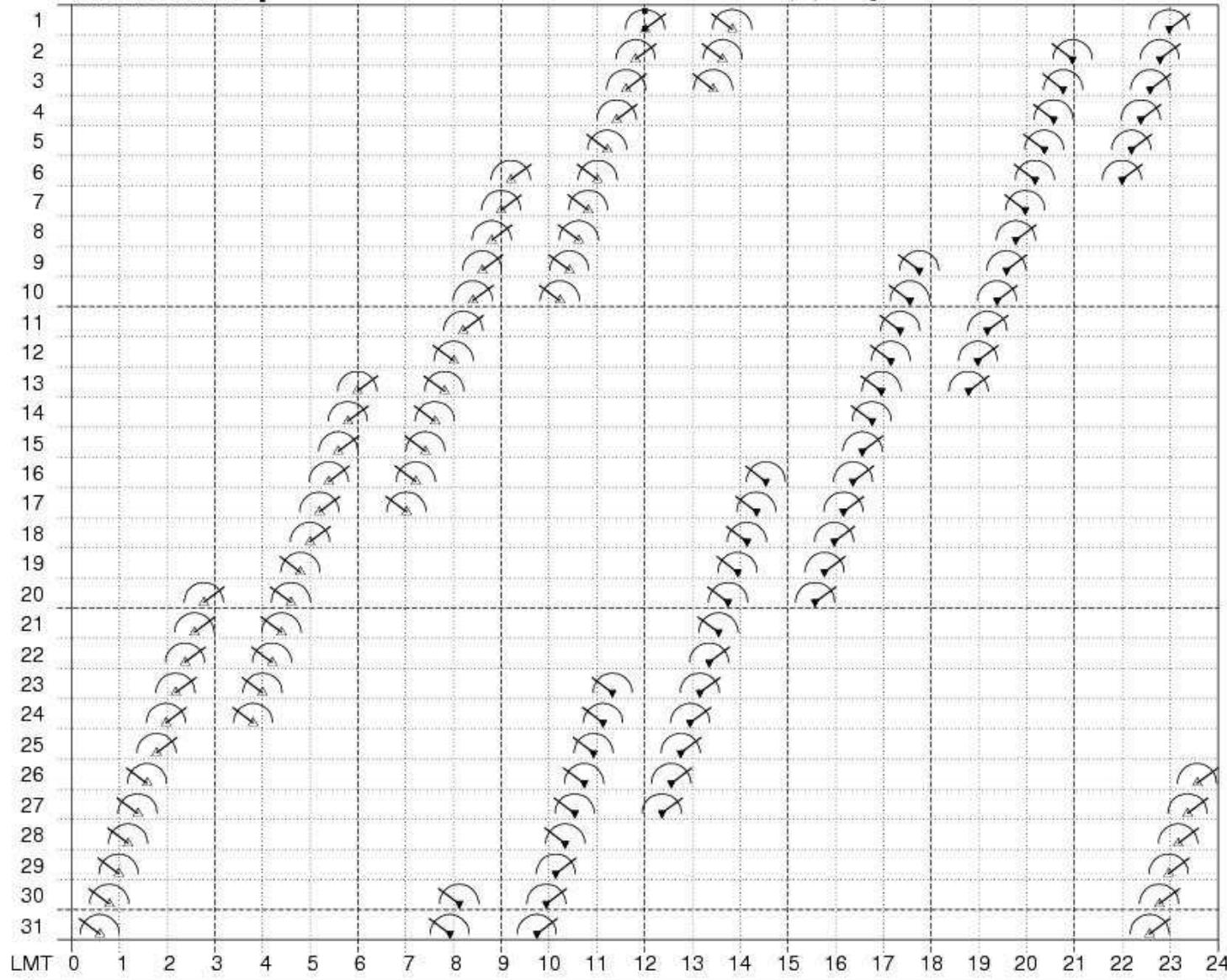
I<ω>
MC + IMD

Recurrence cycle = 7 days [14; -1; 7] 97

Precession cycle= 51 days (Cs= -51.3)

Megha-Trop. / MADRAS

INITIALISATION :



5 ° N MONTHLY TABLE

OVERPASSES (n = 108)
OF SATELLITE S [GEM-T2]
FOR POINT P

- Latitude : 5.0 ° N
- Longitude : 0.0 °
- For P: UTC = LMT + 00h 00m

APERTURE / FW : 130.0 °

(1) ↗ P-S DIRECTION
△ ASC ▼ DES

Zenith angle of PS:
constant angle.

(1)
In the plane orthog.
to the track;
Right-handed
system.

ORBIT a = 7243.700 km

Altitude = 865.6 km

Inclination = 20.00 °

Equatorial shift= 2892.0 km

Period = 101.93 min

Mean mot. = 14.13 rev/day

CONICAL SCANNING

Half-swath:

- equivalent (angle)= 42.3 °
- equiv.(ground) 841.0 km
- CONICAL zen. angle = 53.1 °
- Max. attained latit. = 27.6 °

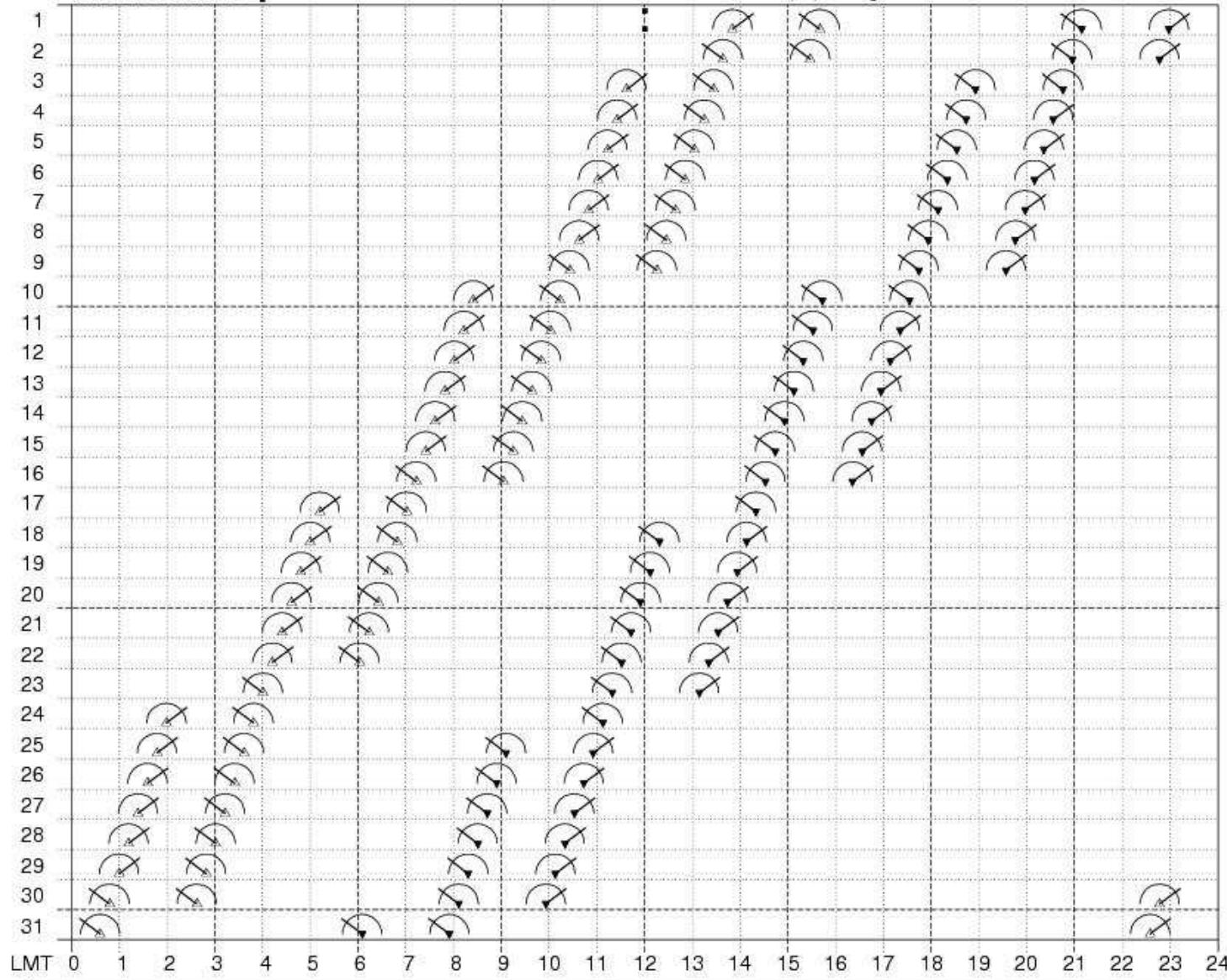
Ixiων
MC ★ LMD

Recurrence cycle = 7 days [14; -1; 7] 97

Precession cycle= 51 days (Cs= -51.3)

Megha-Trop. / MADRAS

INITIALISATION :



10 ° N MONTHLY TABLE

OVERPASSES (n = 122)
OF SATELLITE S [GEM-T2]

FOR POINT P

- Latitude : 10.0 ° N
- Longitude : 0.0 °
- For P: UTC = LMT + 00h 00m

APERTURE / FW : 130.0 °

(1) ↗ P-S DIRECTION
△ ASC ▼ DES

Zenith angle of PS:
constant angle.

(1)
In the plane orthog.
to the track;
Right-handed
system.

ORBIT a = 7243.700 km

Altitude = 865.6 km

Inclination = 20.00 °

Equatorial shift= 2892.0 km

Period = 101.93 min

Mean mot. = 14.13 rev/day

CONICAL SCANNING

Half-swath:

- equivalent (angle)= 42.3 °
- equiv.(ground) 841.0 km
- CONICAL zen. angle = 53.1 °
- Max. attained latit. = 27.6 °

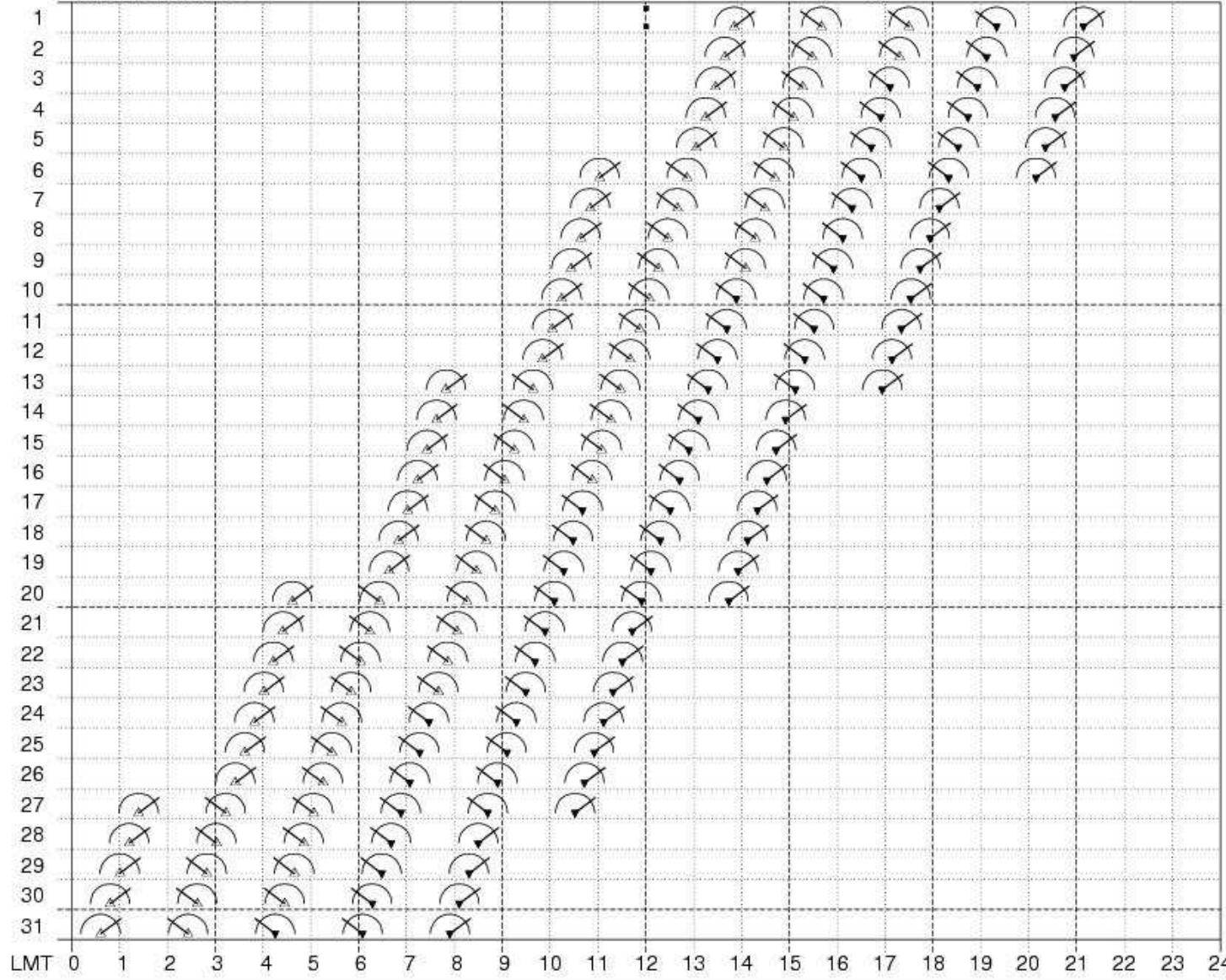
Ixiων
MC ★ LMD

Recurrence cycle = 7 days [14; -1; 7] 97

Precession cycle= 51 days (Cs= -51.3)

Megha-Trop. / MADRAS

INITIALISATION :



15 ° N MONTHLY TABLE

OVERPASSES (n = 159)
OF SATELLITE S [GEM-T2]

FOR POINT P

- Latitude : 15.0 ° N
- Longitude : 0.0 °
- For P: UTC = LMT + 00h 00m

APERTURE / FW : 130.0 °

(*) P-S DIRECTION
△ ASC ▼ DES

Zenith angle of PS:
constant angle.

(1)
In the plane orthog.
to the track;
Right-handed
system.

ORBIT a = 7243.700 km

Altitude = 865.6 km

Inclination = 20.00 °

Equatorial shift= 2892.0 km

Period = 101.93 min

Mean mot. = 14.13 rev/day

CONICAL SCANNING

Half-swath:

- equivalent (angle)= 42.3 °
- equiv.(ground) 841.0 km
- CONICAL zen. angle = 53.1 °
- Max. attained latit. = 27.6 °

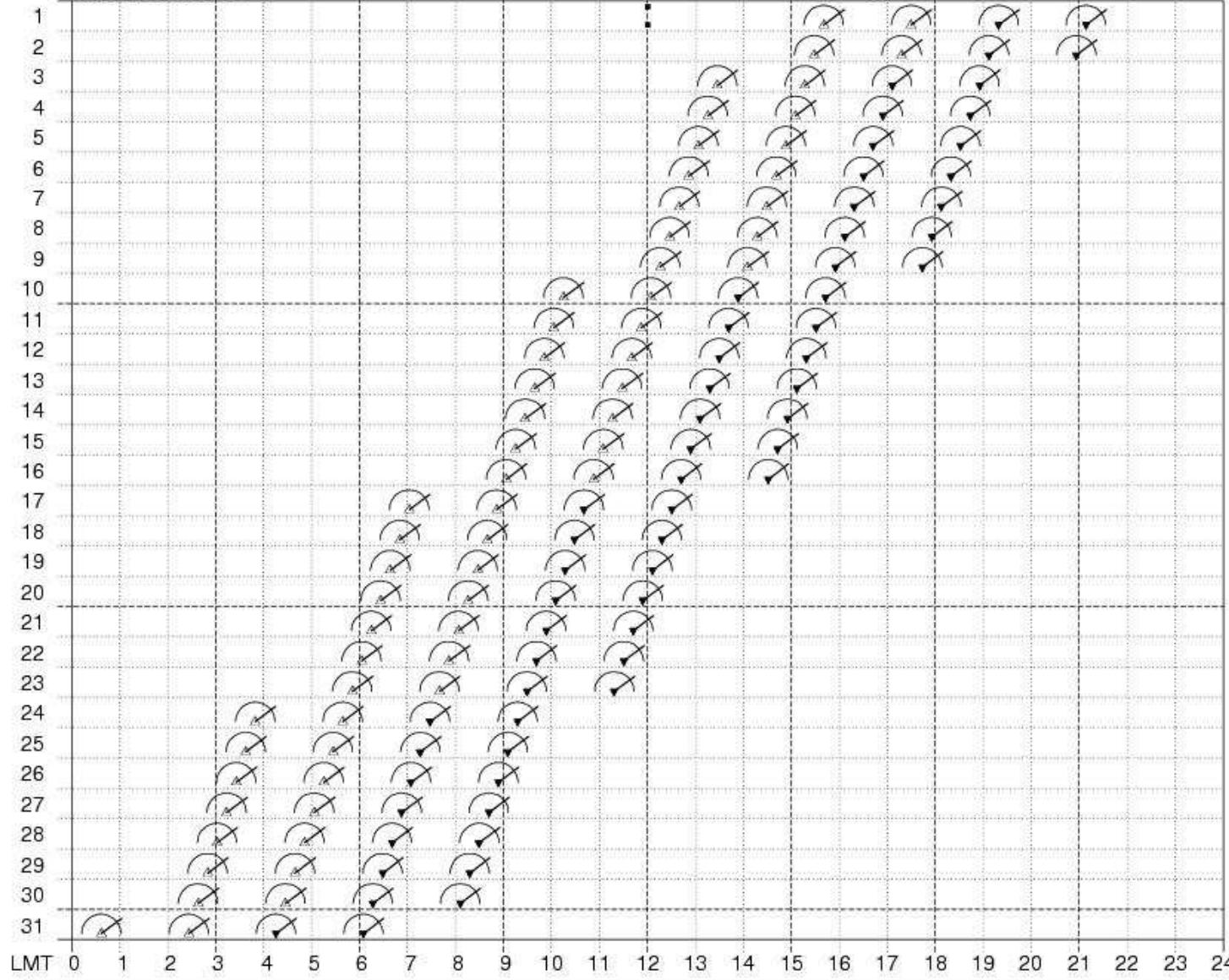
Ixiων
MC ★ LMD

Recurrence cycle = 7 days [14; -1; 7] 97

Precession cycle= 51 days (Cs= -51.3)

Megha-Trop. / MADRAS

INITIALISATION :



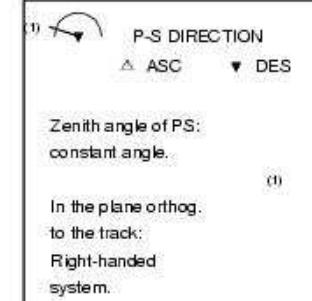
20 ° N MONTHLY TABLE

OVERPASSES (n = 124)
OF SATELLITE S [GEM-T2]

FOR POINT P

- Latitude : 20.0 ° N
- Longitude : 0.0 °
- For P: UTC = LMT + 00h 00m

APERTURE / FW : 130.0 °



ORBIT a = 7243.700 km

Altitude = 865.6 km

Inclination = 20.00 °

Equatorial shift= 2892.0 km

Period = 101.93 min

Mean mot. = 14.13 rev/day

CONICAL SCANNING

Half-swath:

- equivalent (angle)= 42.3 °
- equiv.(ground) 841.0 km
- CONICAL zen. angle = 53.1 °
- Max. attained latit. = 27.6 °

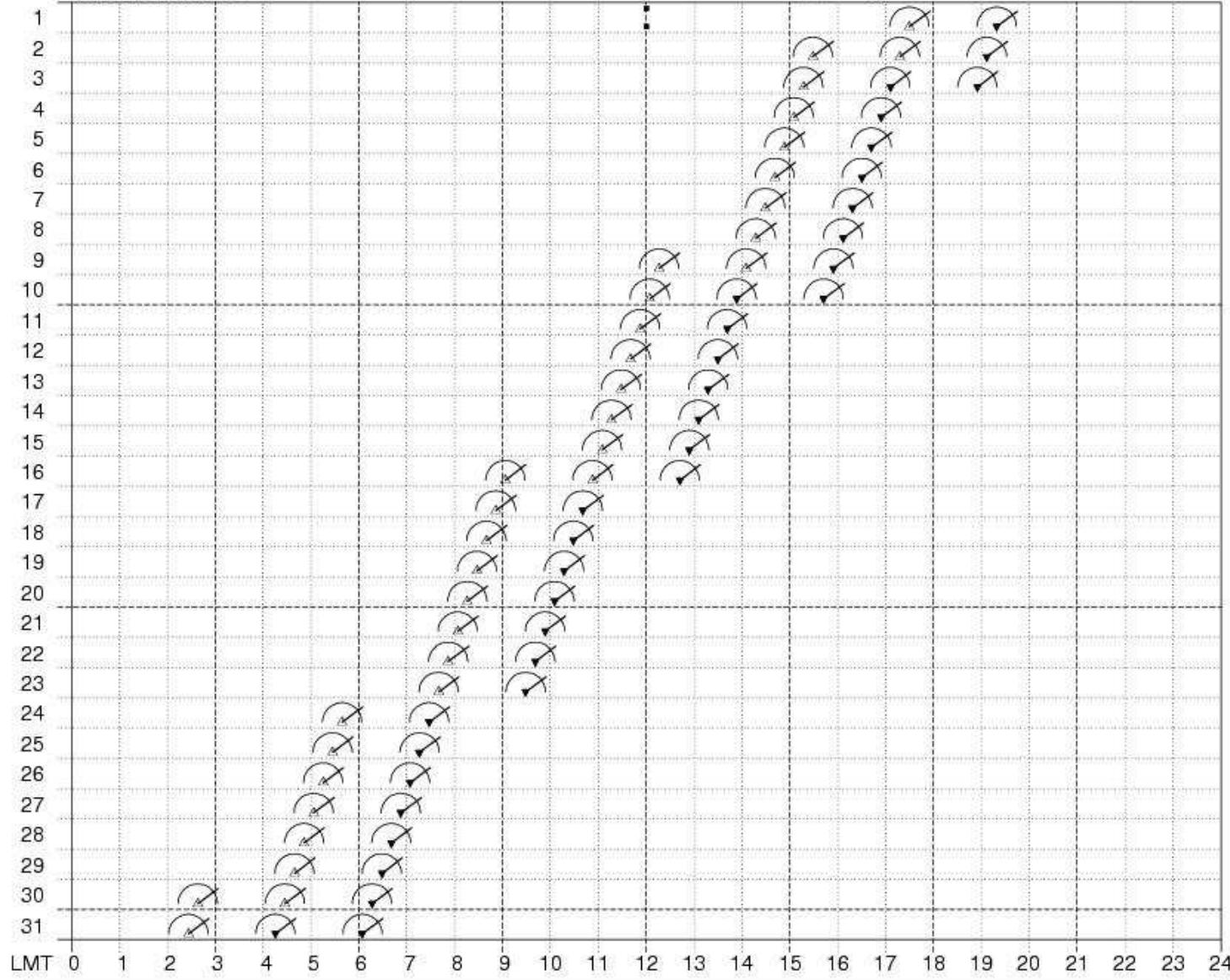
Ixiων
MC ★ LMD

Recurrence cycle = 7 days [14; -1; 7] 97

Precession cycle= 51 days (Cs= -51.3)

Megha-Trop. / MADRAS

INITIALISATION :



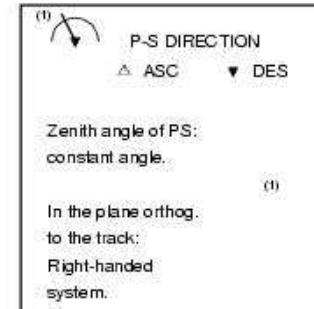
25 ° N MONTHLY TABLE

OVERPASSES (n = 69)
OF SATELLITE S [GEM-T2]

FOR POINT P

- Latitude : 25.0 ° N
- Longitude : 0.0 °
- For P: UTC = LMT + 00h 00m

APERTURE / FW : 130.0 °



ORBIT a = 7243.700 km

Altitude = 865.6 km

Inclination = 20.00 °

Equatorial shift= 2892.0 km

Period = 101.93 min

Mean mot. = 14.13 rev/day

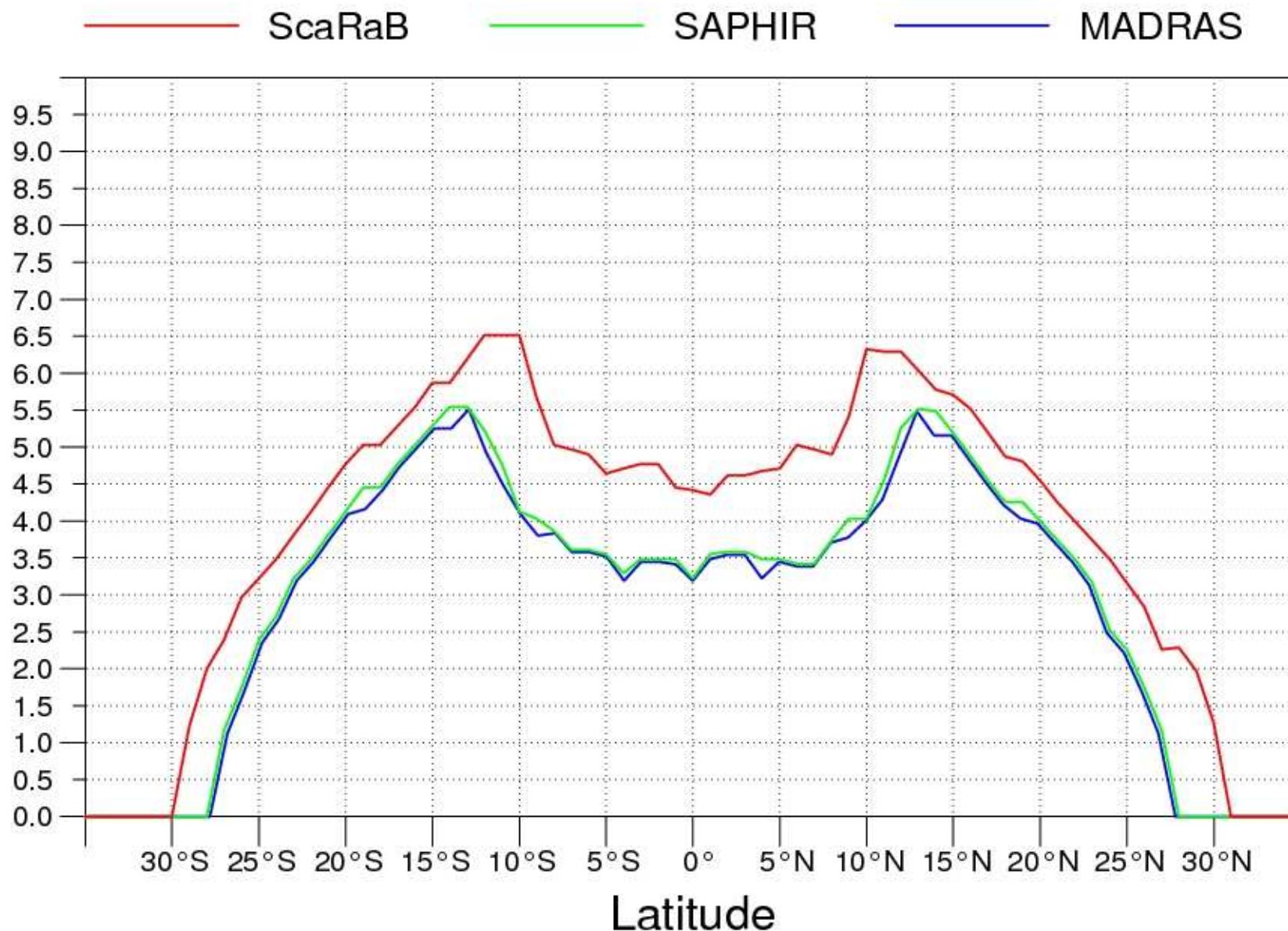
CONICAL SCANNING

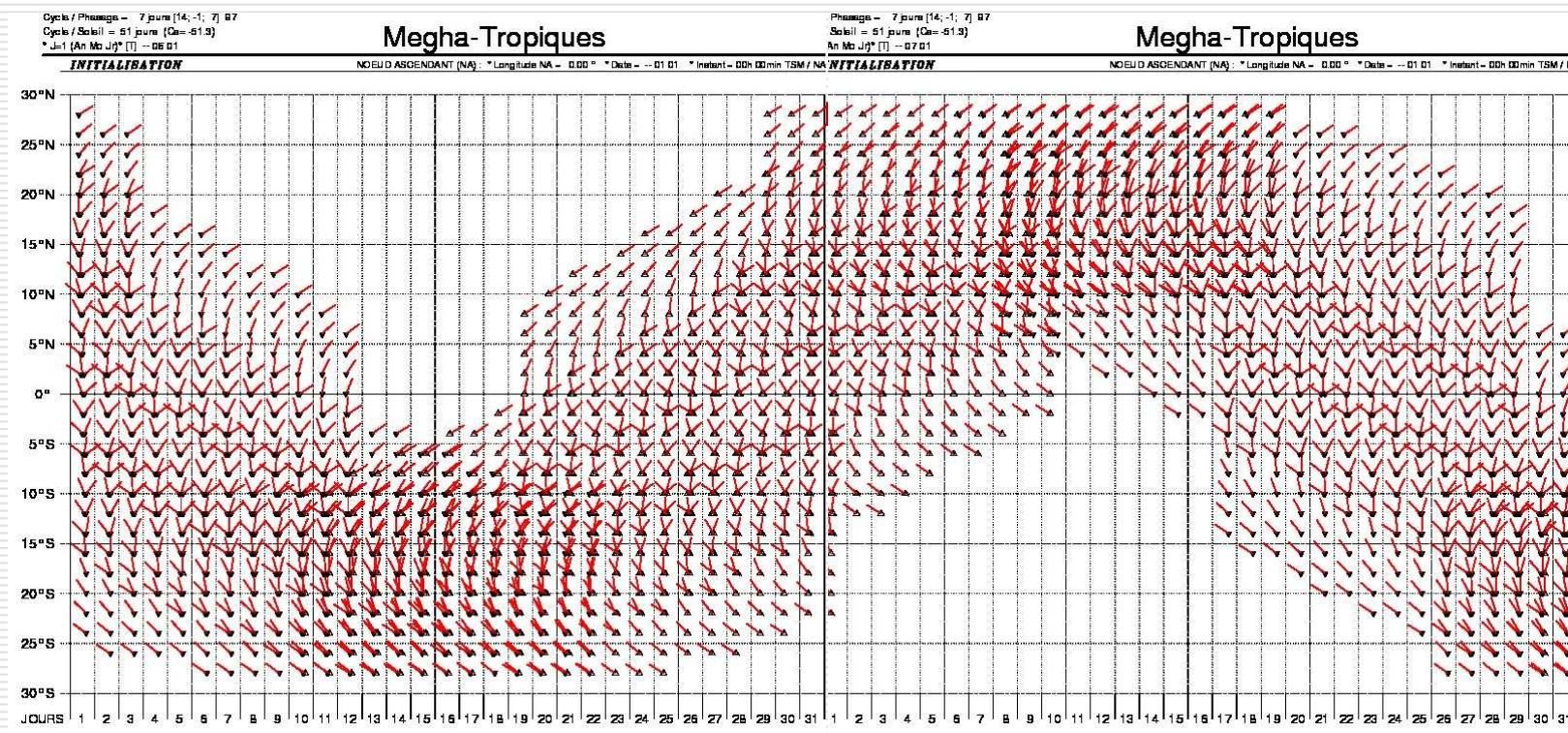
Half-swath:

- equivalent (angle)= 42.3 °
- equiv.(ground) 841.0 km
- CONICAL zen. angle = 53.1 °
- Max. attained latit. = 27.6 °

Ixiων
MC ★ LMD

Mean number of overpass per day





Local Mean Solar Time: 51 day cycle

Cycle / Phaseage = 7 jours [14; -1; 7] 87

Cycle / Soleil = 51 jours (Cs= 51.3)

* J=1 (An Mo J)* [T] -- 08 01st [S] -- 08 01

Megha-Tropiques

JUN

15 ° N TABLEAU MENSUEL

[T] : Trace - [S] : Soleil

PASSAGES (n = 182)

DU SATELLITE S [EGM88]

POUR LE POINT P

- Latitude : 15.0 ° N

- Longitude : 0.0 °

Pour P : TUC = TSM + 00h 00m

CHAMP DE VUE : 87.8 °



ORBITE a = 7243.678 km

Altitude = 865.5 km

Inclinaison = 20.00 °

Décalage équat. = 2802.0 km

Période = 101.93 min

Moyen mvt = 14.13 tour/j

BALAYAGE

Demi-fauchée = 48.9 °

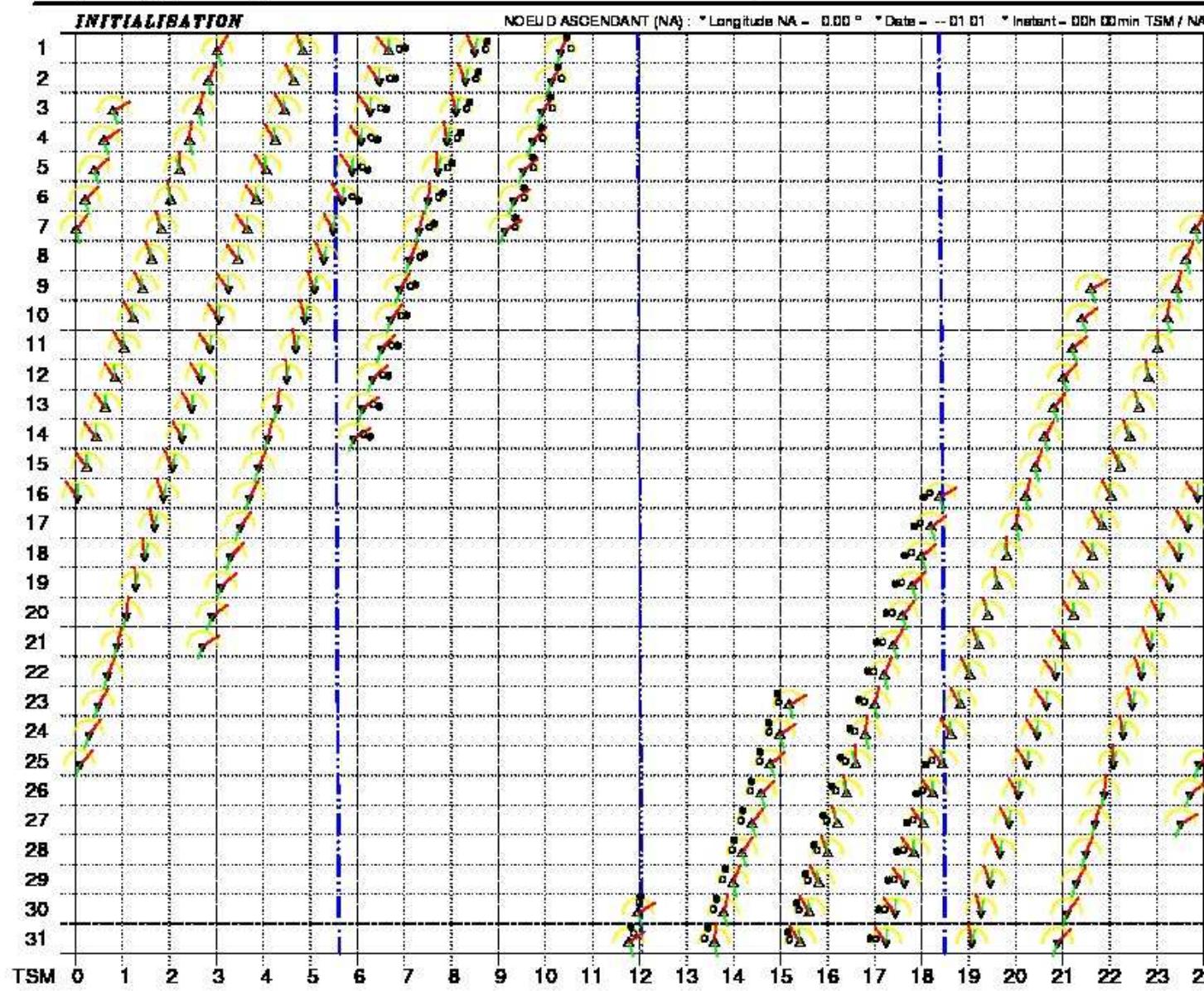
Ang. Zénithal maximal = 58.9 °

D-fauchée sol = 1108.2 km

Fr. Recouvrement équat. = 2.089

Latt. max. atteinte = 30.0 °

Ixiw
MC ★ LMD



Cycle / Phasage = 7 jours [14; -1; 7] 87
 Cycle / Soleil = 51 jours (Cs= 51.3)
 * J=1 (An Mo Jd)* [T] -- 07 01* [S] -- 07 01

Megha-Tropiques

JUL

15 ° N TABLEAU MENSUEL

[T] : Trace - [S] : Soleil

PASSAGES (n = 178)

DU SATELLITE S [EGM88]

POUR LE POINT P

- Latitude : 15.0 ° N
 - Longitude : 0.0 °
 Pour P : TUC = TSM + 00h 00m

CHAMP DE VUE : 87.8 °



ORbite a = 7243.678 km

Altitude = 865.5 km

Inclinaison = 20.00 °

Décalage équat. = 2802.0 km

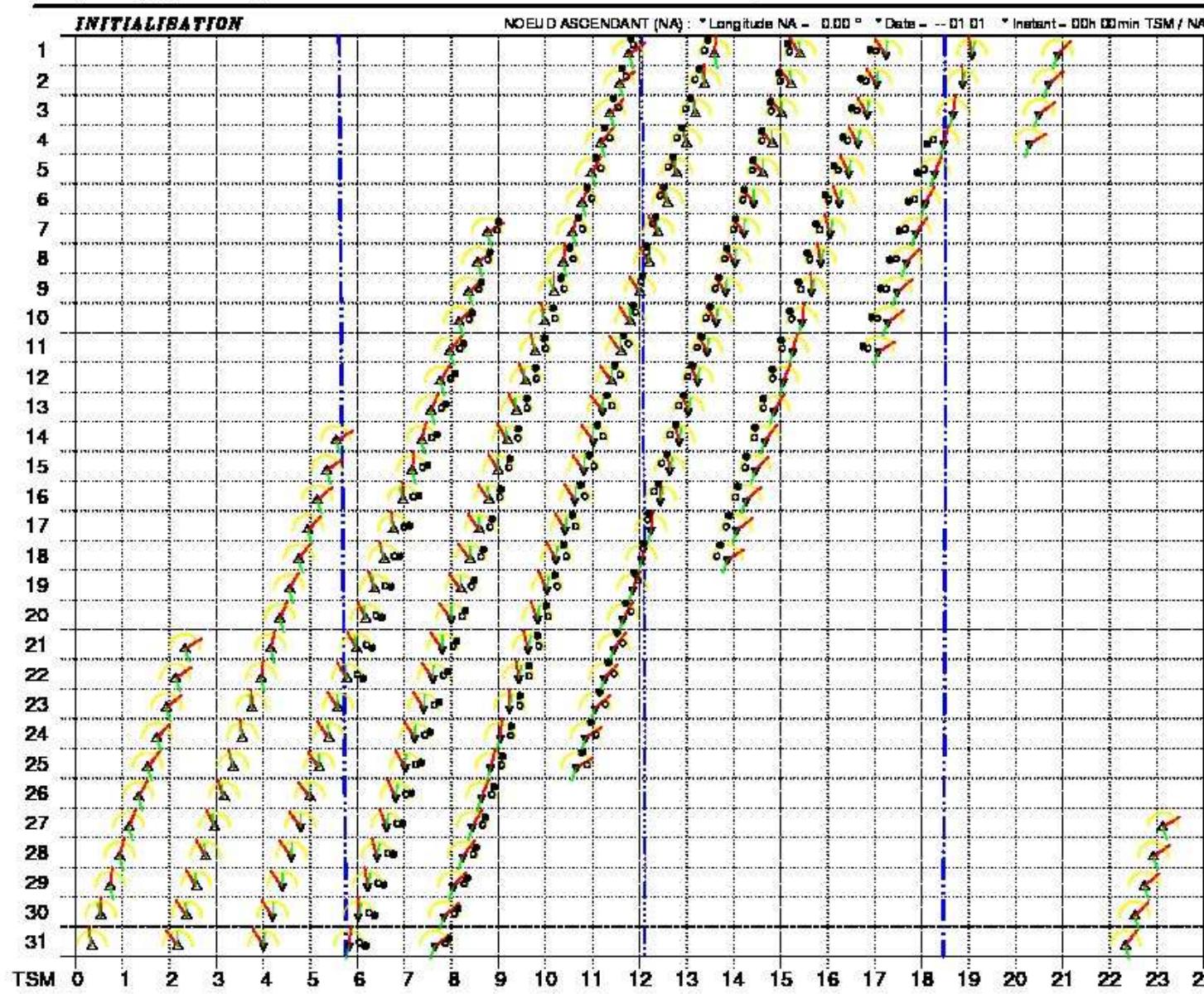
Période = 101.93 min

Moyen mvt = 14.13 tour/j

BALAYAGE

Demi-fauchée = 48.9 °
 Ang. Zénithal maximal = 58.9 °
 D-fauchée sol = 1108.2 km
 Fr. Recouvrement équat. = 2.089
 Latit. max. atteinte = 30.0 °

Ixiow
MC ★ LMD



- Scanning ground track
for **ScaRaB** instrument
→ Across track swath

- Scanning ground track
for **MADRAS** instrument
→ Conical swath

Megha-Tropiques / ScaRaB Orbit - Ground track

Recurrence = [14; -1; 7] 97

>>> Time span shown: 100.0 min = 0.07 day

Across track swath (XT mode)

Altitude = 865.5 km

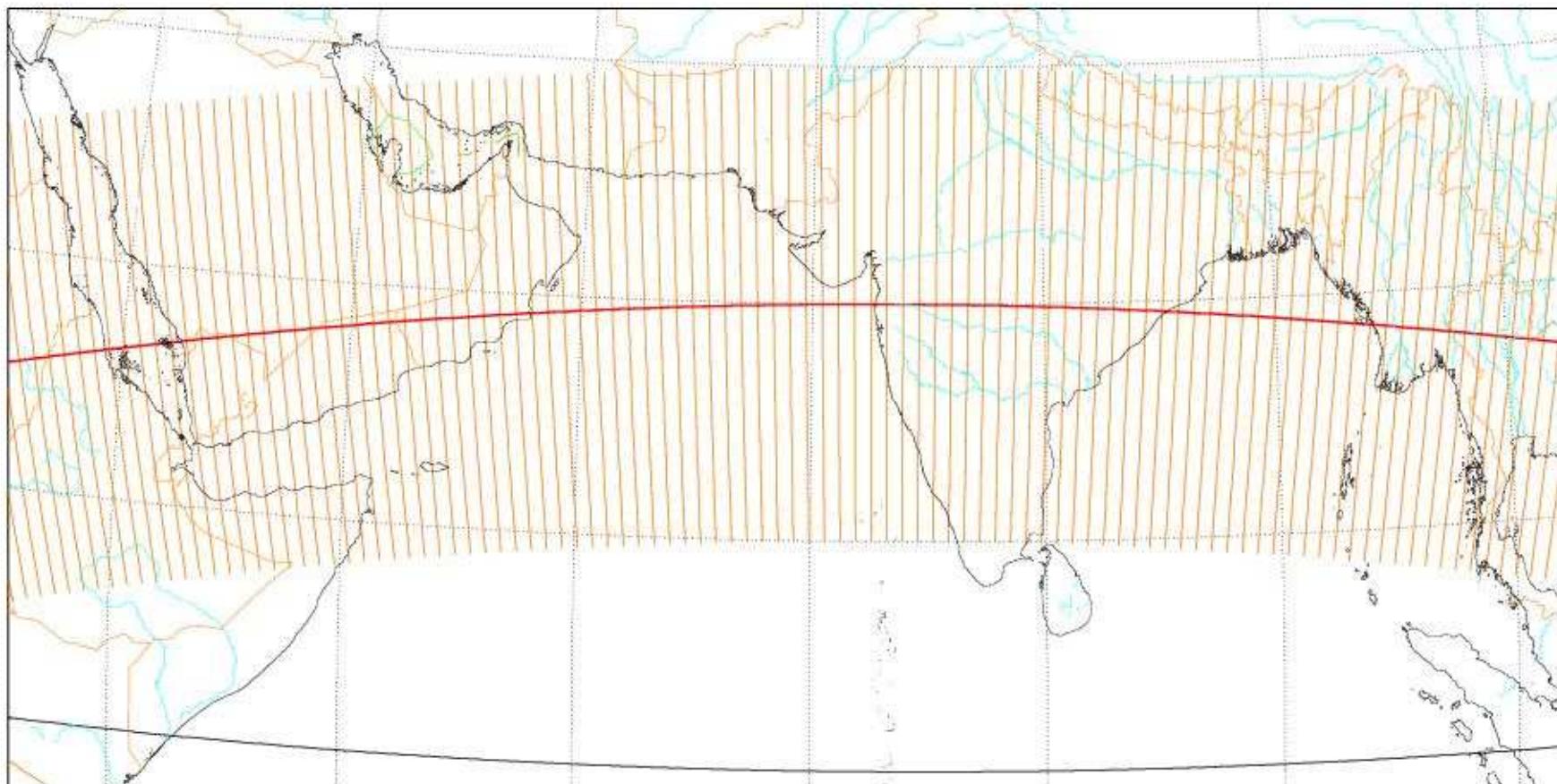
a = 7243.678 km

Inclination = 20.00 °

Period = 101.93 min * rev/day = 14.13

Equat. orbital shift = 2892.0 km (26.0 °)

** Half-swath: 48.9° => 1108 km [0.25 min]



Projection: Raisz Armadillo

MC: 0.0 ° ; 75.0 °E/ZC:16.0 °N;69.0 °E

Asc. node: -10.00 ° [00:00 LMT]

Property: none

Aspect: Direct > zoom : 4.00

App. inclin. = 21.52 °

⊕ T.: (various) - Graticule: 10°

{6.4} [+90.0/ +0.0/-165.0] [] GEM-T2

Max. attained latit. = 30.0 °

Iξιων

MC ★ LMD

Ατλας

Megha-Tropiques / MADRAS

Orbit - Ground track

Recurrence = [14; -1; 7] 97

>>> Time span shown: 100.0 min = 0.07 day

Ground track - Conical swath / VZA=53.1°

Altitude = 865.5 km

a = 7243.678 km

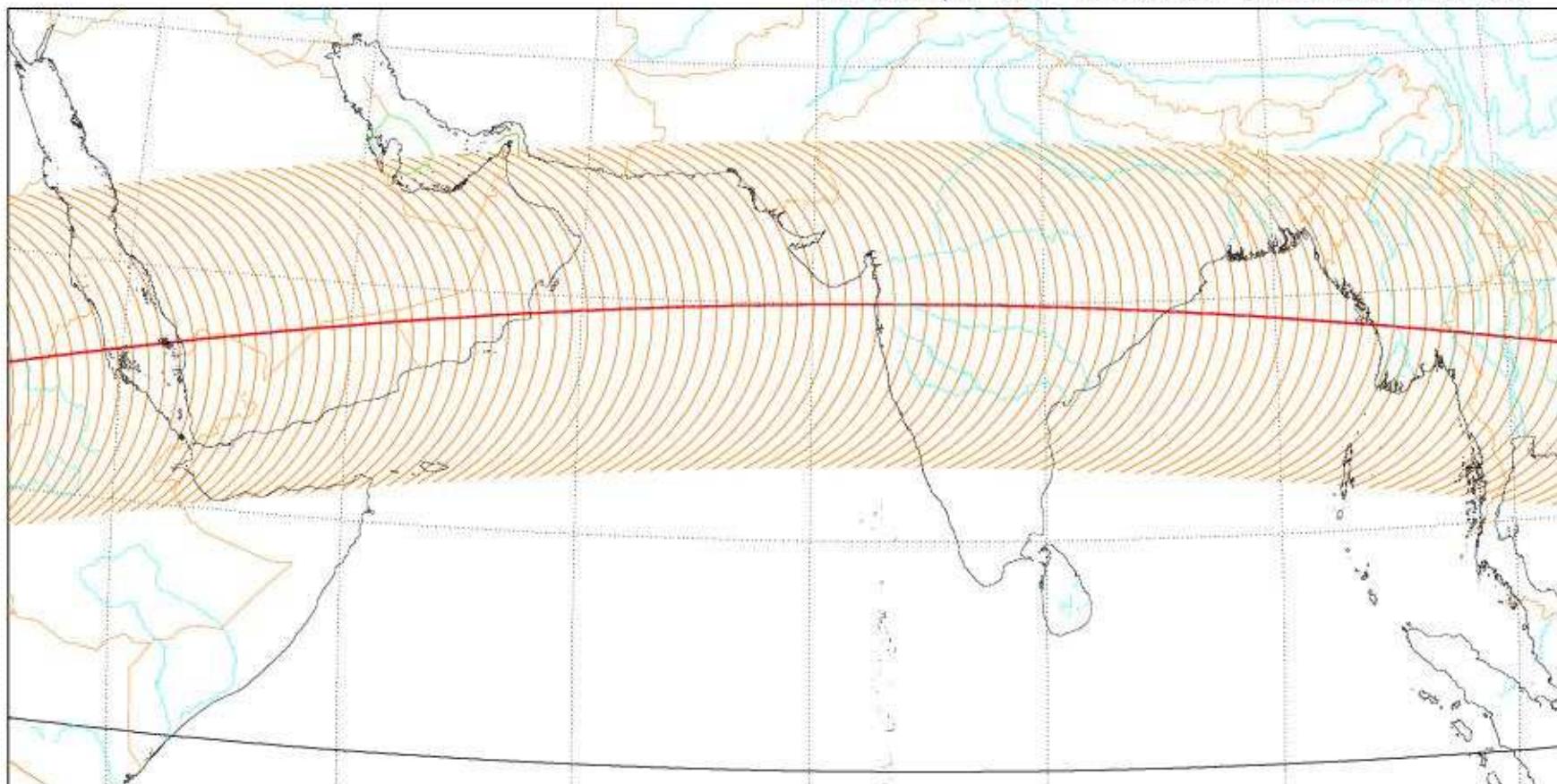
Inclination = 20.00 °

Period = 101.93 min * rev/day = 14.13

Equat. orbital shift = 2892.0 km (26.0 °)

** Half-aperture: 65.0° - Radius/grnd 928 km [0.25 min]

** Effect. h-ap.: 42.3 ° => 841 km - Effect. swath: 1682 km



Projection: Raisz Armadillo

MC: 0.0 ° ; 75.0 °E/ZC:16.0 °N;69.0 °E

Asc. node: -10.00 ° [00:00 LMT]

Property: none

Aspect: Direct > zoom : 4.00

App. inclin. = 21.52 °

⊕ T.: (various) - Graticule: 10°

{6.4} [+90.0/ +0.0/-165.0] [] GEM-T2

Max. attained latit. = 27.6 °

Iξιων

MC ★ LMD

Ατλας



IXION



Data SIO, NOAA, U.S. Navy, NGA, GEBCO

Google

Sun glint

The situation of the MT orbit
in the tropical belt
implies frequent « sun glint » events

ADEOS-2 〈みどり〉

Orbit - Ground track - Sunlight [Zen: 12 / Azi: 12]

>>> Time span shown: 202.0 min = 0.14 day

Across track swath (XT mode)

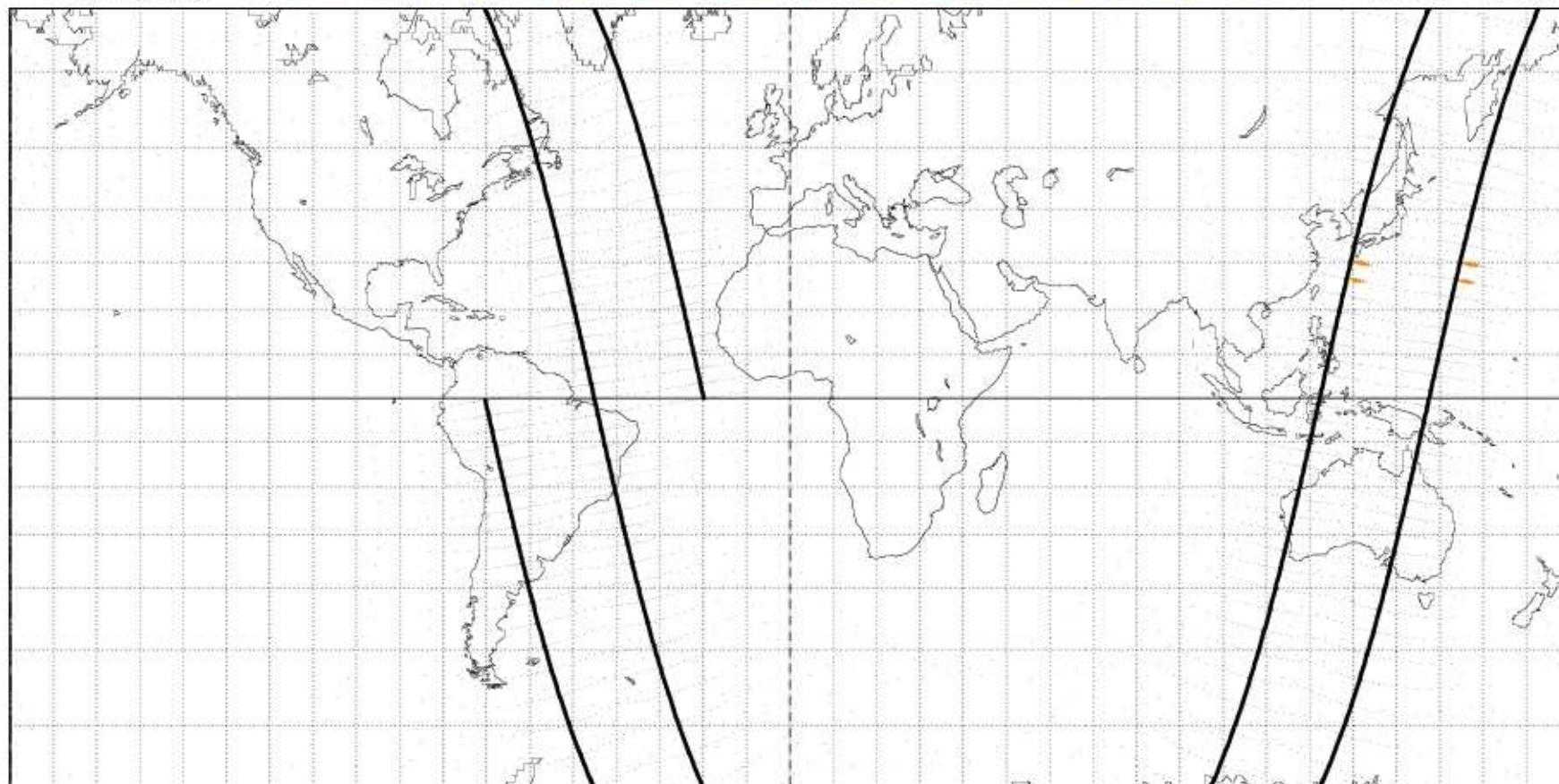
Altitude = 802.9 km $a = 7181.057 \text{ km}$

Inclination / SUN-SYNCHRON.= 98.64 °

Period = 101.05 min * rev/day = 14.25

** Half-swath: 62.6° [5.0] - On ground 3045.0 km [1.00 min]

LMT (local) 00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 hours 21 JUN



Projection: Mercator

Project. centre: 0.0 ° ; 0.0 °

Asc. node: -19.86 ° [22:20 LMT]

Iξιων

Property: Conformal

Aspect: Direct

MC ★ LMD

⊕ T.:Cylindrical - Graticule: 10° {4.2} [+0.0/ +0.0/ +0.0] [-] GEM-T2

Ατλας

Megha-Tropiques

Orbit - Ground track - Sunglint [Zen: 20 / Azi: 20]

Altitude = 865.5 km

a = 7243.678 km

>>> Time span shown: 102.0 min = 0.07 day

Inclination = 20.00 °

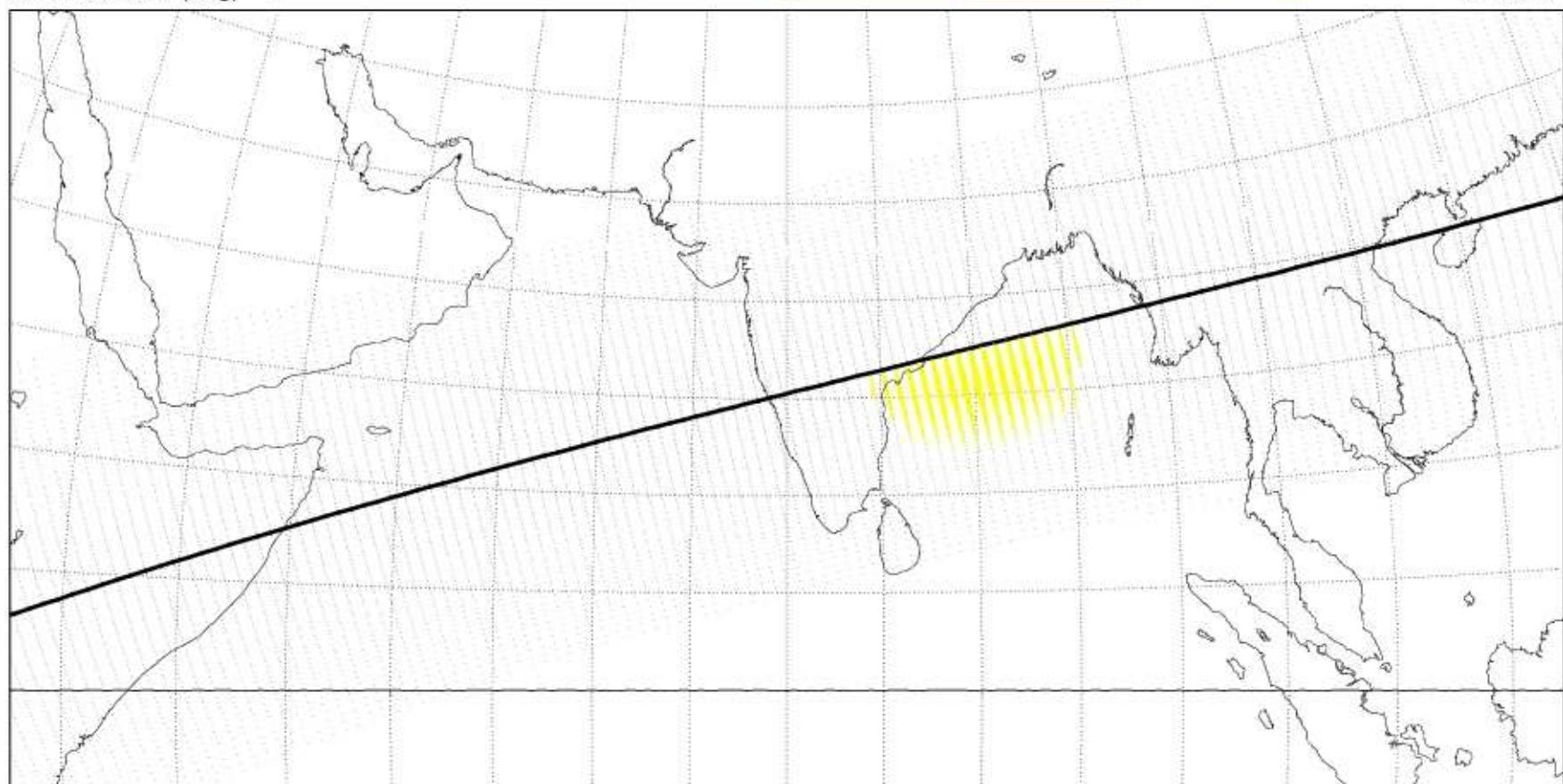
Across track swath (XT mode)

Period = 101.93 min * rev/day = 14.13

Sun Elevation (deg)

** Half-swath: 48.9° [1.0] - On ground 1108.2 km [0.20 min]

21 SEP



Projection: Mercator

PC: 0.0 ° ; 75.0 °E / ZC: 15.0 °N; 75.0 °E

Asc. node: 30.00 ° [08:00 LMT]

IΞΙΩΝ

Property: Conformal

Aspect: Transverse > zoom : 4.50

MC ★ LMD

⊕ T.:Cylindrical - Graticule: 5°

{5.3} [+0.0/ +90.0/ -75.0] [-90] GEM-T2

ΑΤΛΑΣ

Megha-Tropiques

Orbit - Ground track - Sunglint [Zen: 20 / Azi: 20]

Altitude = 865.5 km

a = 7243.678 km

>>> Time span shown: 102.0 min = 0.07 day

Inclination = 20.00 °

Ground track - Conical swath / VZA=53.1°

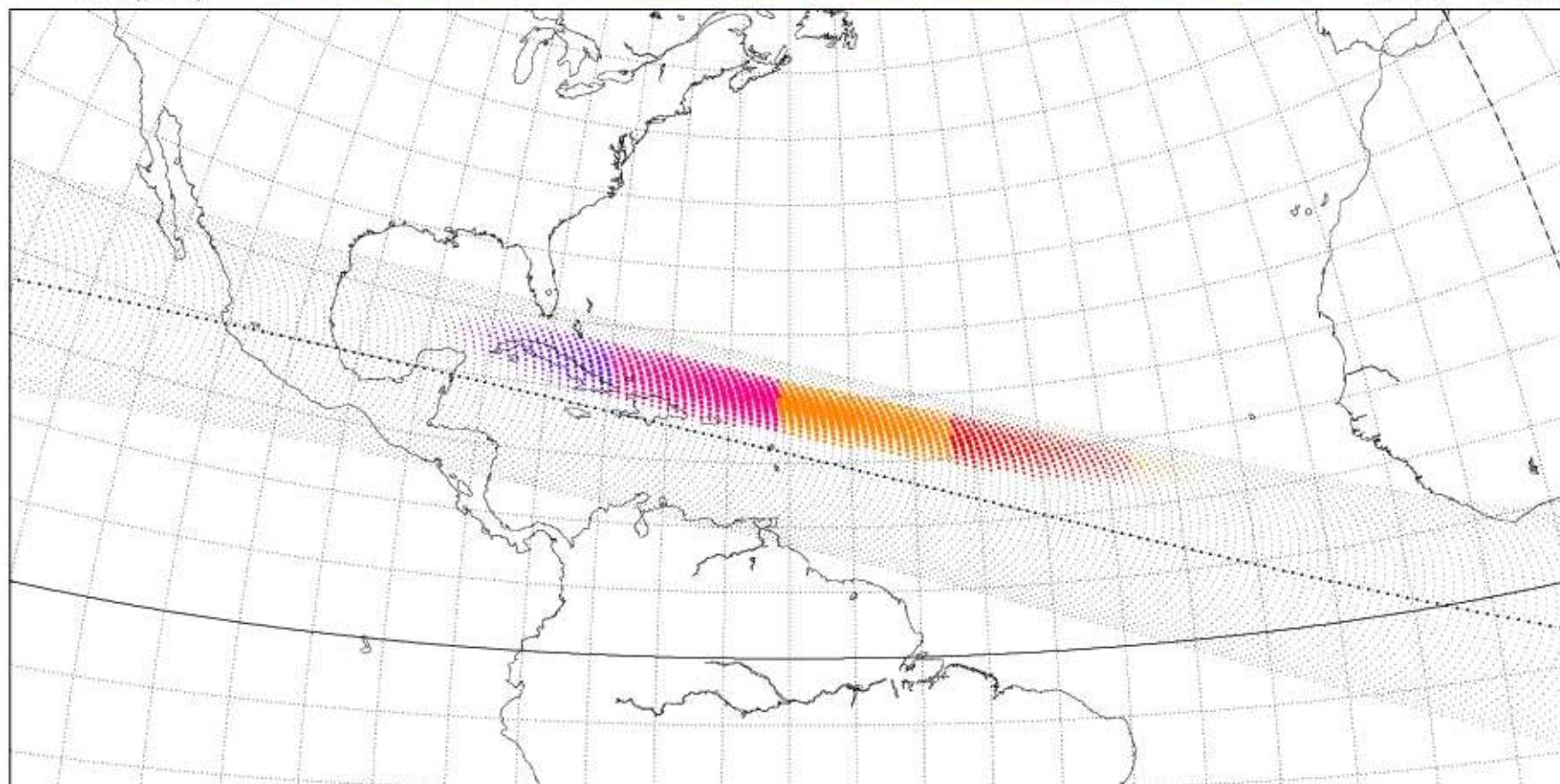
Period = 101.93 min * rev/day = 14.13

** Half-aperture: 65.0° - Radius/grnd 928 km [0.20 min]

LMT (local)

00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24

hours 21 JUN



Projection: Guyou

Project. centre: 20.0 ° N; 60.0 ° W

Asc. node: -180.00 ° [00:00 LMT]

IΞΙΩΝ

Property: Conformal

Aspect: Transverse > zoom : 3.50

MC ★ LMD

⊕ T.: (various) - Graticule: 5°

{5.3} [-20.0/-90.0/+60.0][+90] GEM-T2

Ατλας

-
- Spatio-temporal ***Sampling***
 - Angular Distribution

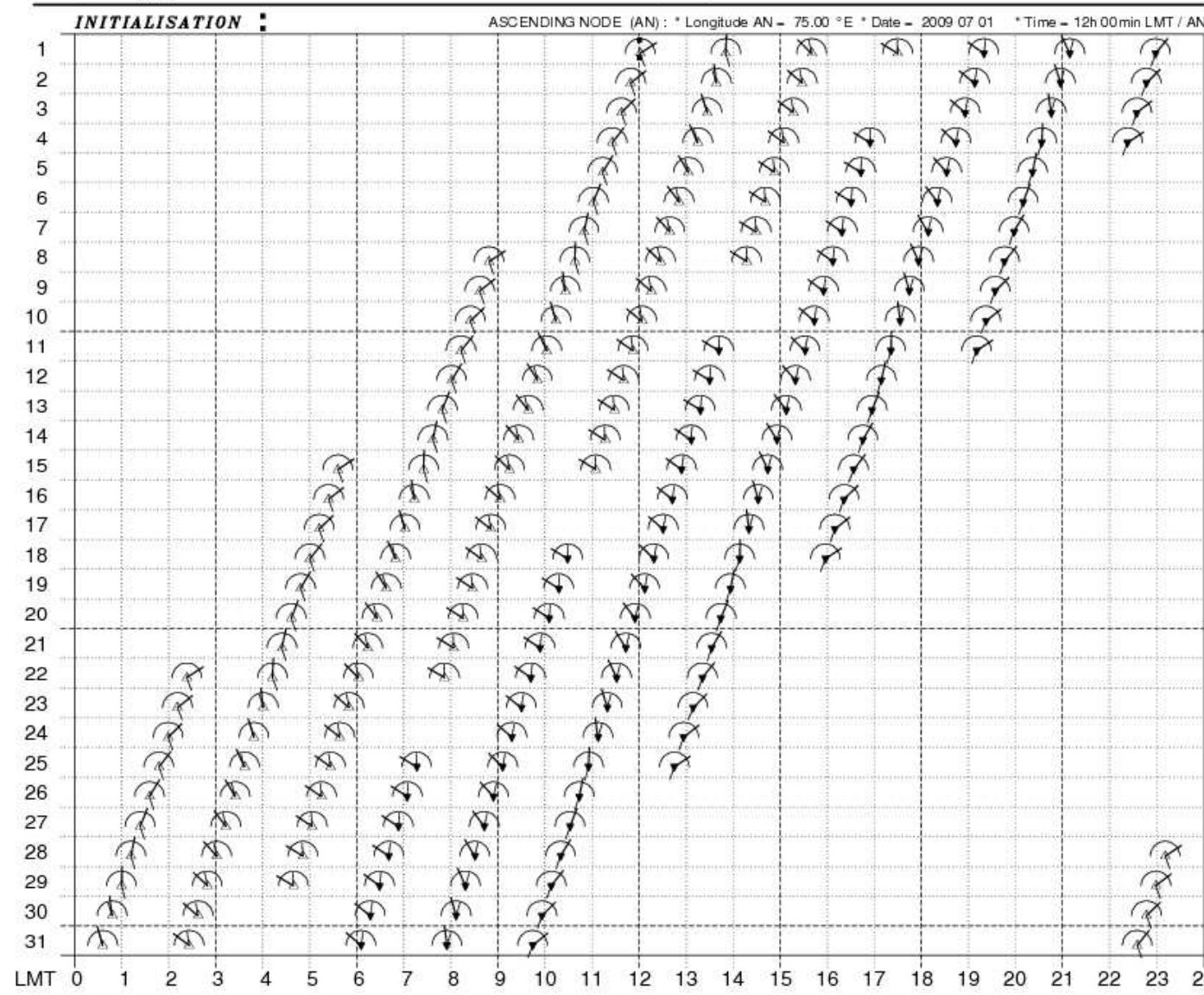
Recurrence cycle = 7 days [14; -1; 7] 97

Precession cycle= 51days (Cs= -51.3)

* J=1 (Yr Mn Dy)* [T] 2009 07 01

Megha-Tropiques / ScaRaB

INITIALISATION :



10 ° N MONTHLY TABLE

[T] : Track

OVERPASSES (n = 196)
OF SATELLITE S [EGM96]
FOR POINT P
- Latitude : 10.0 ° N
- Longitude : 75.0 ° E
For P: UTC = LMT - 05h 00m

FIELD OF VIEW : 97.8 °

(1) ↗ P-S DIRECTION
(2) △ ASC ▼ DES

Right-handed system
- Zenith angle (in the plane orthogonal to the track). (1)
- Azimuth (in the local horizontal plane) (2) with respect to the North.

ORBIT a = 7243.678 km

Altitude = 865.5 km

Inclination = 20.00 °

Equatorial shift= 2892.0 km

Period = 101.93 min

Mean mot. = 14.13 rev/day

SCANNING

Half-swath = 48.9 °

Maximal zenith angle = 58.9 °

H.-swath (ground) = 1108.2 km

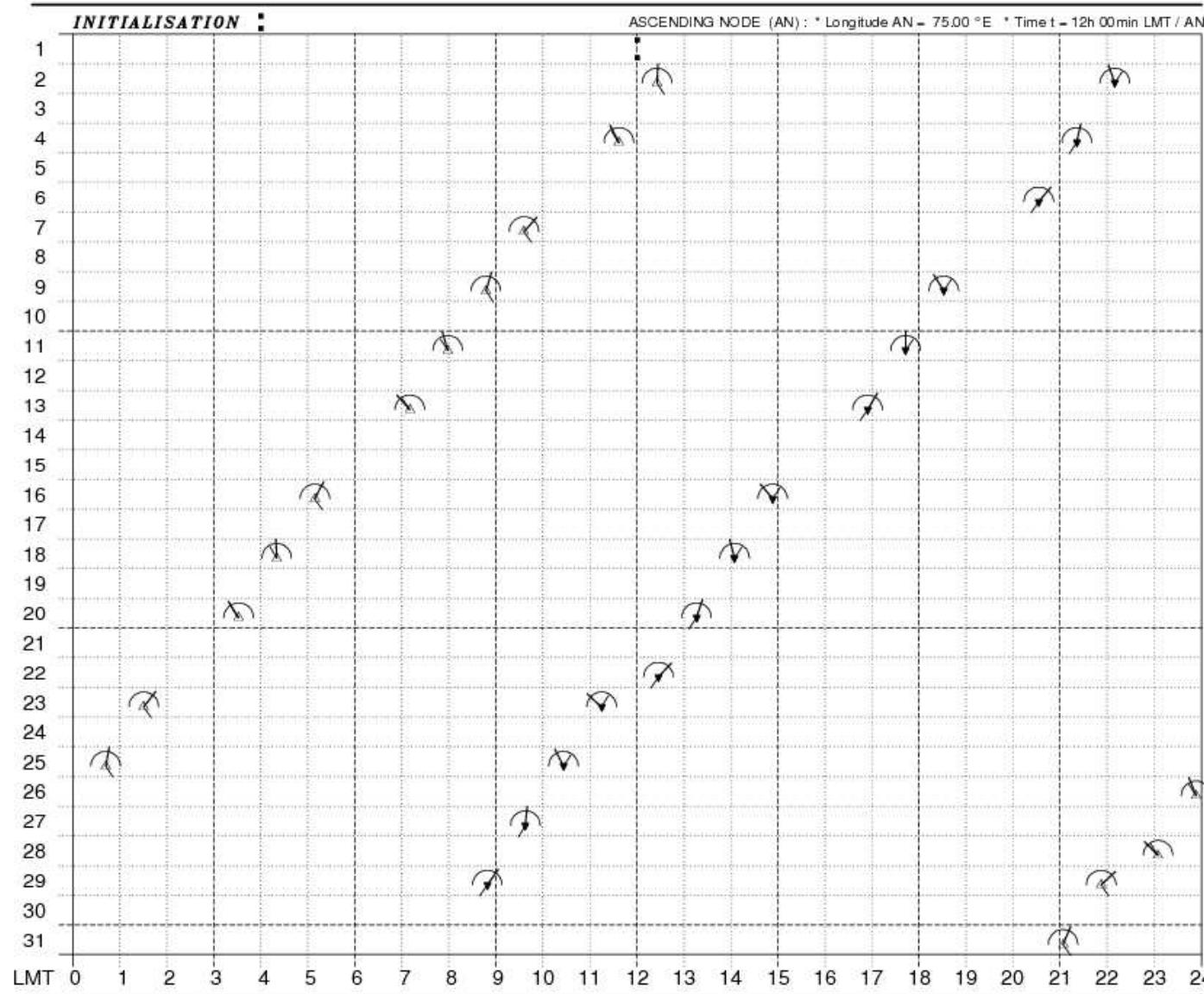
Equatorial overlap = 2.089

Max. attained latit. = 30.0 °

Ixiwv
MC ★ LMD

Recurrence cycle = 172 days
 Precession cycle = 46 days (Cs = 46.3)

TRMM / CERES



10 ° N MONTHLY TABLE

OVERPASSES (n = 29)
 OF SATELLITE S [EGM96]
 FOR POINT P
 - Latitude : 10.0 °N
 - Longitude : 75.0 °E
 For P: UTC = LMT - 05h 00m

FIELD OF VIEW : 89.8 °

(1) ↗ P-S DIRECTION
 (2) △ ASC ▼ DES

Right-handed system
 - Zenith angle (in the plane orthogonal to the track). (1)
 - Azimuth (in the local horizontal plane) (2) with respect to the North.

ORBIT a = 6728.216 km

Altitude = 350.1 km
 Inclination = 34.99 °
 Equatorial shift = 2596.2 km
 Period = 91.31 min

Mean mot. = 15.77 rev/day

SCANNING

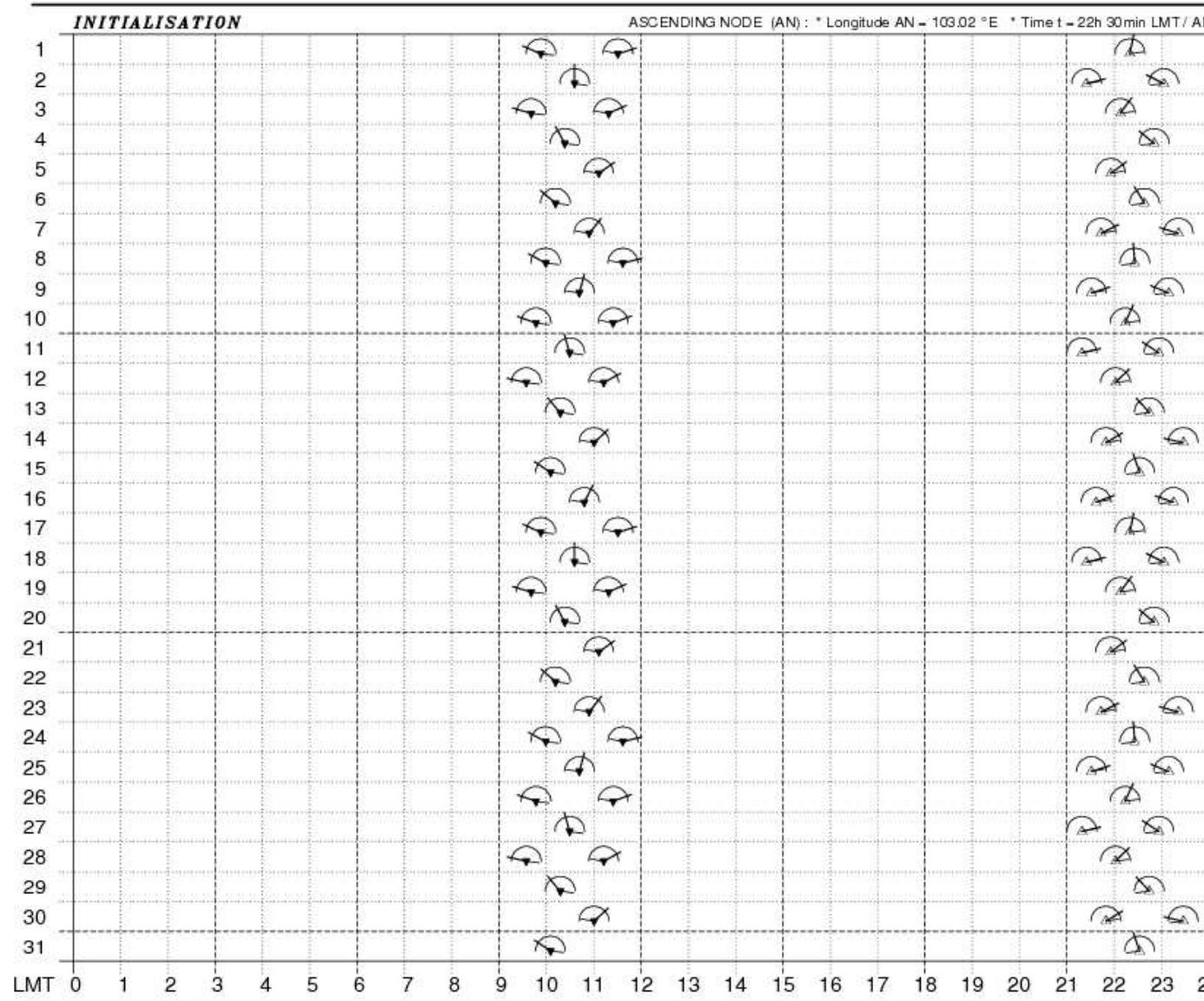
Half-swath = 44.9 °
 Maximal zenith angle = 48.1 °
 H-swath (ground) = 359.3 km
 Equatorial overlap = 0.457
 Max. attained latit. = 38.2 °

Ixiwv
MC ★ LMD

Recurrence cycle = 16 days [15; -7; 16] 233

Precession cycle: infinity (SUN-S.)

Terra / CERES



10 ° N MONTHLY TABLE

OVERPASSES (n = 83)
OF SATELLITE S [EGM96]
FOR POINT P
- Latitude : 10.0 °N
- Longitude : 75.0 °E
For P: UTC = LMT - 05h 00m

FIELD OF VIEW : 123.6 °

(1) ↗ P-S DIRECTION
(2) △ ASC ▼ DES

Right-handed system
- Zenith angle (in the plane orthogonal to the track). (1)
- Azimuth (in the local horizontal plane) (2) with respect to the North.

ORBIT a = 7077.736 km

Altitude = 699.6 km

Incl. / Sun-s. = 98.21 °

Equatorial shift = 2751.9 km

Period = 98.88 min

Mean mot. = 14.56 rev/day

SCANNING

Half-swath = 61.8 °

Maximal zenith angle = 78.0 °

H-swath (ground) = 1801.2 km

Equatorial overlap = 1.336

Max. attained latit. = 90.0 °

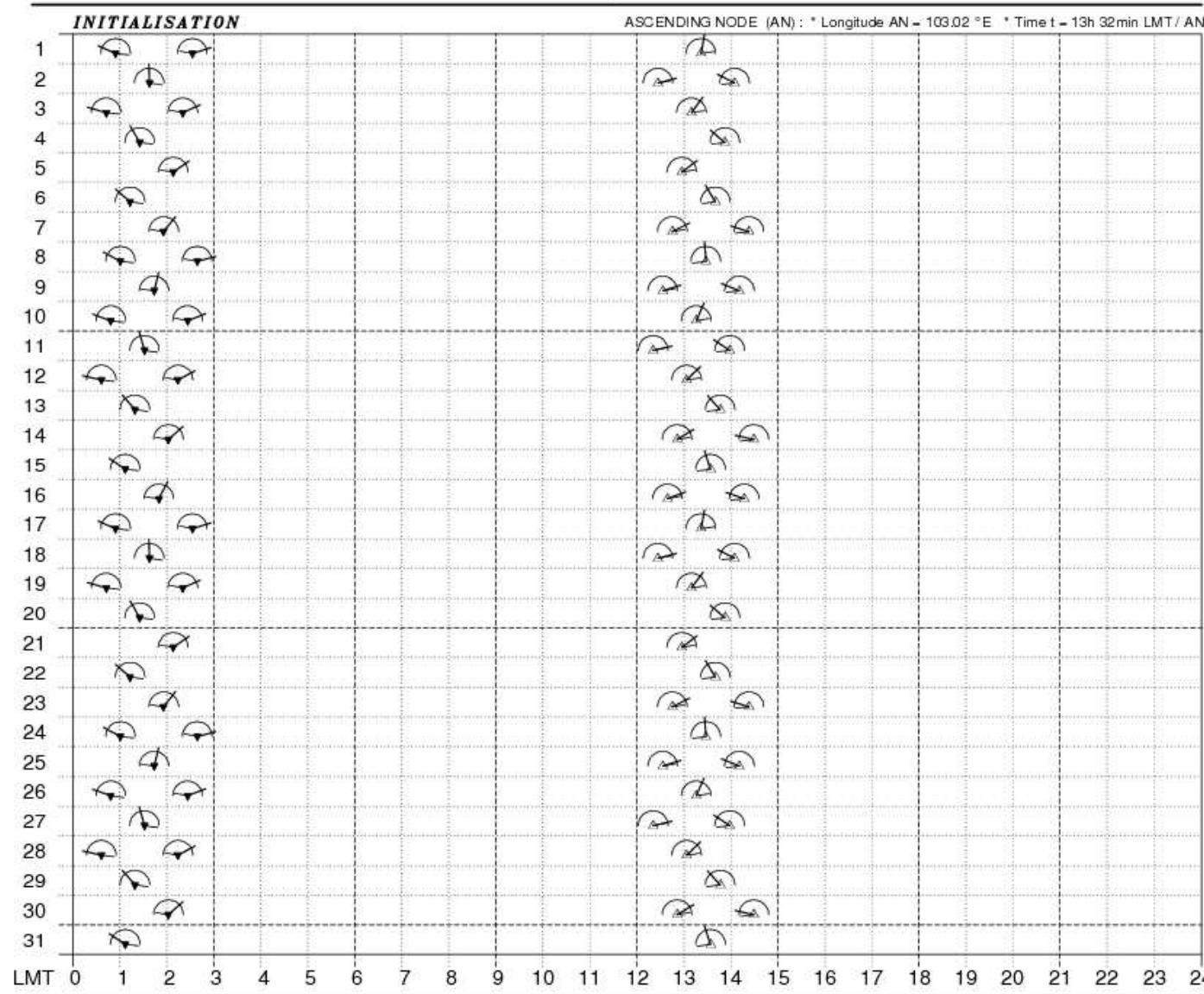
Latit. overlap: 82.0 ° <-> 90.0 °

Ixiwv
MC ★ LMD

Recurrence cycle = 16 days [15; -7; 16] 233

Precession cycle: infinity (SUN-S.)

Aqua / CERES



10 ° N MONTHLY TABLE

OVERPASSES (n = 83)
OF SATELLITE S [EGM96]
FOR POINT P
- Latitude : 10.0 °N
- Longitude : 75.0 °E
For P: UTC = LMT - 05h 00m

FIELD OF VIEW : 123.6 °

(1) ↗ P-S DIRECTION
(2) △ ASC ▼ DES

Right-handed system
- Zenith angle (in the plane orthogonal to the track). (1)
- Azimuth (in the local horizontal plane) (2) with respect to the North.

ORBIT a = 7077.736 km

Altitude = 699.6 km

Incl. / Sun-s.= 98.21 °

Equatorial shift= 2751.9 km

Period = 98.88 min

Mean mot. = 14.56 rev/day

SCANNING

Half-swath = 61.8 °

Maximal zenith angle = 78.0 °

H.-swath (ground) = 1801.2 km

Equatorial overlap = 1.336

Max. attained latit. = 90.0 °

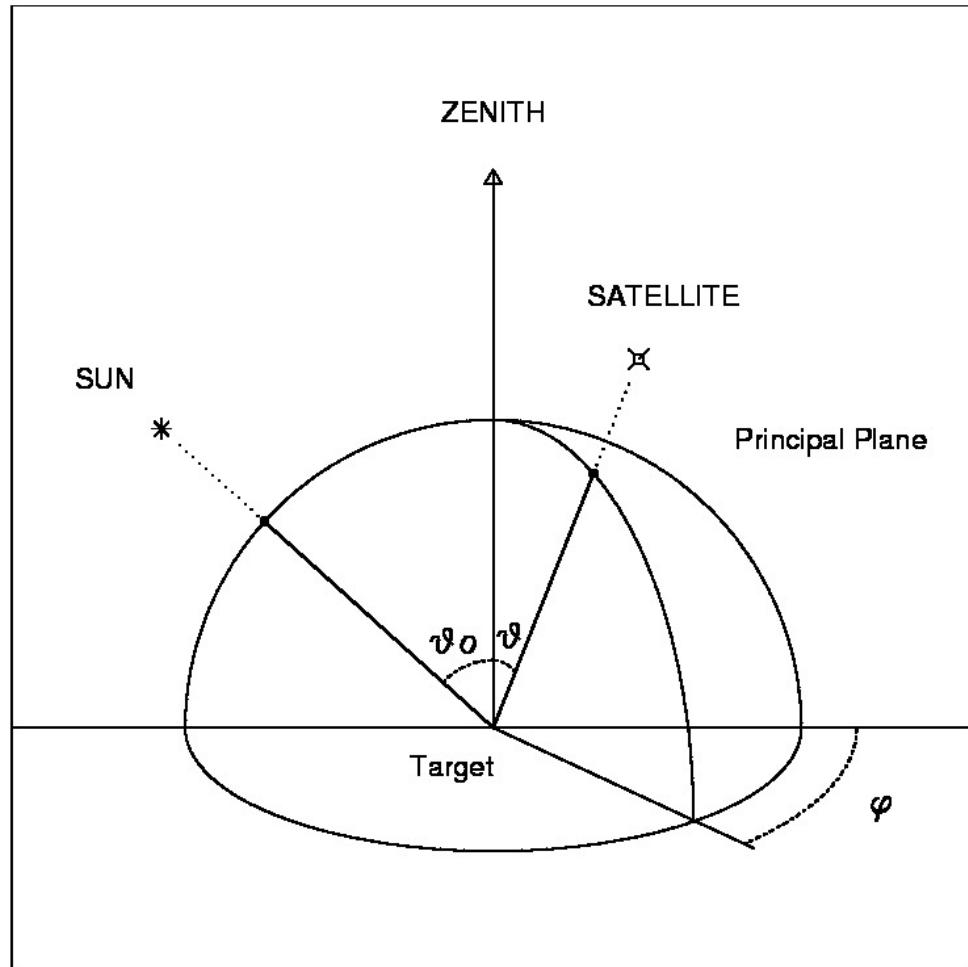
Latit. overlap: 82.0 ° <-> 90.0 °

Ixiwv
MC ★ LMD

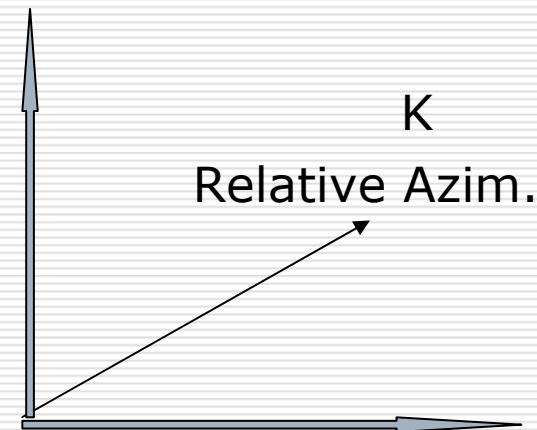
Angular bins

Angles for the Sun – Target – Satellite geometry

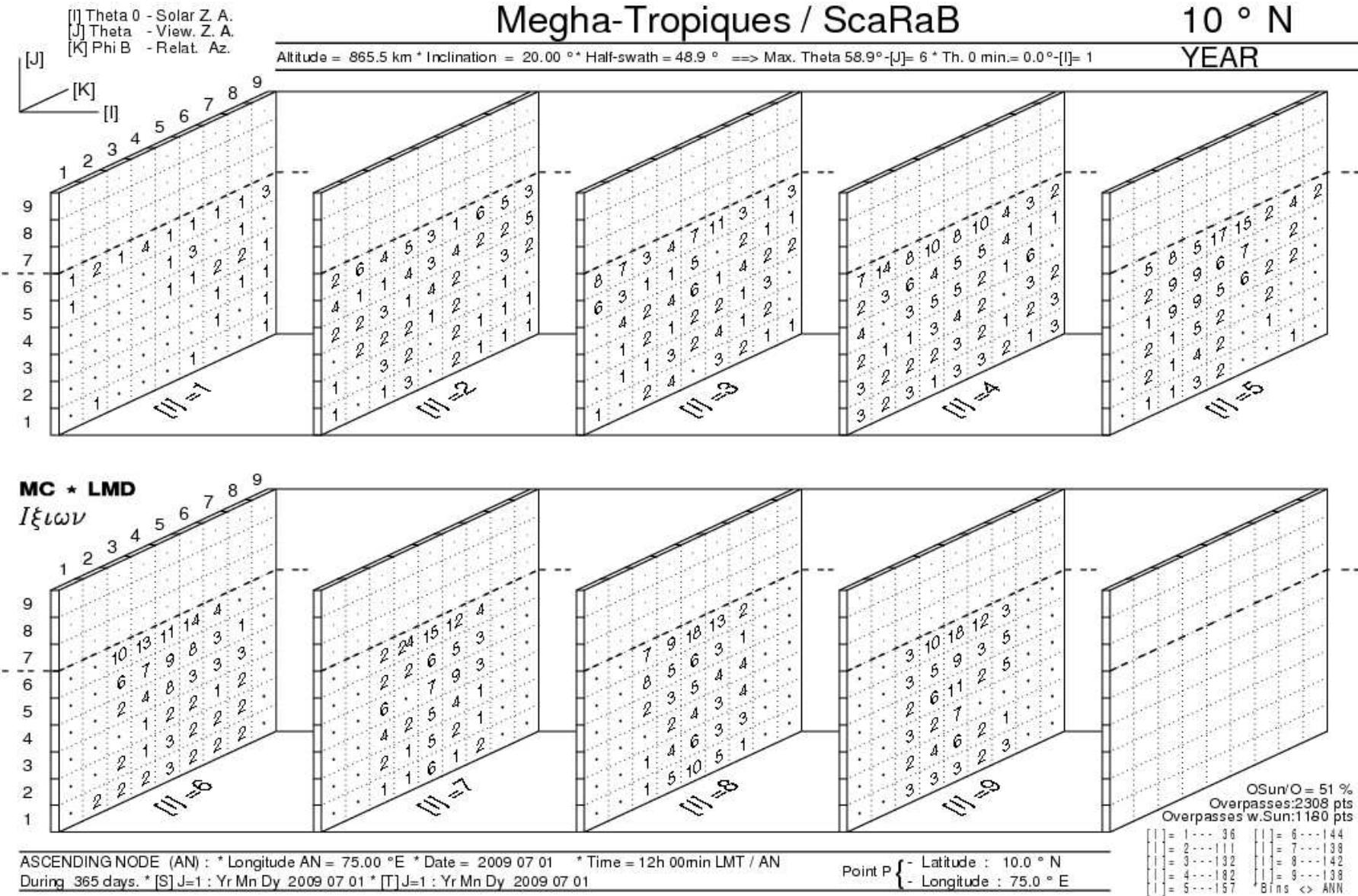
- Solar Zenith Angle [0° - 90°] → I=1,2,...,9
- Viewing Zenith Angle [0° - 90°] → J=1,2,...,9
- Relative Azimuth [0° - 180°] → K=1,2,...,9

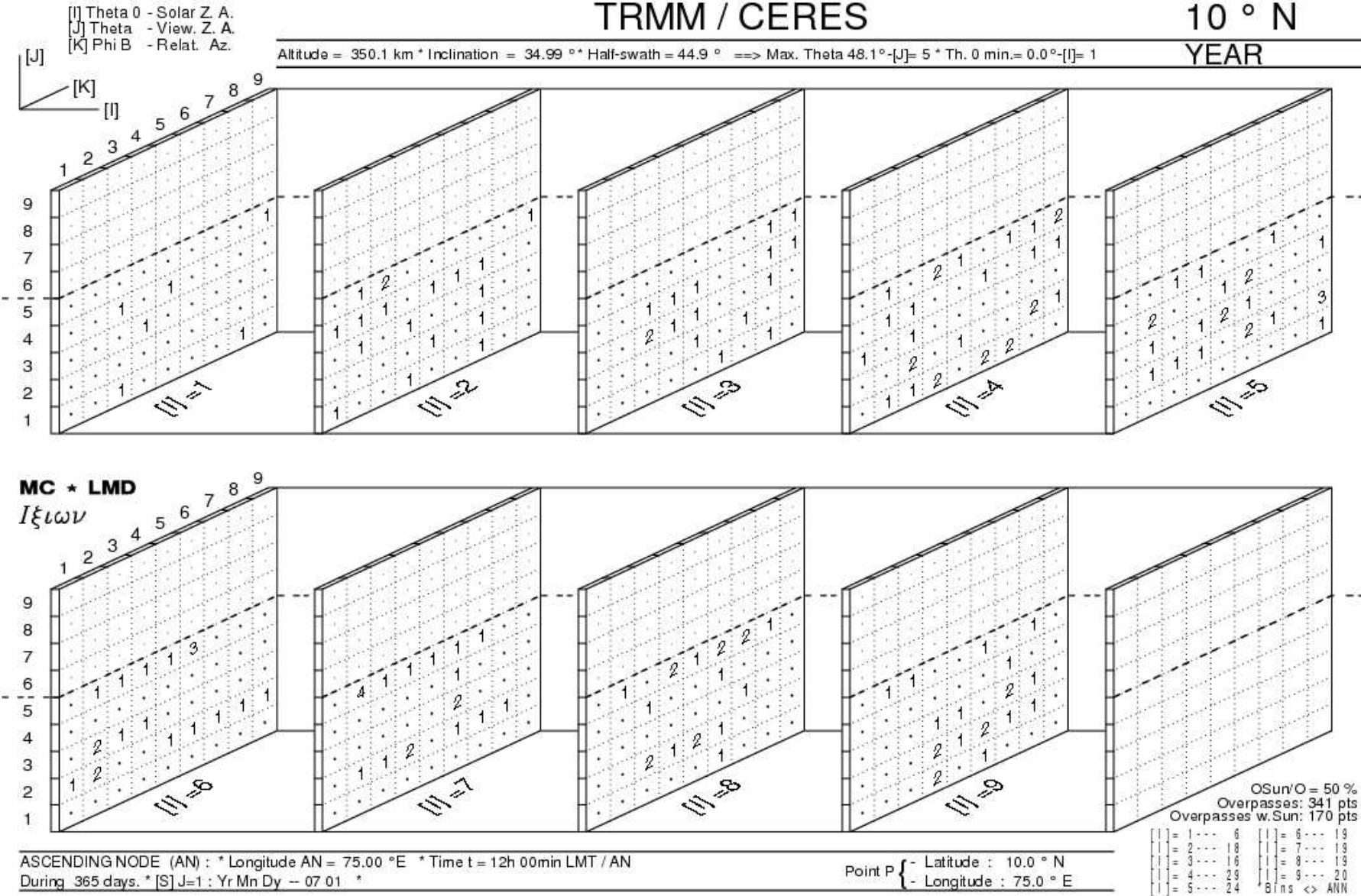


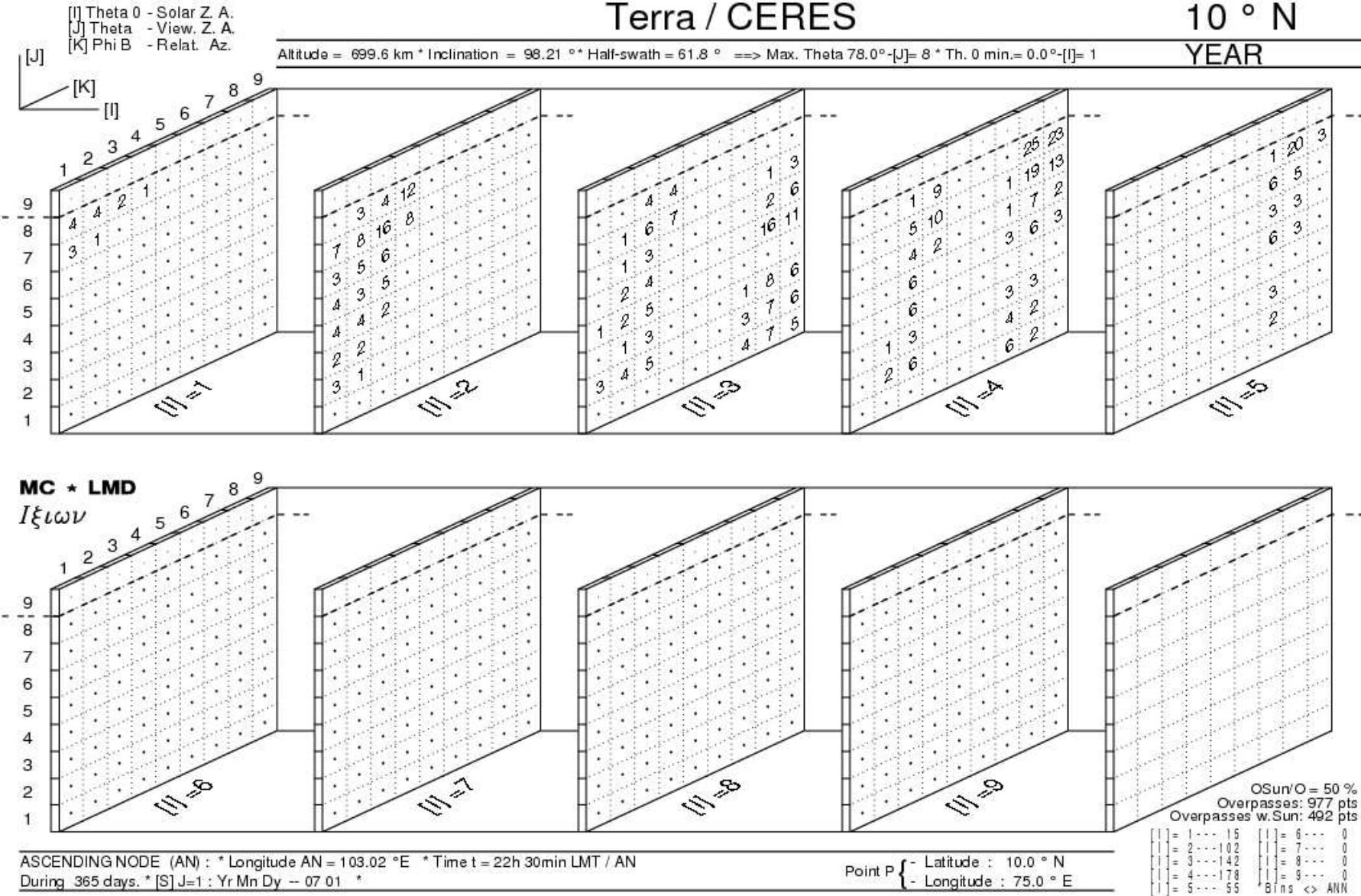
J Viewing Zenith A.

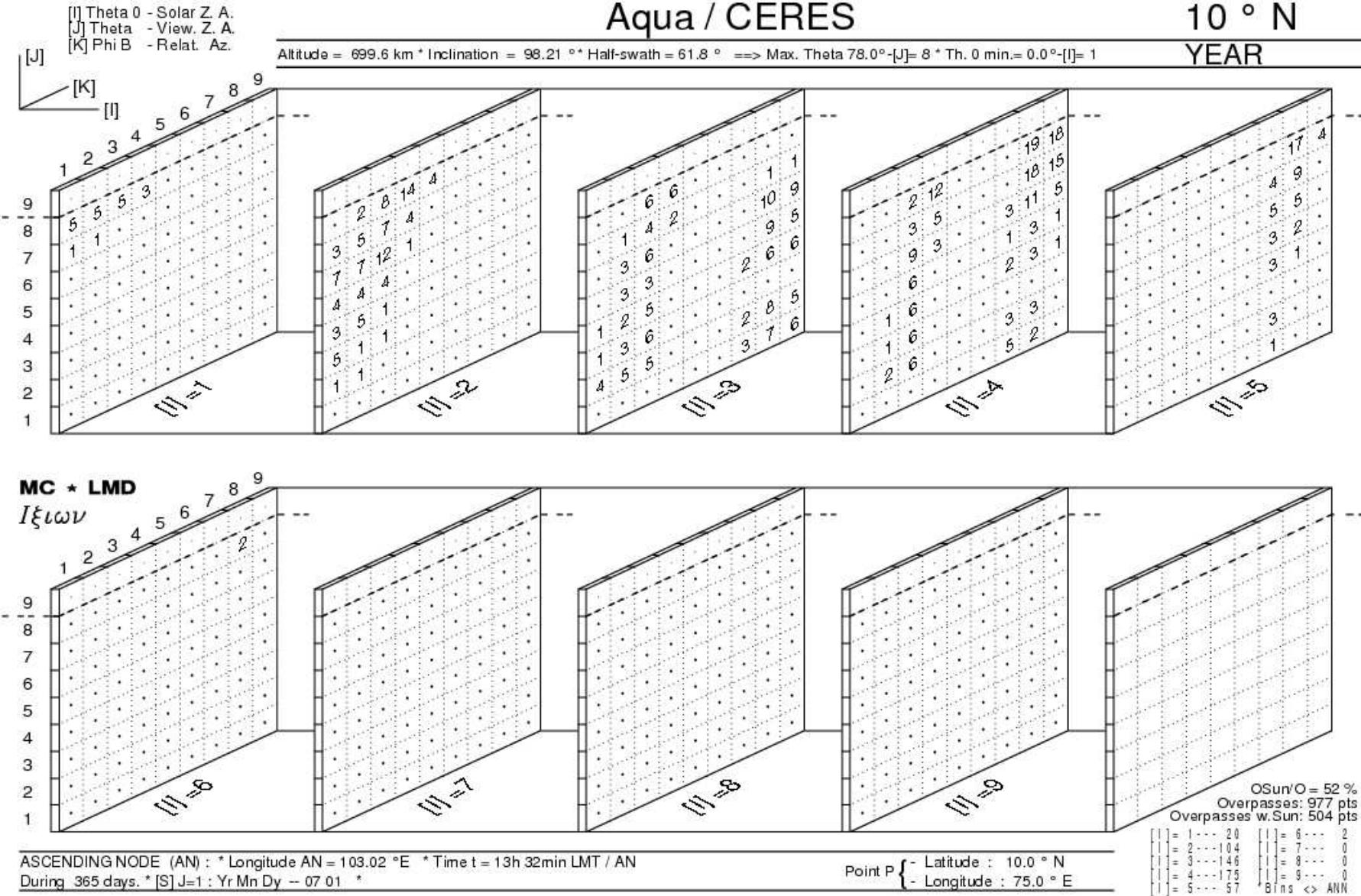


I
Solar Zenith A.









GPM

Global Precipitation Mission

Conical swath

- Exemple with:
- Two Sun-Synchronous satellites
 - * DMSP (1)
 - * DMSP (2)
- Two « tropical » satellites
 - * Megha-Tropiques
 - * TRMM (Tropical Rainfall Mission Measurement)

Megha-Tropiques

Orbit - Ground track

Recurrence = [14; -1; 7] 97

>>> Time span shown: 120.0 min = 0.08 day

Ground track - Conical swath / VZA=53.5°

Altitude = 865.5 km

a = 7243.678 km

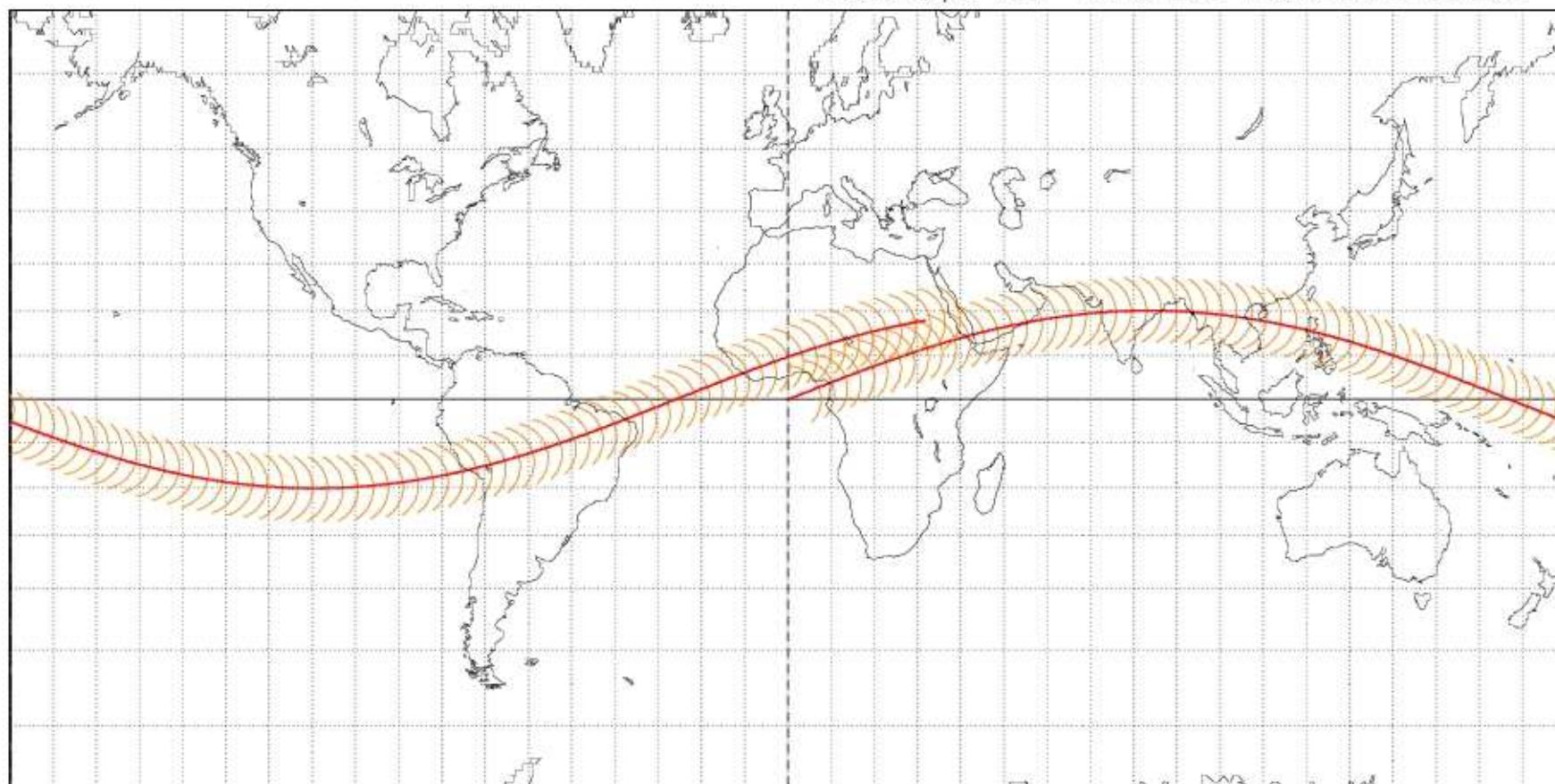
Inclination = 20.00 °

Period = 101.93 min * rev/day = 14.13

Equat. orbital shift = 2892.0 km (26.0 °)

** Half-aperture: 65.0° - Radius/grnd 940 km [1.00 min]

** Effect. h-ap.: 42.6 ° => 851 km - Effect. swath: 1703 km



Projection: Mercator

Property: Conformal

⊕ T.:Cylindrical - Graticule: 10° {4.2} [+0.0/ +0.0/ +0.0] [-] EGM96

Project. centre: 0.0 ° ; 0.0 °

Aspect: Direct

Asc. node: 0.00 °

Max. attained latit. = 27.6 °

Iξιων

MC ★ LMD

Ατλας

TRMM [2] 〈 降雨 〉

Orbit - Ground track

>>> Time span shown: 120.0 min = 0.08 day

Ground track - Conical swath / VZA=52.8°

Altitude = 402.6 km

a = 6780.729 km

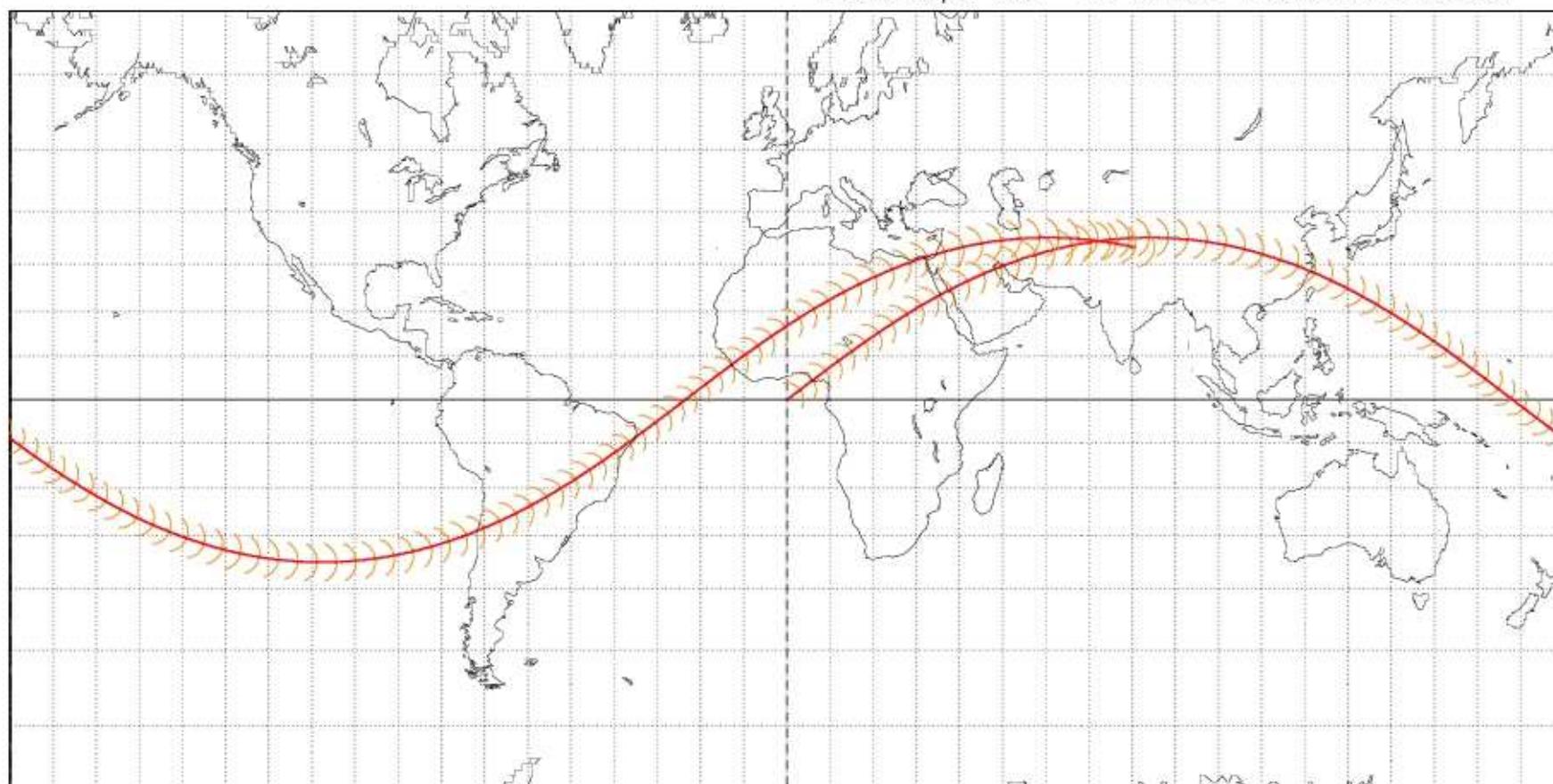
Inclination = 34.97 °

Period = 92.39 min * rev/day = 15.59

Equat. orbital shift = 2625.4 km (23.6 °)

** Half-aperture: 64.8° - Radius/grnd 476 km [1.00 min]

** Effect. h-ap.: 45.9 ° => 431 km - Effect. swath: 861 km



Projection: Mercator

Property: Conformal

⊕ T.:Cylindrical - Graticule: 10° {4.2} [+0.0/ +0.0/ +0.0] [-] EGM96

Project. centre: 0.0 ° ; 0.0 °

Aspect: Direct

Asc. node: 0.00 °

Max. attained latit. = 38.8 °

Iξιων

MC ★ LMD

Ατλας

DMSP-F-17

Orbit - Ground track

>>> Time span shown: 120.0 min = 0.08 day

Ground track - Conical swath / VZA=53.1°

Altitude = 848.0 km $a = 7226.136 \text{ km}$

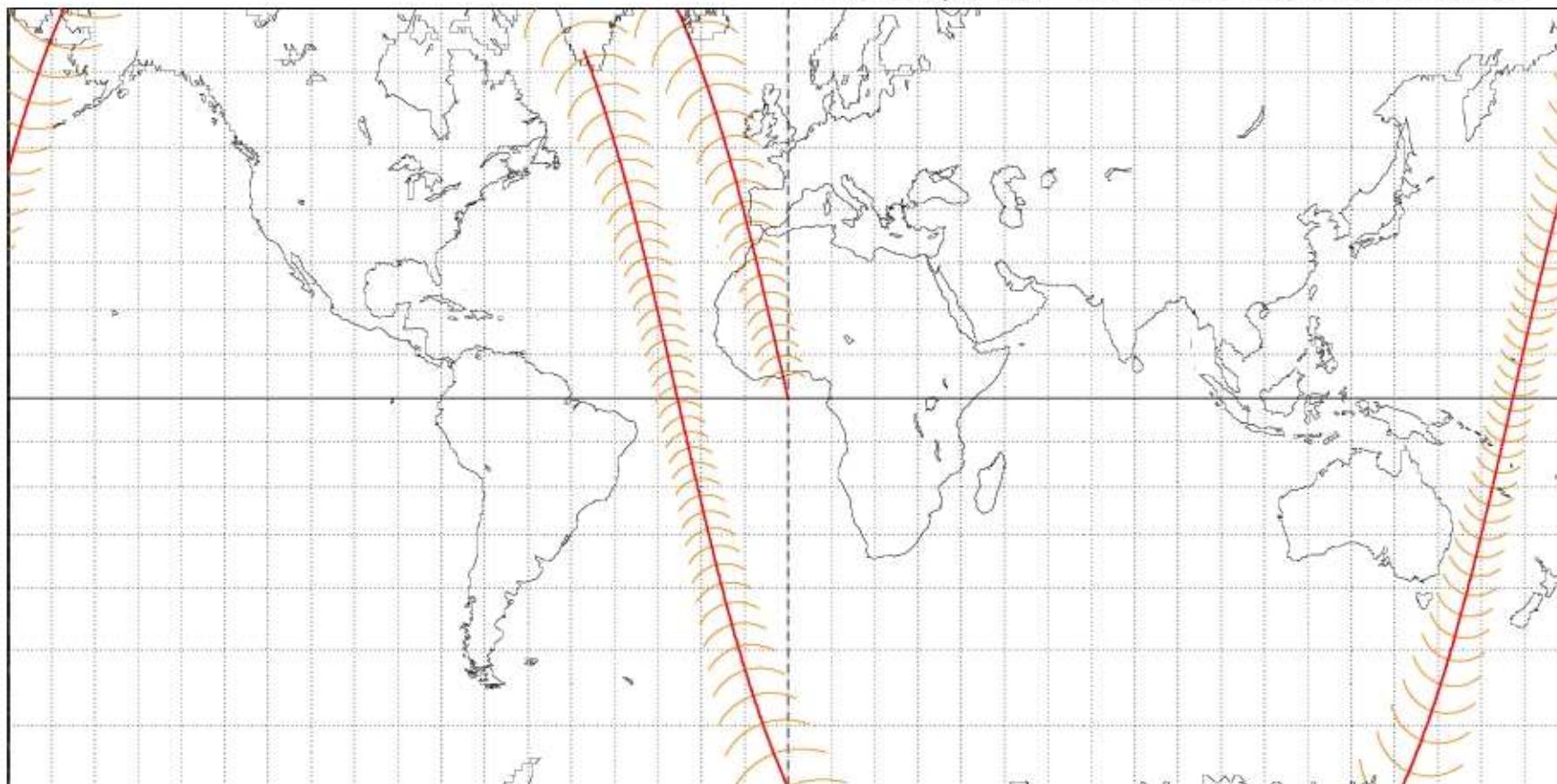
Inclin./SUN-SYNCHRON.= 98.83 °

Period = 102.00 min * rev/day = 14.12

Equat. orbital shift = 2838.8 km (25.5 °)

** Half-aperture: 51.0° - Radius/grnd 913 km [1.00 min]

** Effect. h-ap.: 38.6 ° => 709 km - Effect. swath: 1417 km



Projection: Mercator

Property: Conformal

⊕ T.:Cylindrical - Graticule: 10° $\{4.2\} [+0.0/ +0.0/ +0.0] [-] \text{ EGM96}$

Project. centre: 0.0 ° ; 0.0 °

Aspect: Direct

Asc. node: 0.00 °

Max. attained latit. = 87.5 °

Iξιων

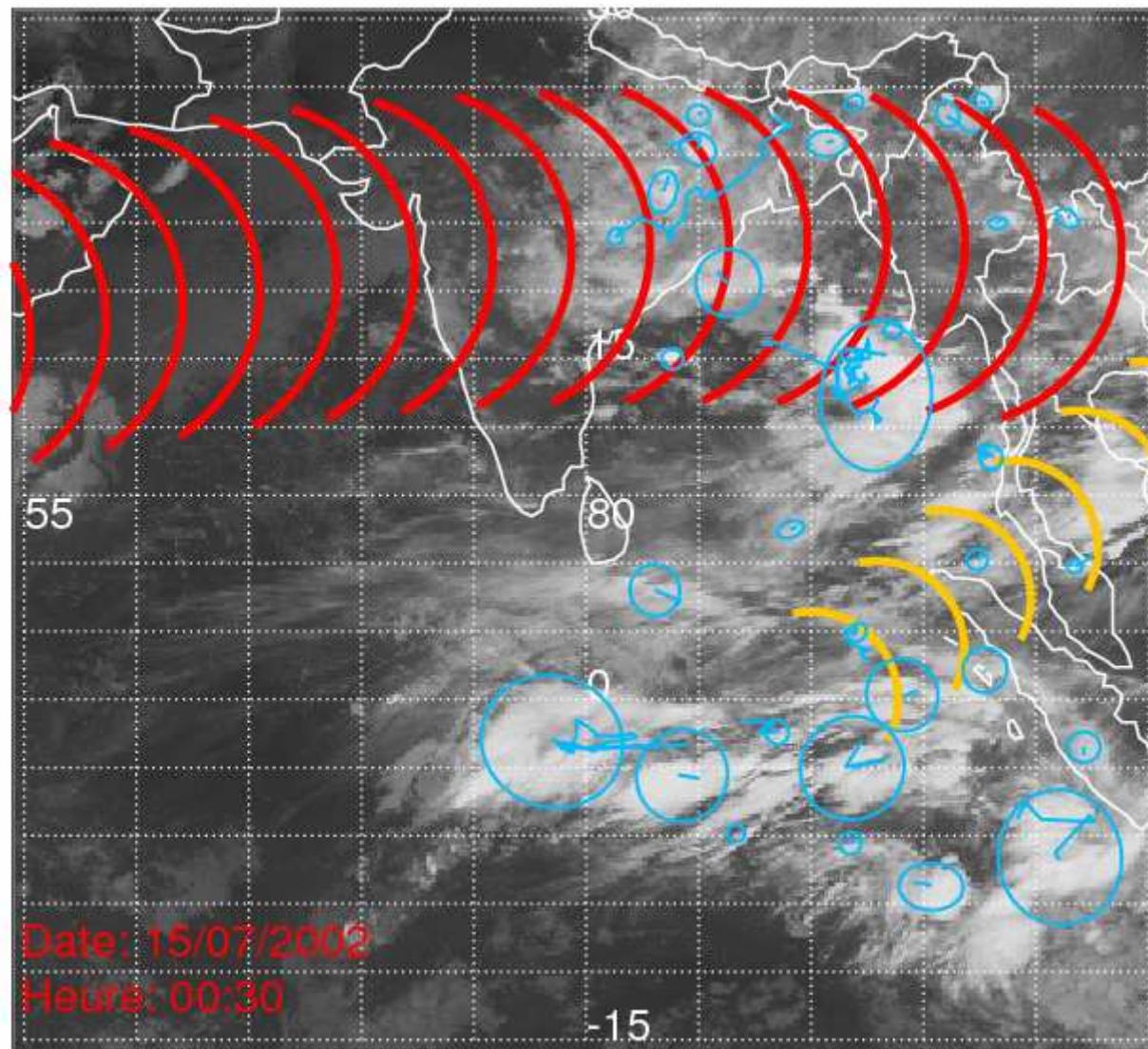
MC ★ LMD

Ατλας

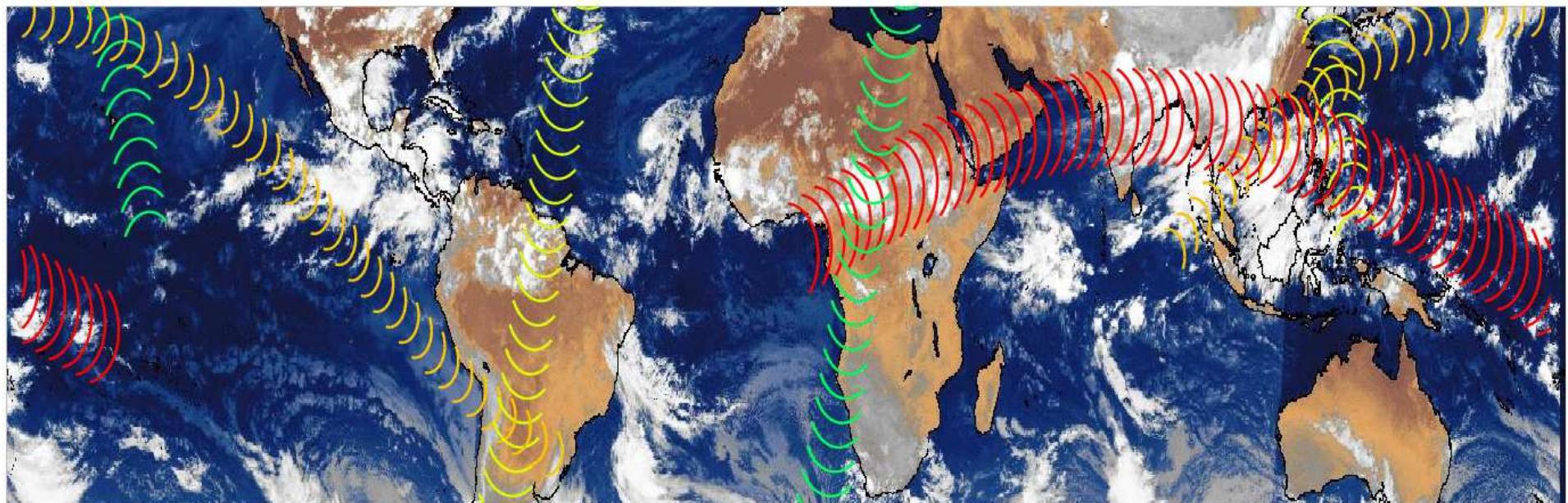
-
- MT + TRMM
 - + 2 SSO (polar) satellites

- Megha-Tropiques
- TRMM
- DMSP1
- DMSP2

Image animation:
Thomas Fiolleau



- Megha-Tropiques
- TRMM
- DMSP1
- DMSP2



135°W

GOES-10
(NOAA)

75°W

GOES-12
(NOAA)

0°

METEOSAT-7
(EUMETSAT)

63°E

METEOSAT-5
(EUMETSAT)

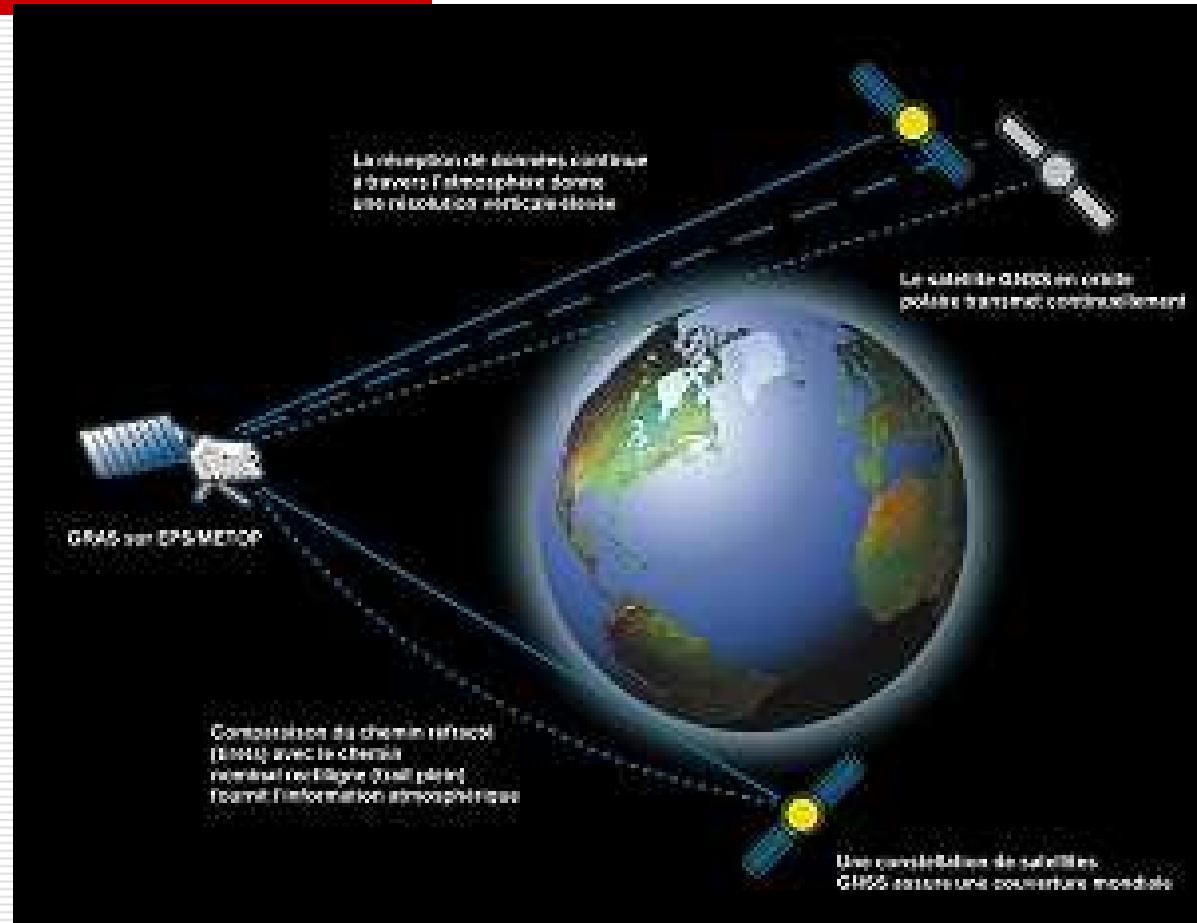
140°E

MTSAT
(Japan Met. Ag.)

ROSA

Radio Occultation
Sensor for Atmosphere

GRAS
(GNSS Receiver for
Atmospheric
Sounding)



Megha-Tropiques

0 km <-> 120 km - Radio Occultation avec NAVSTAR/GPS

>>> Durée représentée : 1440.0 min = 1.00 jour

Nombre total d'occultations : 24

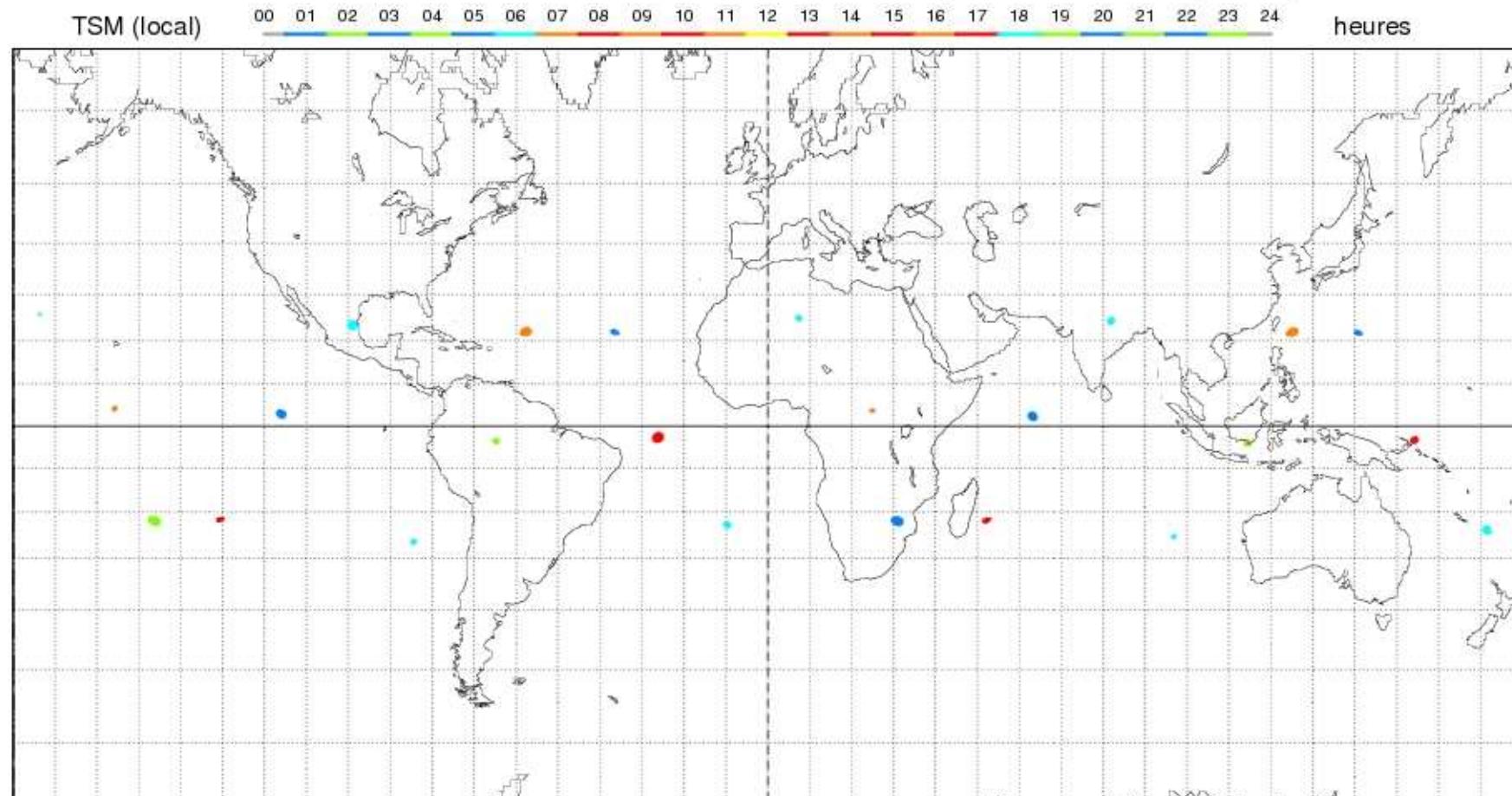
Altitude = 865.5 km

a = 7243.678 km

Inclinaison = 20.00 °

Période = 101.93 min * Révol./j.=14.13

Décalage à l'équateur = 2892.0 km (26.0 °)



Projection : Mercator

Propriété : Conforme

⊕ T.:Cylindrique - Grille : 10°

Centre Project.: 0.0 ° ; 0.0 °

Aspect : Direct

{4.2} [+0.0/ +0.0/ +0.0] [] GEM-T2

Noeud asc. : 0.00 °

Inclin. app. = 21.52 °

IΞΙΩΝ
MC ★ LMD
Ατλας

Megha-Tropiques

0 km <-> 250 km - Occultation Radio avec NAVSTAR/GPS

>>> Durée représentée : 14.00 jours

Nombre total d'occultations : 339

Altitude = 865.5 km

a = 7243.678 km

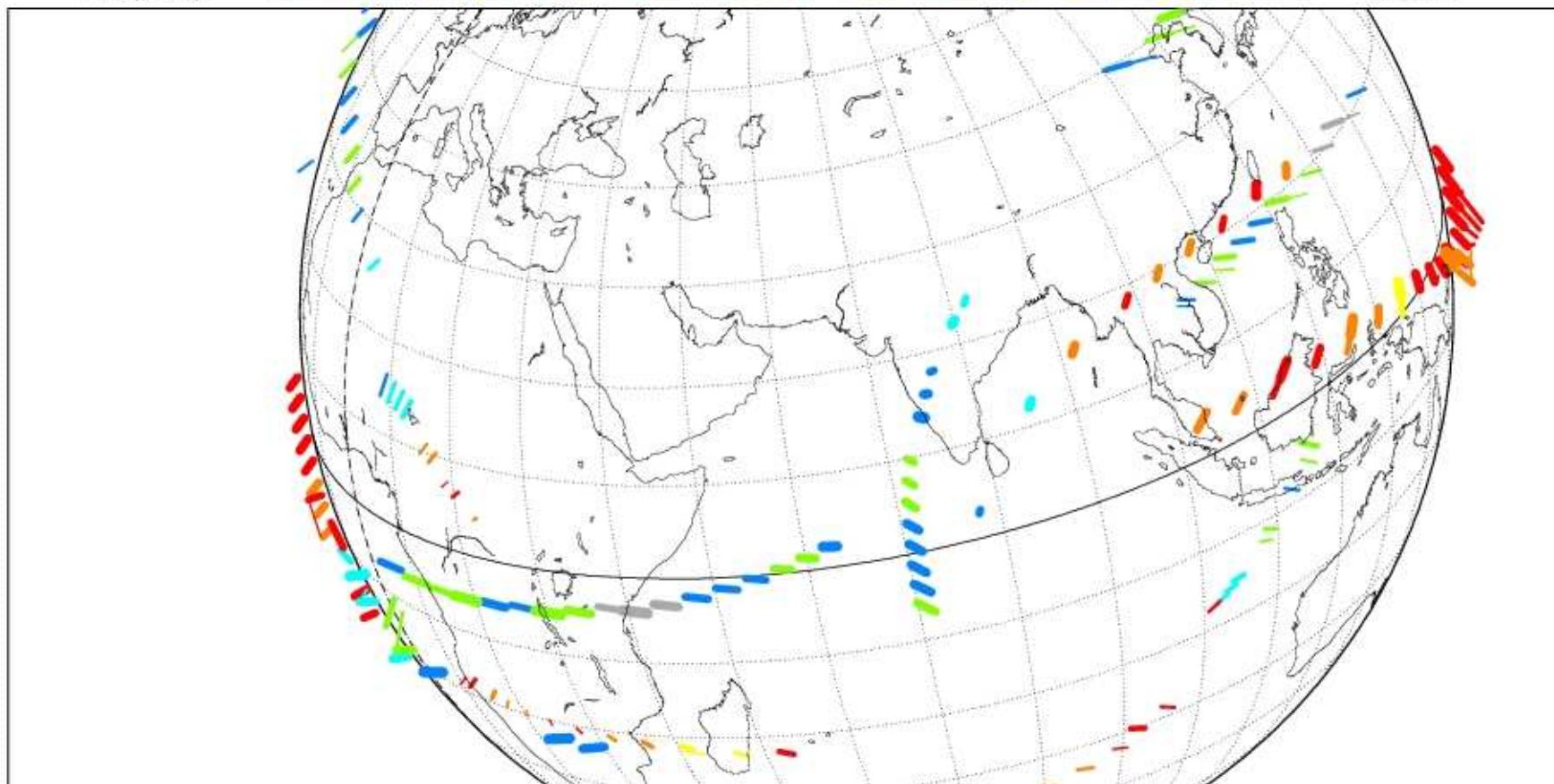
Inclinaison = 20.00 °

Période = 101.93 min * Révol./j.=14.13

Décalage à l'équateur = 2892.0 km (26.0 °)

TSM (local)

00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 heures



Projection : Orthographique

CP: 25.0 ° N; 72.0 ° E / CZ: 18.0 ° N; 61.0 ° E

Noeud asc. : 0.00 °

Propriété : (sans)

Aspect : Oblique

⊕ T.:Azimutal - Grille : 10°

{5.3} [-90.0/+65.0/+18.0] [+12] GEM-T2

Iξιων

MC ★ LMD

Ατλας

Megha-Tropiques

0 km <-> 250 km - Occultation Radio avec NAVSTAR/GPS

>>> Durée représentée : 21.00 jours

Nombre total d'occultations : 508

Altitude = 865.5 km

a = 7243.678 km

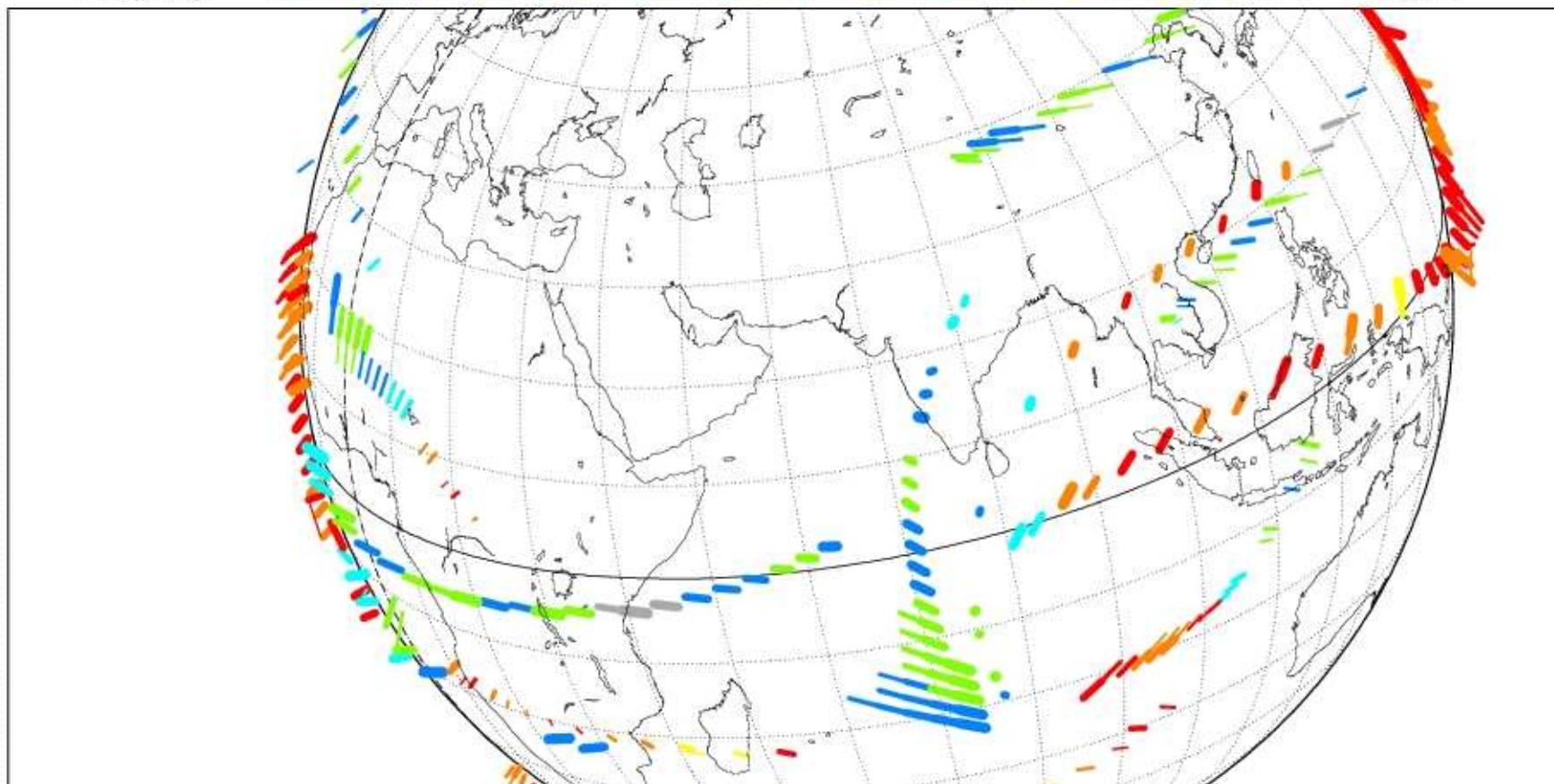
Inclinaison = 20.00 °

Période = 101.93 min * Révol./j.=14.13

Décalage à l'équateur = 2892.0 km (26.0 °)

TSM (local)

00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 heures



Projection : Orthographique

CP: 25.0 ° N; 72.0 ° E / CZ: 18.0 ° N; 61.0 ° E

Noeud asc. : 0.00 °

Propriété : (sans)

Aspect : Oblique

⊕ T.:Azimutal - Grille : 10°

{5.3} [-90.0/+65.0/+18.0][+12] GEM-T2

Iξιων

MC ★ LMD

Ατλας

IXION Software

[http://
climserv.ipsl.polytechnique.fr/ixion](http://climserv.ipsl.polytechnique.fr/ixion)

IXION - Mozilla Firefox

er Edition Affichage Aller à Marque-pages Outils Aide

http://climserv.ipsl.polytechnique.fr/ixion-dev/index.php

OK G

Products Shop Support Training Red Hat, Inc. Red Hat Network



IXION : Orbitographie et échantillonnage
Copyright © 2008 Michel CAPDEROU - L.M.D. / C.N.R.S.



Corps Attractif



Terre

[Infos](#)

[Annuler](#)

Satellite

Megha-Tropiques

Norad [Orbite](#) [Phasage](#) [Annexes](#)

[Annuler](#)

Type de Sortie

ORBITOGRAPHIE : Trace simple
(avec fauchées éventuelles)

[Annuler](#)

Représentation de l'orbite

[Annuler](#) [Modifier les choix](#)

Fauchées

[Annuler](#) [Modifier les choix](#)

Megha-Tropiques

Trace de l'orbite elliptique

Phasage = [14; -1; 7] 97

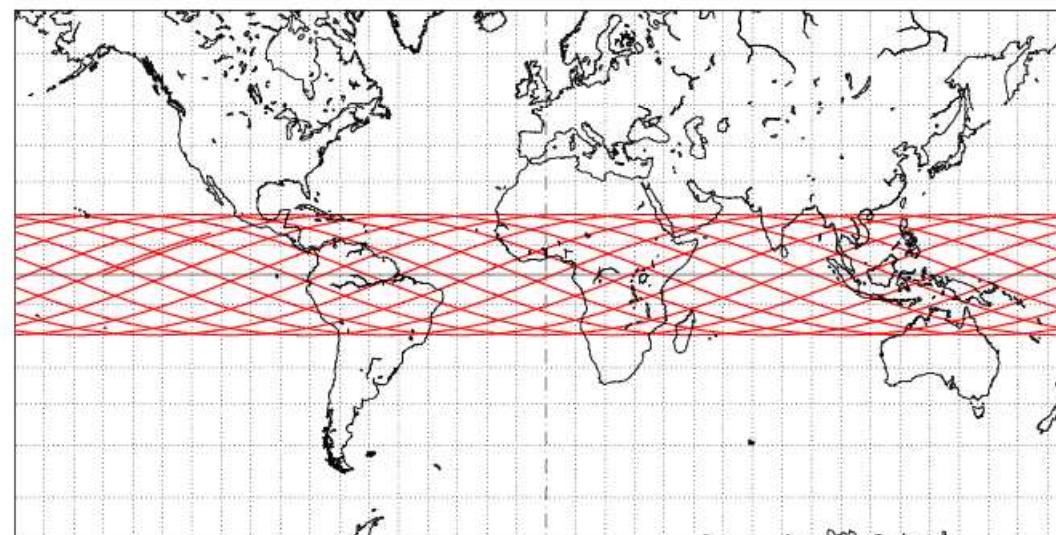
2009 06 01 03:00:00 TUC >>> 1440.0 min = 1.00 jour

Altit. équival. = 865.5 km a = 7243.683 km

Inclinaison = 20.00 e = 0.000352

Période = 101.93 min * Révol./j.=14.13

h_a = 868 km ; h_p = 863 km ; arg. périgée : +90.00



Projection : Mercator

Centre Project.: 0.0 ; 0.0

[NORAD] 2009 06 01 03:00:00 TUC / R: 1 Ιξιων

Propriété : Conforme

Aspect : Direct

Noeud asc. : -149.73 [17:01 TSM] MC * LMD

T.Cylindrique - Grille : 10

[53] [+90.0/ +0.0/-90.0] [+0] EGM96

Apogée : 126.66

Ατλασ

> [Imprimer l'image](#) <

JOUR	Temps	TU	Longitude	Lat.gc_T.	Lat.gd_T.	Lat.gd_N.	Altit. (km)	S Zen	JN	S Azi	TSM
			##	##	##	##	##	##	##	##	##
2009	06	01	03:00:00	-149.732	0.000	0.000	0.000	865.546	76.9 **	67.6 ..	17:01
2009	06	01	03:01:00	-146.668	1.207	1.215	1.214	865.398	79.6 **	68.0 ..	17:14
2009	06	01	03:02:00	-143.600	2.411	2.427	2.425	865.272	82.2 **	68.3 ..	17:28
2009	06	01	03:03:00	-140.527	3.606	3.630	3.627	865.163	84.8 **	68.4 ..	17:41
2009	06	01	03:04:00	-137.444	4.789	4.821	4.817	865.074	87.5 **	68.3 ..	17:54
2009	06	01	03:05:00	-134.350	5.956	5.996	5.991	865.005	90.1 ..	68.0 ..	18:08
2009	06	01	03:06:00	-131.242	7.103	7.150	7.144	864.954	92.8 ..	67.6 ..	18:21
2009	06	01	03:07:00	-128.117	8.225	8.280	8.273	864.922	95.4 ..	67.0 ..	18:35
2009	06	01	03:08:00	-124.973	9.319	9.381	9.373	864.904	98.1 ..	66.2 ..	18:48
2009	06	01	03:09:00	-121.807	10.381	10.449	10.441	864.902	100.7 ..	65.2 ..	19:02
2009	06	01	03:10:00	-118.619	11.406	11.481	11.472	864.914	103.3 ..	64.1 ..	19:16
2009	06	01	03:11:00	-115.406	12.391	12.472	12.462	864.937	105.9 ..	62.7 ..	19:29
2009	06	01	03:12:00	-112.168	13.332	13.418	13.408	864.972	108.5 ..	61.2 ..	19:43
2009	06	01	03:13:00	-108.902	14.224	14.316	14.305	865.013	111.0 ..	59.5 ..	19:57
2009	06	01	03:14:00	-105.610	15.065	15.162	15.150	865.061	113.5 ..	57.5 ..	20:12
2009	06	01	03:15:00	-102.290	15.850	15.952	15.939	865.115	115.9 ..	55.4 ..	20:26
2009	06	01	03:16:00	-98.943	16.576	16.682	16.669	865.170	118.3 ..	53.1 ..	20:40
2009	06	01	03:17:00	-95.570	17.240	17.349	17.336	865.226	120.6 ..	50.5 ..	20:55
2009	06	01	03:18:00	-92.172	17.839	17.951	17.938	865.279	122.9 ..	47.7 ..	21:09
2009	06	01	03:19:00	-88.751	18.369	18.484	18.470	865.331	125.0 ..	44.7 ..	21:24
2009	06	01	03:20:00	-85.308	18.828	18.946	18.931	865.378	127.1 ..	41.4 ..	21:39
2009	06	01	03:21:00	-81.847	19.214	19.334	19.319	865.419	129.0 ..	37.9 ..	21:54
2009	06	01	03:22:00	-78.370	19.524	19.646	19.631	865.454	130.8 ..	34.2 ..	22:09
2009	06	01	03:23:00	-74.881	19.758	19.881	19.866	865.481	132.5 ..	30.1 ..	22:23
2009	06	01	03:24:00	-71.382	19.914	20.038	20.023	865.497	134.0 ..	25.9 ..	22:38
2009	06	01	03:25:00	-67.878	19.991	20.115	20.100	865.507	135.4 ..	21.3 ..	22:53
2009	06	01	03:26:00	-64.372	19.989	20.113	20.098	865.507	136.5 ..	16.6 ..	23:09
2009	06	01	03:27:00	-60.868	19.907	20.031	20.016	865.495	137.5 ..	11.7 ..	23:24
2009	06	01	03:28:00	-57.369	19.747	19.870	19.855	865.477	138.2 ..	6.6 ..	23:39
2009	06	01	03:29:00	-53.880	19.509	19.630	19.616	865.449	138.7 ..	1.4 ..	23:53
2009	06	01	03:30:00	-50.404	19.194	19.314	19.299	865.412	138.9 ..	-3.9 ..	00:08
2009	06	01	03:31:00	-46.944	18.804	18.921	18.907	865.370	138.9 ..	-9.1 ..	00:23
2009	06	01	03:32:00	-43.503	18.340	18.456	18.442	865.322	138.6 ..	-14.3 ..	00:38
2009	06	01	03:33:00	-40.083	17.806	17.919	17.905	865.270	138.1 ..	-19.4 ..	00:53
2009	06	01	03:34:00	-36.686	17.204	17.313	17.300	865.214	137.4 ..	-24.3 ..	01:07
2009	06	01	03:35:00	-33.315	16.537	16.642	16.629	865.156	136.4 ..	-29.0 ..	01:22
2009	06	01	03:36:00	-29.970	15.807	15.908	15.896	865.101	135.3 ..	-33.4 ..	01:36
2009	06	01	03:37:00	-26.651	15.019	15.115	15.104	865.048	133.9 ..	-37.6 ..	01:50
2009	06	01	03:38:00	-23.360	14.175	14.267	14.256	864.999	132.4 ..	-41.5 ..	02:05
2009	06	01	03:39:00	-20.096	13.280	13.366	13.355	864.956	130.7 ..	-45.0 ..	02:19
2009	06	01	03:40:00	-16.859	12.336	12.417	12.407	864.924	128.9 ..	-48.3 ..	02:33
2009	06	01	03:41:00	-13.648	11.349	11.423	11.414	864.900	126.9 ..	-51.3 ..	02:46
2009	06	01	03:42:00	-10.461	10.321	10.389	10.381	864.887	124.9 ..	-54.0 ..	03:00
2009	06	01	03:43:00	-7.295	9.250	9.310	9.312	864.900	122.7 ..	-56.5 ..	03:14

Terra / CERES

Orbit - Ground track

Recurrence = [15; -7; 16] 233

>>> Time span shown: 99.0 min = 0.07 day

Alternated variable-yaw swath [+12.0 min]

Altitude = 699.6 km

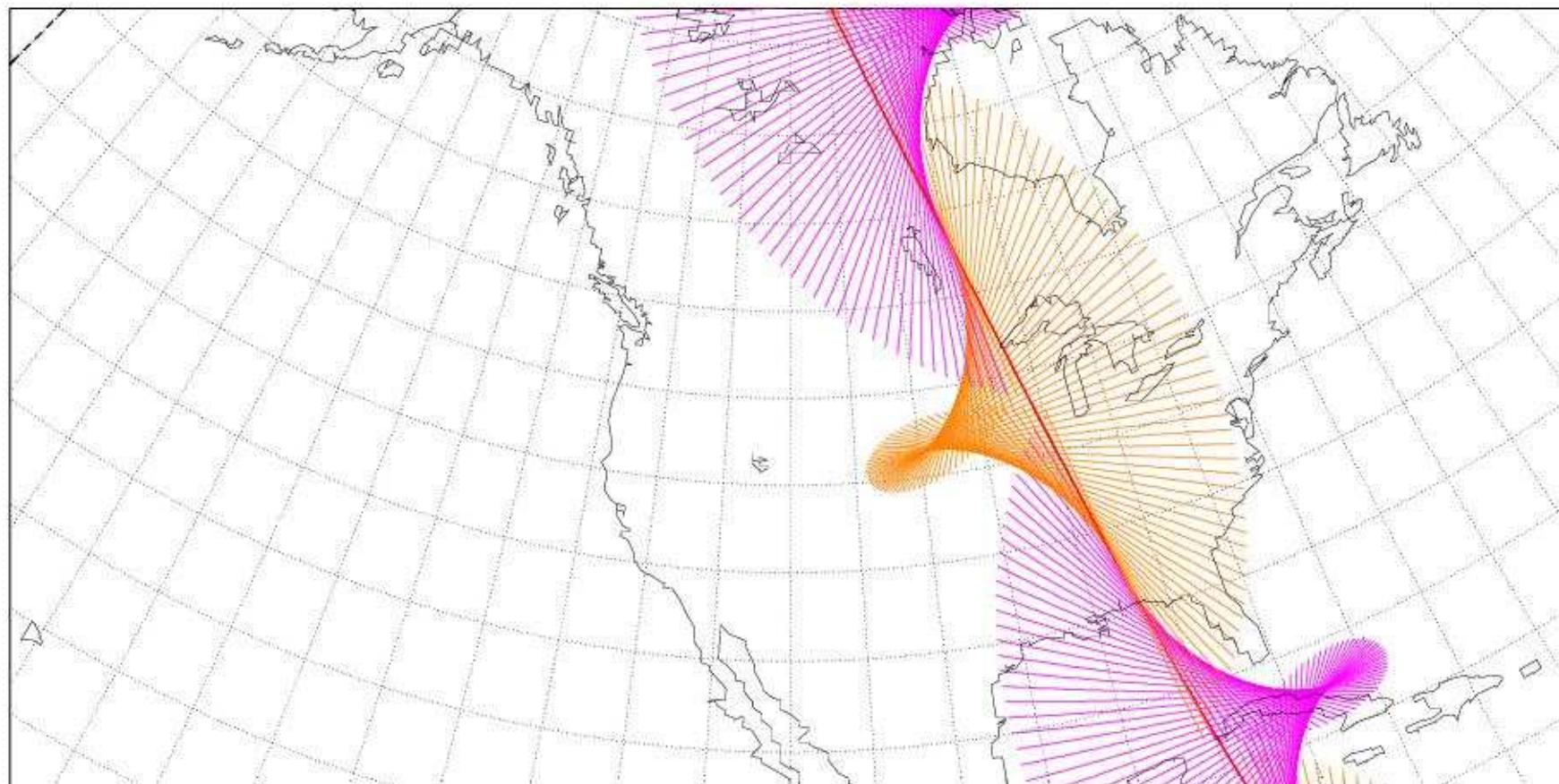
a = 7077.738 km

Inclination / SUN-SYNCHRON. = 98.21 °

Period = 98.88 min * rev/day = 14.56

Equat. orbital shift = 2751.9 km (24.7 °)

** Half-swath: 55.0° => 1154 km [0.1 min]



Projection: Mercator

Property: Conformal

T.:Cylindrical \oplus Graticule: 5°

Map centre: 45.0 ° N; 110.0 ° W

Aspect: Oblique > zoom : 4.00

[+90.0 / +45.0 / +20.0] Gr.Mod.: GEM-T2

Asc. node: -80.00 ° [22:30 LMT]

Max. attained latit. = 90.0 °

Iξιων

MC ★ LMD

Ατλας

METOP-A

0 km <-> 1600 km - Superposition (pt interm.) avec AQUA

● ● ● [+/- 15.0 min]

Phasage = [14; +6; 29] 412

2008 03 07 00:00:00 TUC >>> 2880.0 min = 2.00 jours

Altitude = 817.4 km

a = 7195.547 km

Incl. HELIOS. = 98.67 °

e = 0.000106

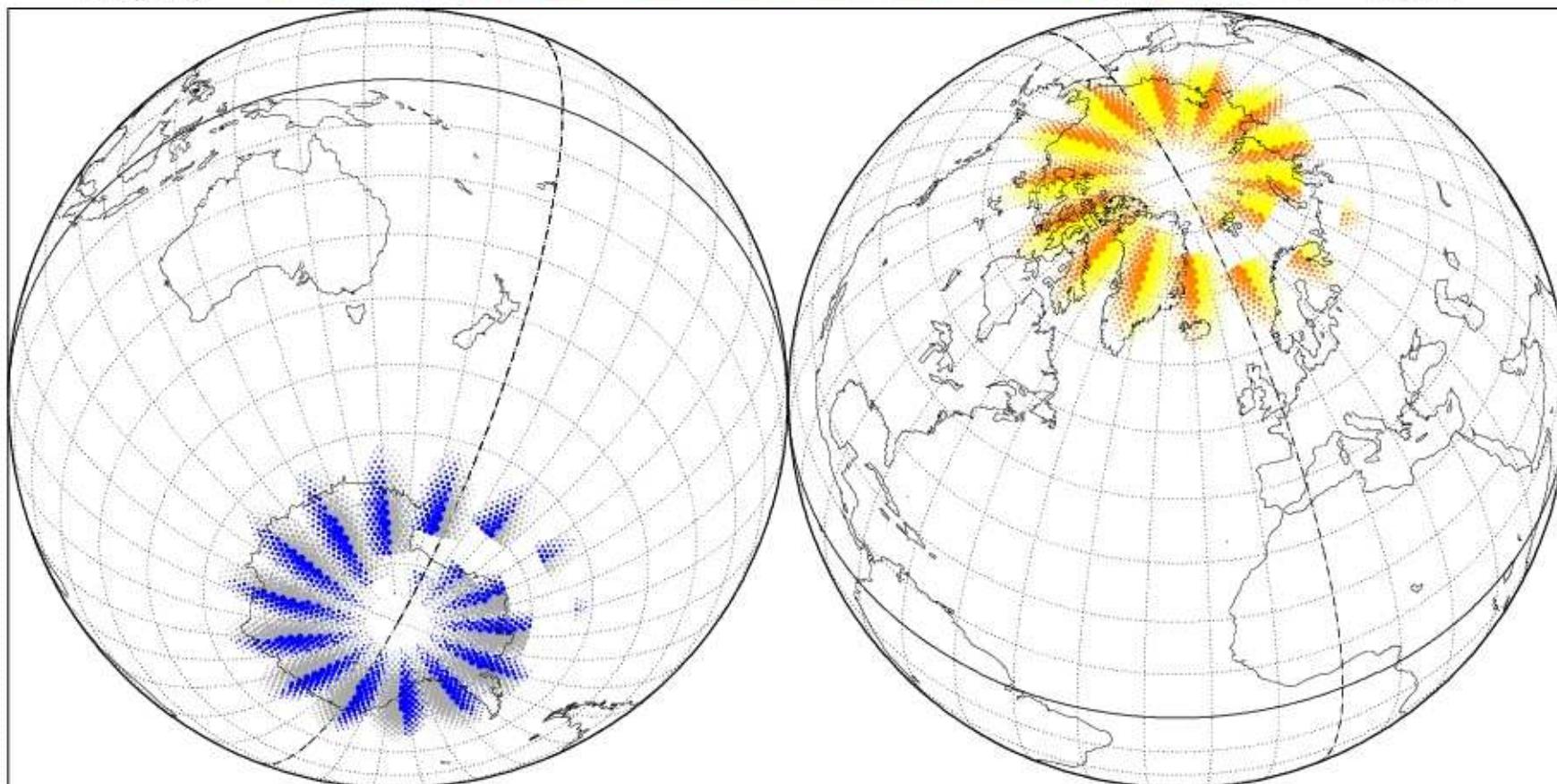
Période = 101.36 min * Révol./j.=14.21

*** [+/- 800 km] METOP-A

*** [+/- 800 km] AQUA

TSM (local)

00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 heures



Projection : Orthographique

Propriété : (sans)

⊕ T.:Azimutal - Grille : 10°

Centre Pr.(dr.): 55.0 ° N ; 25.0 ° W

Aspect : Oblique

{4.2} [-90.0/+35.0/+115.0] [] GEM-T2

Noeud asc. : -97.96 ° [21:30 TSM]

[NORAD] Révolution : 7152

[NORAD] 2008 03 06 04:01:29 TUC

Iξιων

MC ★ LMD

Ατλας

Projection : Orthogr. / FishEye

Centre Project.: 46.0 ° N ; 3.0 ° E

Propriété : (sans)

Aspect : Oblique

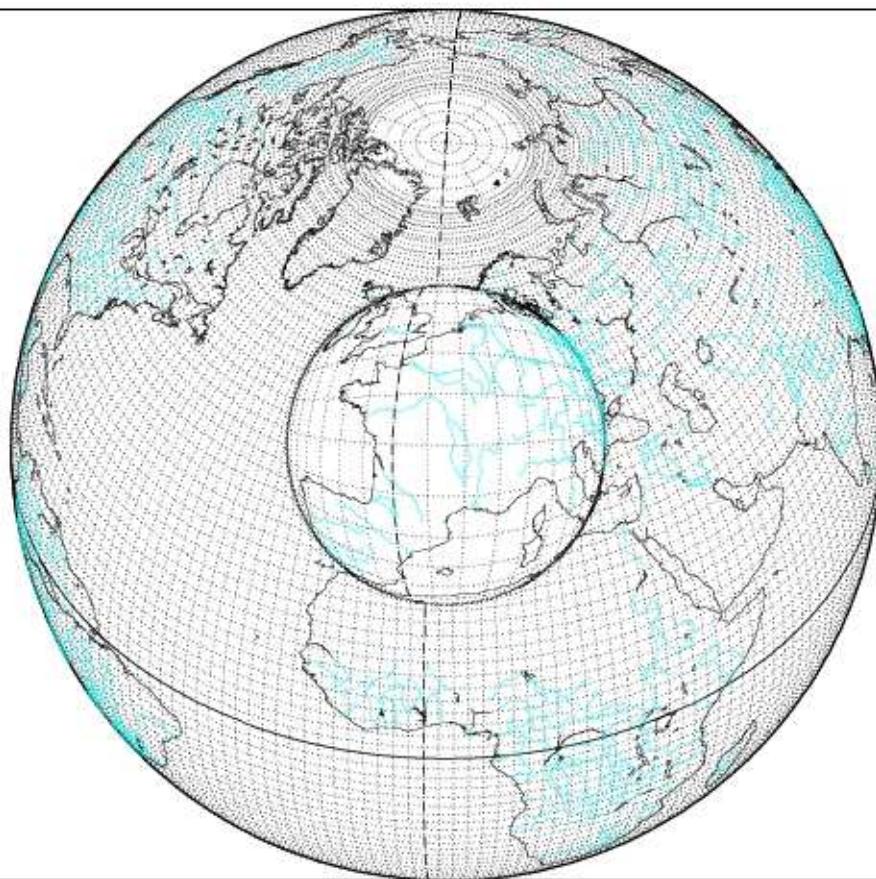
⊕ T.:Azimutal - Grille : 2°

{5.3} [-90.0/ +44.0/ +87.0] [-] GEM-T2

Iξιων

MC ★ LMD

Ατλας



-
- View from the sky***
 - If you are aboard Megha-Tropiques

Megha-Tropiques

Ground track (with LMT)

MT over Bangalore

>>> Time span shown: 2880.0 min = 2.00 days

Altitude = 865.5 km

a = 7243.678 km

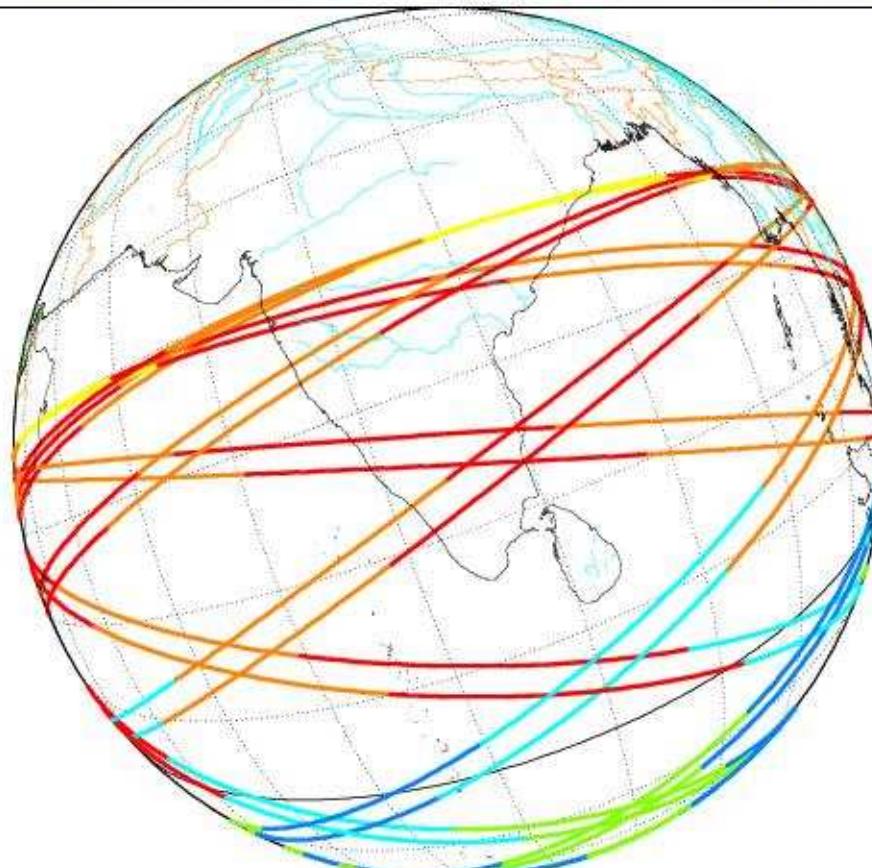
Inclination = 20.00 °

Period = 101.93 min * rev/day = 14.13

Equat. orbital shift = 2892.0 km (26.0 °)

LMT (local)

00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 hours



Projection: Pt View Sat h=0.14 R

Property: none

⊕ T.:Azimuthal - Graticule: 5°

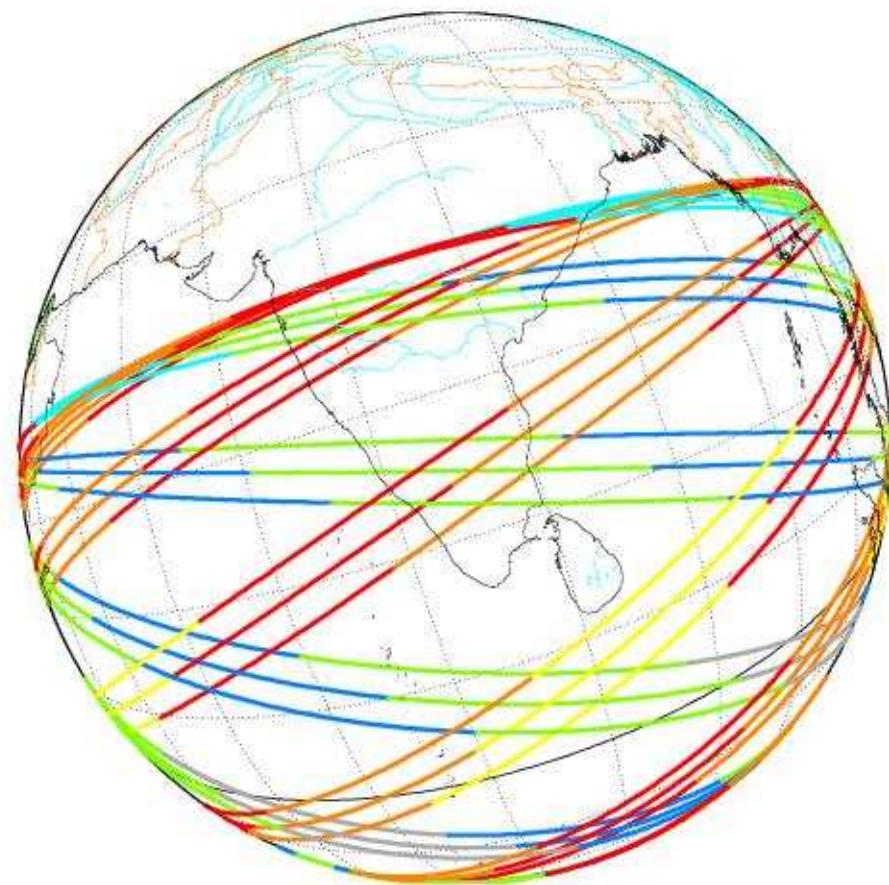
Map centre: 13.0 ° N; 77.6 ° E

Aspect: Oblique

{6.4} [-90.0/+77.0/+12.4] [+20] GEM-T2

Asc. node: 0.00 ° [06:00 LMT]

Iξιων
MC ★ LMD
Ατλας



- Megha-
- Tropiques
- Technical
- Memorandum

September 2010 -
Paris

Earth Radiation

MTTM

Megha-Tropiques Technical Memorandum

Sampling

Comparison with other Meteorological Satellites

Michel Capderou



March 2009

01

- Maps
- Graphs
- Diagrams

from
IXION software

© MC / LMD

